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## **U.S. Presses Europeans** To Reconsider Deal On Soviet Gas Pipeline

By Joseph Fitchett

PARIS - As contracts fall into place for a mammoth Siberian gas ripeline to Western Europe, a righ-level U.S. mission is making a asi-minute plea to allied govern-nents — apparently to little avail — to reconsider the energy deal with the Soviet Union.

There are indications that the igreement will be completed in ime for Soviet President Leonid I. 3rezhnev's visit to West Germany starting Nov. 22. After a flurry of construction and credit deals in reent weeks, there are reports that he Russians are ready to drop

heir asking price for the gas—the ast outstanding issue,
Ruhrgas, the West German utility that is leading the gas buyers' consortium, could conclude the agreement this week. When completed, the 2,200-mile (3,520-ki-ometer) twin-pipe line will deliver the gas the emuralent of 200,000. the gas, the equivalent of 700,000 barrels a day of oil, from Urengoy, in western Siberia.

Although European govern-ments are pointedly treating the pipeline as a commercial matter, it is politically controversial because of U.S.-Soviet tension. The deal weakens a Reagan administration attempt to control strategic commerce with the East bloc.

#### Contracts Assigned

Reagan administration officials have described the pipeline as an untimely structural change in Soviet-European commerce that could give Moscow economic and political leverage. A U.S. official said, for example, that if the Russians intervened in Iran, European gov-ernments might be rejuctant to im-pose sanctions because the pipeline would have created strong gas dependence and economic links.

To build it, multibillion-dollar contracts have been assigned to European firms, including West Germany's Mannesmann and

By Don Oberdorfer

Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - The Reagan

administration, reversing the poli-cy of the Carter administration,

has given Egypt assurances of a

U.S. military umbrella against the

Soviet Union in case of an Egyptian attack on Libya, official

surances as falling short of encour-

agement to Egypt to attack its rad-

ical neighbor, an action that many

U.S. as well as Egyptian military

commanders view as risky and per-haps impractical in current cir-

The sources emphasized that no

military engagement was on the

There is no doubt, nonetheless,

that the changed U.S. posture on an Egyptian-Libyan war is a signif-

icant factor in the political and

military equation as policy-making intensities here and abroad to

counter the regime of Col.

pledge of support in case of an at-tack on Libya, The Associated Press reported from Cairo.] The se-

cret U.S. commitment, which was

said to have been given in defini-tive form to Hosni Mubarak, who

at the time was vice president, the

weekend before the assassination

of Sadat, was said to be similar to

a commitment secretly given to Sa-dat by the Ford administration in

Carter Policy

The Carter administration with-

drew the Ford assurance of a su-perpower umbrella early in 1977. Officials of the Carter White

House said the action was taken

because of concern that an open-

ended commitment would give too

much latitude and encouragement

to Sadat, while reserving for Wash-

ington too little control over a con-

The Reagan administration's de-

cision to renew the U.S. commit-

ment arose from broad and still in-

complete policy-making about Col.

Qadhali that has taken place inter-

Secretary of State Alexander M.

The specific action to be taken

has been affected by the surprise

Libyan decision to order an imme-

diate pullout of its 4,000 to 10,000

mittently since early this year.

gar Haig Ir. has publicly condemned

\*Col. Qadhafi as a leading sponsor

of "international terrorism" and

al action to deal with him.

proops from Chad. Schior administration officials were wary of Col. Qadhaff's sud-

frontation with the Soviet Union.

[An Egyptian spokesman de-scribed as "baseless" the report saying Egypt had received a U.S.

Moamer Oadhafi.

the fall of 1976.

The sources described the as-

sources said.

AEG-Kanis and Italy's Nuovo Pig-

Once gas deliveries have paid these bills, the pipeline will bring the Soviet Union at least \$7.5 bil-

lion annually in hard currency. This revenue will enable the Soviet Union to maintain a strong or-der book, a U.S. diplomat said, particularly for Europe's troubled chine-tool and steel industries.

To press these U.S. objections, a mission led by Myer Rashish, undersecretary of state for economic affairs, last week visited West Germany and France. This week he will see representatives of other customers for the Soviet gas -Austria, Belgium, Italy, the Netherlands and Switzerland — who will be attending an Interna-tional Energy Agency meeting in

Mr. Rashish can expect to be politely rebuffed, several European sources said. Already, West German Economics Minister Otto G. Lambsdorff has said that "West Germany intends to stick to the Soviet deal."

#### Growing Concern in U.S.

Acknowledging that the U.S. push has come late, Mr. Rashish nonetheless indicated in an interview during the weekend that U.S. opinion is showing growing con-cern about the pipeline — appar-ently because it reinforces U.S. fears of neutralist trends in Westem Europe.

West Germany, in the U.S. view, is the European country that is spurring the Siberian deal.
"France actually needs the gas more, but the West Germans are the ones in a hurry," a U.S. source said Apparently equally eager the said. Apparently equally eager, the Soviet Union also is reported to be dropping its gas price below the oil-equivalent level sought by Algeria and other major gas export-

Given the recent publicity about (Continued on Page 2, Col.7)

One proposal was for a major policy statement detailing Libyan activities in the Middle East, Afri-

ca and other parts of the world,

perhaps in a speech by Mr. Haig or some other high official.

Those opposing the proposal ar-gue that a higher level of rhetoric,

while popular at home, would only

By William E. Farrell New York Times Service

CAIRO — Egypt's new president, Hosni Mubarak, called Sun-

day for internal economic reforms

to better the lot of the average

Egyptian and affirmed that Egypt

was committed to a policy of no-

National Assembly that was tele-vised nationally, Mr. Mubarak de-livered his first major address since

being sworn into office Oct. 14.
While emphasizing his commitment to the policies of Sadat, Mr.

Mubarak struck his own tone and

outlined his version of the direc-

The speech began with a brief culogy for Sadat, who was killed Oct. 6 as he watched a military pa-

rade. It then focused on domestic

problems, particularly the impov-

Sadat's posture somewhat when he

said Egypt was "fully committed

*Inside* 

Reagan Budget

Like the events of a scap opera, the dismal economic

choices that confront Presi-

dent Resean have a familiar

look. They are, in fact, the same choices of what to cut in

the budget that he faced upon

election exactly a year ago. The twist is that, this time,

Reagan is handicapped by di-vision among his advisers and

allies over what to do. Page 3.

Despite persistent reports of

concern within the Reagan ad-

ministration about the civil

war in El Salvador, the State

Department says that it con-

siders the U.S.-supported, ci-

vilian-military government to be "stronger today than it was

at the beginning of the year."

Solid Salvador

tions charted by his predecessor.

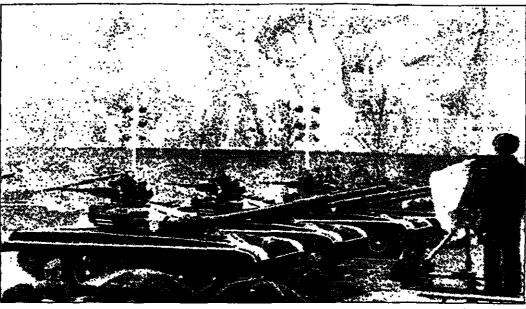
Speaking before a session of the

nalignment in foreign affairs.

sion on elements of

Qadhafi program.

U.S. Aid for Cairo Seen if Libya War Erupts



Soviet T-72 tanks in Red Square during parade on the 64th anniversary of the Russian Revolution.

strength, was dramatized Oct. 21

when the Senate, in a 47-to-44

ban imports of Libyan oil.

vote, turned aside a measure to

The current Washington policy-

making about ways to thwart Col. Qadhafi began with an interagency

study by the Carter administration

late last year, apparently touched off by the attempted assassination on Oct. 14, 1980, of a Libyan dissi-

dent in Fort Collins, Colo., al-

legedly at the hands of a Qadhafi

For all the other Libyan activi-

ties around the world, the boldness

of a shooting in the American heartland was the final straw for

The first interagency study by the Reagan administration early

this year was a continuation of the

Libya policy review, according to

official sources. Out of this round

of policy-making came, among other things, the decision in May to close the Libyan People's Bu-reau, in effect its Washington em-

The most muscular thing to come out of last spring's anti-Li-

bya planning was the decision to

hold military exercises in the Gulf

of Sidra, the Mediterranean waters

just north of the Libyan coast,

(Continued on Page 2, CoL5)



A float reading 'nyet' to U.S. neutron weapons passed the reviewing stand during the military parade in Moscow's Red Square.

some parts of the world and under-

score Washington's inability to do

Also under consideration is a

range of oil-related decisions, from

a unilateral U.S. boycott of Libyan

petroleum to a ban on spare parts for American-owned oil installa-

Growing political pressure to cut off the flow of American dol-

to nonalignment and positive neutrality."

"Egypt is an African state," Mr. Mubarak said, "It is neither East

nor West. Egypt, a great country,

will never be within the orbit of

this or that country, of this bloc or

In recent years, Sadat, while em-phasizing Egypt's independence in foreign affairs, also emphasized the link he had forged with the

"Our relations with the super-powers," Mr. Mubarak said, "we

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

anything effective about him

tions in Libya.

that bloc.'

United States.

increase Col. Oadhafi's stature in lars, a major source of Libya's

Mubarak Ties Stability

To Economic Progress

## Soviet Might Is Stressed At Parade

By Serge Schmemann New York Times Service

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union celebrated the 64th anniversary of its revolution during the weekend with the traditional display of military might in Red Square. From atop the Lenin Mansoleum, De-fense Minister Dmitri F. Ustinov said the country would never allow another to achieve military superi-

He made the comments on Saturday in a brief "order of the day" to troops of the Moscow garrison massed in the square for the annu-

Accusing the West and China of "lunatic imperialist reaction." Marshal Ustinov said the Soviet

Union paid "unremitting attention" to its defenses.

"We have not and do not seek military superiority over others," he said. "It is not our policy. But we will not allow such superiority to be created over us." Soviet lead-ers have accused President Reagan of sacking to establish multary superiority for the United States over the Soviet Union.

"Such attempts to talk to us osition of strength are ab solutely devoid of prospects," Marshal Ustinov said. "The Soviet armed forces have everything needed to give a crushing rebuff to any aggressor."

#### Speech in Kremlin

In a more detailed speech Friday at a rally in the Kremlin, Marshal Ustinov said comments by members of the Reagan adminis-tration on the feasibility of a limited nuclear exchange were dangerous. He denied that Soviet military doctrine included the concept of a pre-emptive nuclear strike and said the Warsaw Pact and the Atlantic alliance were now roughly bal-

anced in military strength. At the parade Saturday, President Leonid I. Brezhnev and other members of the Politburo stood on the Lenin Mausoleum for two hours while troops, military equip-ment and thousands of workers

filed past under gray, drizzly skies. The envoys of Sweden, Norway and Denmark boycotted the parade to protest the recent penetration of a Soviet submarine into Swedish waters. Sweden said the vessel might have been armed with

et submarine became stranded off (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

# Haig Says Russia Holds An Arms Edge in Europe By Hedrick Smith

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., disputing Leonid I. Brezhnev's assertions of "approximate parity" in nuclear forces in Europe, has said that the Soviet Union has roughly a 3-to-1 advantage over the United States in missiles and

But Mr. Haig, saying he was "leery" of such aggregate numerical comparisons, contended that the Soviet numerical edge did not give the Kremlin nuclear superiority in Europe. He said overall calculations were affected by accuracy, underlying military structures and "countless unquantifiable

characteristics."

In the coming Soviet-U.S. talks on medium-range nuclear forces, to start in Geneva on Nov. 30, the Americans are expected to focus on reductions in land-based missiles, rather than aircraft and sub-marines, Mr. Haig said in an inter-

He cautioned that the final negotiating proposals had not yet been put before President Reagan, but he said he was "inclined to think" that land-based missiles would be the primary U.S. focus.

The Reagan administration says that the Soviet Union has a 6-to-1 advantage in medium-range, land-based missiles in Europe, with an inventory of 600 to 650 arrayed against 108 U.S. Pershing-1 missiles in West Germany. Since each Soviet SS-20 missile carries three independently targeted warheads to one warhead for the Pershing-1, Pentagon officials say the Soviet advantage is even greater.

In the interview, Mr. Haig responded positively, although cau-tiously, to Mr. Brezhnev's recent declaration that Soviet military doctrine "excludes preventive wars and the concept of a first strike."

Mr. Haig said this was "not unwelcome," but he was quick to caution that "it is always very difficult to parse out the differences

between propaganda posturing and substantive conviction," since one major Soviet aim was "sowing the seeds of discord" among the There has clearly been a heavy

underpinning of propaganda in re-cent Soviet expositions," Mr. Haig went on "On the other hand, when such statements are made at high levels, they clearly also take on substantive overtones, and anything that is an expression of moderation and sensitivity on the question is not unwelcome

So far, Mr. Haig said, the unity of the Western governments "has been admirably solid and consistent" in the face of Soviet propaganda and large demonstrations in Western Europe protesting plans to deploy 572 U.S. Pershing-2 missiles and Cruise missiles in Europe in 1983.

The secretary, a former supreme commander of NATO forces, said there were "several worrisome" potential consequences from the En-ropean protest movement.

One, he said, is the danger of the demonstrations' moving across the Atlantic to the United States. Another is that frustration with Furnpean sentiment may lead to a U.S. tendency to pull back from the de-

fense of Europe, he said.
"I suggest that it is nowhere near that point today," he emphanuclear-tipped torpedoes. The So-sized. He added that it would be a viet press has said only that a Sovi- mistake for Americans to "misread" the European mood as "a pacifist and neutralist trend." He contended that it was some-thing more limited — "a height-ened concern about all things nu-

Some U.S. officials have been concerned that Soviet negotiators would seek a European nuclear freeze at current levels before the new U.S. deployments. They have emphasized, as Mr. Haig did in

that the U.S. objective was to bring about "substantial reduc-tions" in Soviet forces.

But when Mr. Haig was asked whether this meant that freezes were unacceptable, he replied: "I don't want to say they are not acceptable what I want to say is that that is not our chiefting." that that is not our objective."

Some Pentagon officials, such as

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

## Poll Finds Britons Believe Reagan Raises War Risk

LONDON — An opinion poll in The Observer newspaper indi-cates that a majority of Britons sampled believes President Reagan's foreign policy makes a nuclear war more likely and wants U.S. air bases removed from their country.

The Observer said the poll, which it published on Saturday, was carried out by the National Opinion Poll on its behalf on Oct. 26 and 27. This was after Mr. Reagan's widely reported remarks about the possibility of a European nuclear conflict but before last week's conflicting statements by Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger on the Western alliance's policy over the use of a "demonstrative" nucle-

The newspaper said the opinions of 1,038 persons in 53 British electoral districts were consulted. It said 57 percent thought Mr. Reagan's policies made nuclear war more likely, while only 8 percent thought they made such an outcome less likely.

Fifty-three percent, the newspaper said, wanted U.S. Air Force bases removed from Britain. The Observer did not say what percentage wanted the bases to remain.

But, the newspaper said, 67 percent of the sampling wanted Britain to keep its own nuclear deterrent. Only 23 percent favored unilateral nuclear disarming.

And 73 percent wanted Britain to remain in NATO and 35

percent wanted the government to spend more money on defense, while only 22 percent wanted less.

## Early Belgian Returns **Show Gain by Rightists**

vote of censure Sunday on the Social Christian Party that dominated their outgoing government.

Computer predictions issued by
the Interior Ministry with only

partial results available showed the rightist Liberals gaining in Flanders and Wallonia at the expense of the Social Christians. The predictions showed the

French-speaking Liberals gaining seven seats, giving them 21 seats in the 212-seat Chamber of Representatives. The Flemish Liberals were winning 28 seats, an increase

The Flemish Social Christians were forecast to have their seats cut by 10 to leave them with 47, and their sister party in Wallonia by nine to 16. But even though they were losing votes, the Social Christians were expected to remain Belgium's largest party.

#### New Coalition Foreseen

The leader of the French-speaking Social Christians, Paul Vanden Boeynants, said the results showed that voters had passed indement on the last government's failure to make decisions.

Political sources said the computer forecasts indicated a probable new center-right coalition of Social Christians and Liberals, dedicated to cutting the public-sector deficit and stabilizing the Bel-

BRUSSELS — Belgians, voting in general elections, issued a sharp party's electoral success said: party's electoral success, said: The vote was a mark of censure for state intervention and social-

Belgium's two Socialist parties, in coalition with the Social Christians in the outgoing government,

#### Ecology Groups Gain

The Interior Ministry's predictions showed that the rightist Flemish Nationalist Party, Volksunie, had made big gains and that ecological groups had won about 5 percent of the vote.

With a record 24 parties fielding about 700 candidates in Brussels, vote counting in the capital was expected to go on late into the nigh., delaying full national results until Monday.

Despite the apparent gains of the Liberals, political sources said that Sunday's vote could worsen regional tensions and make the formation of a new coalition government difficult. After the last parliamentary elections three years ago, it took 107 days to form a government.

The elections were called in September after the Flemish Social Christian premier, Mark Eyskens, announced his government's resignation because of internal disa-greements over aid to Wallonia's

# Industries in U.S. Respond to French Bid for Investment

By Axel Krause International Herald Tribuni

erished nation's precarious economy. Finally, Mr. Mubarak discussed foreign policy, reaffirming Egypt's support for the Camp Da-PARIS - In a reversal of Giscardian policy, the Mitterrand government is actively seeking to attract new foreign, and particularly U.S., industrial investments to vid peace treaty with Israel.

But the president deviated from France.

And based on about a dozen recent examples, the drive is off to a good start. It's not quite a boom yet and uncertainties remain, but the investment climate under the Socialists definitely has changed for the better ... we are pushing ahead," said the executive of a leading U.S. multinational company that is among those launching or expanding industrial proj-

The investment drive is being motivated by the government's determination to create new jobs quickly; last week France's unemployment exceeded two million for the first time and it shows no sign of eas-

#### Warming Relations

The Mitterrand government also wants to tap advanced U.S. technology and know-how in key sectors, such as electronics, mainly to compete with intensifying competition from Japan, even though some decidedly hostile French industrialists fear a new, unwelcome source of com-

The new policy reflects warming U.S.-French relations, Western and French officials said. "Domestic considerations clearly predominate, but it is not pure chance that welcoming Americans now is coming just as Presidents Mitterrand and Reagan are agreeing on key Atlantic issues," said a senior Western diplomat

Among the U.S. direct investments announced in the past several weeks are the following:

sides of the Atlantic and senior French government officials.

"I feared my top management would re-

• Ford plans to invest \$200 million to expand its large auto transmission plant in Bordeaux, representing the largest foreign investment in France this year and Ford's single biggest in Western Europe.

• Hewlett-Packard plans to build a new

plant near Lyons to manufacture electronic equipment and possibly, small comput-

 Quaker Oats is building a small pet food plant in St. Etienne, its second in France, which may be expanded later. Macrodyne Industries, a Californiabased company, plans to construct a plant

to build high-velocity stamping equipment in Parthenay, in western France. · Harris Inc. and Intel, also of California, are teaming up with the recently nationalized Matra group of France to double the capacity of an existing semiconductor plant and to build a new electronic design center, both in Nantes.

 Union Carbide is reaming up with Elf-Aquitaine, the state-controlled oil company, to build a carbon fiber plant in southwestern France, and they are considering a second unit to manufacture polyacrylonitrile, a petrochemical used in textile

Preparations for these projects and roughly half a dozen others being evaluated by the French government were started before the election victory of Mr. Mitter-But after the election, each case was carefully reviewed for potential political

implications, in most cases by the U.S.-

based top management and boards of di-

rectors of the companies, according to in-

verse our basic decision to proceed, but they did not," said Pierre Mary, head of Quaker France. He added that his company also had been considering a site in the Netherlands.

We have full confidence in the [Mitterrand] government," said Rudolf H. Boniface, president of Ford France, shortly after Ford's project was announced Oct. 21.

#### Ford's Decision

Ford had weighed a site in Britain, but turned to Bordeaux largely because of handy, skilled manpower at the site but also because, French and Ford officials said, the government agreed to provide about \$40 million in financial backing and because the project had the continued backing of Jacques Chaban-Delmas, the mayor of Bordeaux and a former prime minister in the government of Georges Pompidou.

Generous subsidies and low-interest. government-backed loans are being offered in virtually all of the ventures, covering 25 percent or more of the total costs. French government officials readily

conceded that these enticements were established under previous non-Socialist governments, but they emphasize that they are being applied more generously than before. "Our approach and attitude is new -

the funds have always been there - but we are moving faster, without delays and prejudice to Americans and we are listening to all the suggestions on how to improve the climate even more," said a sen-ior official in the Ministry of Economy serviews with company executives on both and Finance.

He and officials at DATAR, the govern-ment's regional development agency, em-phasized that the new effort will be continued despite some decidedly hostile complaints from French business groups.

An example is the French telecommunications industry, which last week vehe-mently criticized government approval of a project by Mitel, a Canadian telephone equipment company, to build two plants in the Vosges region representing a total investment of 150 million francs and that will create about 1,000 new jobs.

"That project has our blessing, since it represents a new, badly needed investment in a depressed area that has been traditionally based on textiles," a DATAR official said, adding that Mitel and North American companies generally are more willing to go into high unemployment areas than their French counterparts are.

This year — representing the first major increase since 1976 — foreign direct investments in France will rise from the year-earlier level of about \$2 billion, led by the United States and trailed by West Germany, Britain and Switzerland, govemment officials said.

#### Remaining Barriers

A decade ago, total direct investments in France totaled \$2.9 billion, according to a recent survey of investment trends published by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

Barriers remain. For example, Western diplomats in Paris said that the Mitterrand government still appears opposed to foreign takeovers of major French compa-

Meantime, the U.S. Chamber of Commerce in France recently circulated a six-

page memorandum to key ministries out-lining and criticizing what it considers to be continuing obstacles to new U.S. in-vestments, affecting both companies and executives based in France.

The chamber would like to see more detailed information regarding what sectors the government wants to develop plus the terms of possible foreign participation, as well as swifter processing of requests for approval of projects.

New government-sponsored tax proposals aimed at raising personal income taxes and tapping revenues generated outside France also should be revised to favor investments and, above all, executives,

#### Tax Plans Feared

According to the memorandum, the government tax proposals are costly and unfair and could cause executives and their companies to leave or bypass French investments in favor of those in Britain and Belgium or other countries which have "more understanding" attitudes.

"This is not the best time to be investing in France, since there are still many uncertainties such as the gloomy state of the economy," said a director of the chamber and a longtime Paris resident. He added that "our suggestions are aimed at making France more competitive."

Senior French officials said that they were studying the letter and that it would be answered. "We want to be understanding," the Finance Ministry official said. But he emphasized: "We also think a distinction should be drawn between the interests of U.S. corporations and individual executives or residents working for them ... They are not necessarily the same."

den withdrawal, fearing he might be leaving troublemakers behind or that he had fashioned some

other booby trap to bring back the

While the Rengan administra-

tion trained its attention on the Chad pullout, which would appear

to ease the Libyan military pres-sure on neighboring Sudan, there-was little likelihood of a final deci-

## NATO Chief Foresees All-Out War In Any Exchange of Nuclear Arms

VENICE - Gen. Bernard Rogers, the U.S. military commander of NATO, says that any exchange of nuclear weapons would quickly escalate to all-out atomic war.

Gen. Rogers, who replaced Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. as NATO military chief, also said the increasingly public debate about allied nuclear strategy mere-iy tells "the other side what we will

Saturday came after two weeks of happen to be one of those who becontroversy in Europe over re- lieve that the use of theater nuclear marks by President Reagan that he could foresee the possibility of limited nuclear war.

Gen. Rogers, a former West Point commandant and army chief of staff, was attending a two-day symposium of defense experts on NATO's response to the Soviet military threat.

He was asked at a news confer-The NATO chief's comments on possible, and he responded, "I

## Haig Says Russians Hold A Nuclear Edge in Europe

(Continued from Page 1) Richard N. Perle, assistant secretary of defense for international security policy, have been more categorical, and President Reagan may have to resolve their differ-

Mr. Perle, co-chairman of the interdepartmental group developing the U.S. negotiating position, said in an interview: "We're determined not to repeat the mistake of the past by accepting agreements that legitimize the Soviet buildup."

Warbeads, Not Launchers

But both Mr. Haig and Mr. Perle said the negotiating team would seek to change the terms for determining nuclear strength. The United States would like nuclear might judged in terms of warheads or explosive power, not missile launchers.

They said the negotiating team would also seek greater Soviet cooperation in developing the means cluded, defense department offi-for verifying compliance with any cials said, the Soviet European in-

Mr. Perle said that the preliminary interagency consensus was bombers, 350 medium bombers that the United States would also and 600 to 650 missiles.

oppose Soviet efforts to include bombers and fighter-bombers in a European nuclear accord. He said it would also oppose persistent Soviet attempts to have the Americans discuss 263 British and French missiles and bombers in Soviet-U.S. negotiations.

In a recent interview with a West German news magazine, Der Spiegel, Mr. Brezhnev contended that the NATO countries had 986 missiles and land- and sea-based aircraft, while the Soviet Union had only 975 "units of similar arms at its disposal."

In contesting these figures, U.S. officials said that the Soviet leader had included large numbers of U.S. fighter-bombers and other aircraft that could be used for nuclear missions, but had excluded similar aircraft from the Soviet totals. With those Soviet aircraft inventory would number about 3,600, including 2,650 fighter-

## **Parade Stresses Soviet Might**

(Continued from Page 1) Sweden after its navigation gear

had been damaged. The Scandinavian ambassadors thus joined about a dozen Western envoys who have been boycotting Soviet parades since Moscow military intervention in Afghanistan in December, 1979.

Arthur A. Hartman, the new U.S. ambassador, was among those absent. However, the U.S. Embassy made public a message from President Reagan congratulating Mr. Brezhnev on the anni-

versary and extending "best wishes for prosperity and peace to the people of the Soviet Union."

The message said the United States would continue to work for the "cause of peace and a constructive relationship with the Soviet Union based on the principles of restraint and reciprocity.

nologists would study the position of Soviet leaders atop the mausoleum for evidence of shifting political fortunes, and military attachés watched for the introduction of

new weapons.

In recent years the Nov. 7 parade has become a predictable and undeviating showcase of the Soviet Union's military might had economic gains. Among the Soviet leaders, Viktor V. Grishin, the Moscow city party chief, was ab-sent, possibly because of illness. Mr. Brezhnev, who is 74, culminated a week of televised appearances with two hours at the parade.

Western military attachés noted only a minor change in the lineup of weapons — the replacement of a 122-mm, towed artillery piece with a 152-mm, self-propelled howitzer.

#### "Ultimate Guarantor"

"Our ultimate guarantor is the strategic nuclear force that we have in the West," he said. "We must assure that NATO's strategic nuclear forces can maintain the strategic balance with the Soviet

The general was asked about Mr. Haig's testimony in Washington last week concerning U.S. contingency plans for a possible "demonstrative nuclear explosion" if the Warsaw Pact launched a con-ventional invasion of Western Eu-

"It doesn't make much sense to me to tell the other side what we will do," Gen. Rogers replied. "I frankly don't want to get into a discussion about the options avail-

Mr. Reagan's remarks about the feasibility of a limited nuclear war. and Mr. Haig's comments on the possibility of firing a nuclear warning shot have disturbed NATO allies who hold to the notion that any nuclear war is — and must remain — unthinkable to both sides.

Gen. Rogers also said he was disturbed by the increasingly strong movement against planned deployment of 572 U.S. Cruise and Pershing medium-range nuclear weapons in Europe. He said such

#### Reservists Burn Papers

KASSEL, West Germany (UPI) — About 50 army reservists, all former soldiers, publicly burned their military papers Saturday in the city center, police said. Most reservists said they did so because the danger of nuclear war has increased and the doctrine of deterrence is obsolete.

#### U.S. Missiles Opposed

BONN (AP) — The youth organizations of Socialist and social democratic parties in eight Eu.opean countries have endorsed a resolution opposing NATO plans to station new U.S.-made nuclear siles on the continent, it was

announced here Sunday.
The resolution said, "We are convinced that [the deployment] does not contribute to détente or enormous quantities of food, some to a real peace policy. It only increases the possibility of an all-de-stroying nuclear war."

The document was signed in Amsterdam by representatives from Denmark, Belgium, Britain, Italy, Spain, West Germany, the Netherlands and Norway.



Hosni Mubarak

## Egypt Turns To Economy

(Continued from Page 1) gauge by the good intentions shown to us" and by the nonin-terference of these nations in

Egypt's internal affairs.
Mr. Mubarak's address lasted 45 minutes, far shorter than the average speech by Sadat, who often spoke for up to three hours. He began his speech from a prepared text, another departure from Sa-

extemporaneously.

After eulogizing Sadat, Mr. Mubarak spoke of the need for renewed efforts to improve the econ-

dat's frequent practice of speaking

"The time for work has come," movements, either intentionally or unintentionally, aid Soviet efforts to stop NATO's drive for military security.

-The time for work has come, he said, adding, "Egypt is for all—it is not a community of the privileged few who would monopolize influence and impose a guardianship on the people."

#### No Change

This remark was viewed here as a criticism of the rich people who have reaped windfalls from Sadat's "open door" economic policy, which was designed to lure foreign investors to Egypt.

But he said there would be no retreat from the open door policy because "this is the ideal form of economic and social development in this country."

Referring to Egypt's nationwide program of subsidies for such sics as tea, sugar, cooking oil and bread - a program long criticized by economists as a severe drain on the investment reserves -Mr. Mubarak said, "The subsidies should go to the people who really

He said he was distressed at Egypt's penchant for importing of which could be raised at home.

On domestic political policy, On domestic political policy,
Mr. Mubarak extended an olive
branch to Egypt's legal political
opposition and urged them to
work with him as he tried to achieve his foreign and domestic

# Lebanon Militia Chief WORLD NEWS BRIEFS Withdraws Resignation U.S. Shuttle Flight Set for Thursday From Asseine Disconter

METULLA, Israel — Maj. Saad Haddad, commander of the rightist militia in southern Lebanon. announced Sunday that he had withdrawn his resignation, which he said had been caused by internal differences among his Christian and Moslem followers.

Maj. Haddad said in a broadcast over the Christian-run Voice of Hope radio that "internal differences among our people have been settled and I am now returning to my duties." He said he would carry out certain organizational changes in his Israeli-supported units.

Meanwhile in Beirut, Arab mediators announced plans to demilitarize the so-called Green Line dividing Beirut into Christain and Moslem sectors. The plan, outlined following talks with Lebanese President Elias Sarkis, calls for removing private armies from both sides of the front-line and deploying Lebanese security forces to maintain peace.

The resolution was announced by Lebanese Premier Shafiq al-Wazzan following two days of talks by the mediation group — the Arab Follow-up Committee on Lebanon — at the presidential pal-ace in Ba'abda, five miles (eight ki-lometers) east of Beirut.

The communique called for the deployment of 700 members of the Lebanese security forces on both sides of the mid-city line that has been a traditional battleground for Lebanon's warring factions since the 1975-76 Lebanese civil war.

Maj. Haddad, a former Lebanese Army officer, first announced he was resigning Friday, saying that he was suffering from fatigue after fighting Palestinian gnerrillas and their Lebanese leftist allies for five years.

The station reported Saturday that he had accepted appeals to change his mind from about 3,000 local residents who gathered at his home, but a few hours later said he was sticking to his decision to quit.

The radio quoted Maj. Haddad as saying he was bowing "to the will of God expressed by the will of the people" and would stay to strengthen the tiny border enclave he proclaimed two and a half years ago to be the Republic of Free

Maj. Haddad was reported to have been upset by the continuing buildup of Palestinian guerrilla forces in southern Lebanon during the cease-fire concluded last July 24 after heavy fighting between the Palestinians and Israelis in the

He had complained to the Unit-ed Nations peacekeeping forces in southern Lebanon about the buildup and about Palestinian attacks against his men, saying his patience was running out.

Both Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon and Army Chief of Staff Rafael Eitan reportedly had been pressuring Maj. Haddad to rescind his resignation.

In a special broadcast Friday on Voice of Hope, an evangelical ra-dio station near his headquarters, Maj. Haddad said he was quitting as leader of the militia force and turning command over to 2d Lt. Sharbal Baraqat, a Maronite Christian. He told his men that his resignation had no connection to his relations with Israel.

## U.S. Is Said to Promise Aid If Egypt Has to Fight Libya

(Continued from Page 1) which Col. Qadhafi claims as Li-

U.S. forces had conducted military exercises there three times since 1978, but an exercise planned for September, 1980, had been called off by Mr. Carter out of concern that an incident could complicate the return of the American hostages in Iran.

The shooting down of two Li-byan fighter planes by U.S. jets during the Gulf of Sidra exercise in August raised tensions between Washington and Tripoli. In the aftermath of the military action, consideration of further steps was deferred.

It was the assassination of Sadat which brought the Libya issue back to the forefront of policymaking in Washington, according to official sources. The fate of the two men, once friends and later bitter enemies, had long been in-tertwined in Washington thinking. Sadat's original plea to Washington for a military umbrella fol-

#### Officers on Trial For Negligence In Sadat Killing

United Press International

CATRO — An undisclosed number of army officers have been accused of negligence and put on military trial for not discovering that an assassination squad had in-filtrated army ranks to kill Sadat, the newspaper Al Akhbar said

The newspaper said the trial be-gan Saturday and described the accused as "those in charge of the military unit" to which Lt. Khaled Ahmed el-Islambouly belonged. The lieutenant was said to be the leader of the four-man assassina-

The officers being tried are accused of "negligence of duty that made it possible for three persons to infiltrate the ranks of their unit during the Oct 6 military parade and bring in arms and ammuni-

tion," the paper said.

Al Akhbar did not say what punishment the officers would face

lowed an Aug. 15, 1976, bomb explosion in an Alexandria, Egypt, train that killed eight people and was blamed on Libyan agents. Sa-dat vowed publicly not to let Col. Qadhafi "escape from my hands for his crime."

Ford administration assurances that the Soviet Union would not be permitted to intervene, according to officials of that administra-

The Carter reversal early in 1977 arose from two factors, according to officials who were in the White House. One was concern that un-less an invasion were immediately successful, which was considered doubtful, the effect would be to bring the Soviet Union into Libya in much greater force to support Col. Qadhafi.

dat would think he had carte blanche to take any action he de-sired in the belief that Washington would support him against Mos-cow. Such an open-ended commitment, in the view of the Carter

White House, was unwise.
The Reagan administration's assurances to Mr. Mubarak in Washington meetings Oct. 2-3 were in the context of Sadat's concern about a possible Libyan invasion of the Sudan. According to informed sources, Mr. Mubarak made it clear that in such a case Egypt would not just send troops to the Sudan, its southern neighbor, but would also "go after Li-

bya" militarily.
In the opinion of senior U.S. officials, the Egyptian forces in the western desert near Libya were in-sufficient to take on Col. Qadhafi with confidence of quick success.

As in the past, concern about the consequences of failure precluded encouragement of the Egyptians. But Sadat was also told in the meetings here just before his death that if the battle came the United States would deter the Soviet Union from intervening.

The Egyptian leader let Washington know he was considering an invasion of Libya to overthrow Col. Qadhafi but was concerned that the Soviet fleet in the Mediterranean could interdict his forces during the exposed trek over the

Libyan desert. He asked for, and obtained,

WASHINGTON — The postponed second flight of the space shuttle Columbia has been scheduled for Thursday morning after technicians at the Kennedy Space Center replaced two clogged oil filters and flushed the lines that carry the oil to the craft's hydraulic lines.

The oil was also changed in the shuttle's auxiliary power units Sann. day after technicians found contaminated lubricating oil in two of the three power units that control the shuttle's hydraulics.

"Getting to a Thursday launch is a very tight schedule," the National Aeronautics and Space Administration said Saturday, "but one which the mission management team feels can be met."

## Zimbabwe Army Merger Completed

SALISBURY — A passing-out parade of 1,050 soldiers in Bulawaye has marked the end of Zimbabwe's most crucial post-independence program — the merger into a single force of three armies that once fought

The former guerrillas, some loyal to Prime Minister Robert Musahe and some to his junior coalition government partner Joshua Nkomo, fought against white minority rule, but deep-rooted tribal hostilities and ideological differences often sparked bloody fighting between each

The battalion, wearing the black, brown and green camouflage of their old common foes, the Rhodesian Army, became with them Saturday part of the Zimbabwe National Army.

#### Mitterrand Rated Positively in Poll

The Associated Press

PARIS - More than half of French people surveyed give Socialist President Francois Mitterrand a positive rating after nearly six months in office, according to a poll published Sunday in Le Journal du Di-

manche, a weekly newspager.

Fifty-three percent of the 1,000 adults questioned by the polling firm

IFRES gave him a positive rating, while 31 percent gave him a negative
rating and 16 percent expressed no opinion. A similar poll in August
gave Mr. Mitterrand a 44-percent positive rating and 35-percent negative rating with 21 percent undecided.

Forty-eight percent of those surveyed said the government tends toward moderation, while 34 percent called it radical and 18 percent expressed no opinion. Forty-one percent said Mr. Mitterrand had kept his promises to reduce inflation, 48 percent said he had not, and 11 percent had no opinion. On unemployment, 48 percent said he had failed to keep his promises, 44 percent said he had kept them, and 8 percent expressed no opinion.

#### **Allen Says Critics Disrupt NATO**

WASHINGTON — West European critics of President Reagan's policies toward Moscow are disrupting NATO, national security adviser
Richard V. Allen said in an article published Sunday.
Writing in Strategic Review magazine, Mr. Allen said that he believed
the alliance would avoid the "grim and bleak" consequences of a
breakup. But he said that some Europeans who challenged the Reagan
policy of standing up to the transcription matter that their
criticism was "discussion the transcription articles that their

criticism was "disrupting the transatlantic partnership."

He said Europeans had "reacted with wariness and perhaps, in some quarters, resistance" to the new, tougher U.S. stand. A possible reason for differences of view, he said, "is the incompleteness of the understanding in Western Europe of the nature and depth of the change that has occurred ... in the United States" since Mr. Reagan's election.

#### Hussein Reveals Iraq Aid on Missiles

WASHINGTON — King Hussein of Jordan said in an interview broadcast Sunday that Iraq had helped to pay for a \$200-million surfactorair missile system his country is buying from the Soviet Union. The king said, in a television interview recorded Saturday in Los An-

geles, that no Soviet technicians would accompany the SAM-6 missiles but that Jordanians would go to the Soviet Union for training. The king, who made a state visit to Washington last week, said: "We negotiated an agreement and they [Iraq] were forthcoming in their payments." He said that after Syria carried out a huge military buildup on its borders with Jordan last year, "we had to look at anything and everything that was available." But he repeated an earlier statement that no conditions were attached to the deal with the Soviet Union.

#### **Karpov Postpones 14th Chess Game**

New York Times Service

MERANO, Italy - Anatoli Karpov, the world chess champion, or Saturday postponed the 14th game of his title match with

chnoi, which was to have been played Saturday afternoon.

The game was rescheduled for Monday afternoon. No reason was apparent for the delay. Each player may claim three postponements during the first 24 games. Thereafter, one postponement will be allowed

for each eight games.

The 13th game was won Friday by Mr. Korchnoi, but the champion

## U.S. Appeals to Europeans To Reconsider Soviet Deal

(Continued from Page 1)

Europe's intention of signing the deal, a diplomat said, Mr. Rash-ish's trip "must be essentially a to-ken effort" to satisfy Mr. Reagan's concern, at the Ottawa summit last

After weeks of delay, the U.S. proposals finally brought to Europe now by Mr. Rashish included promises of improved U.S. coal deliveries, cooperation on developing synthetic fuels, reprocessing nuclear fuel and finding more gas

# these suggestions may meet future

ditch stand, they could deny ex-port permits for General Electric components that European con-

tractors intend to use in the pipo-

and gas technology to the Soviet Union, and a restrictive approach could theoretically be applied to

However, such an "extraterniorial application of U.S. export control regulations," Mr. Rashish recently told Congress, could cause
tensions with "many of our closest
allies, who have shown they are extremely sensitive to attempts to apply U.S. laws in their territories."

Acknowledging the limits of

Acknowledging the limits of: U.S. leverage, Mr. Rashish said be had not come to Europe "to torpedo the deal," but to urge the Europeans to look at it again in the light of U.S. objections.

U.S. Arguments Currently, U.S. arguments focus

on energy market trends, some of which suggest that Soviet gas va the pipeline may be too expensive; — and too much — for Europe's

However, European planners cite Dutch plans to cut gas output and Norwegian reluctance to expand as proof that the Soviet deal

needs in the next decade.

s needed.

GE's European licensees

gas to reduce dependency now on the Middle East.

Apparently treating the deal as a fait accompli, the Commerce Department already has authorized Caterpillar Tractor Co. to self-July, for consultations on the pipe-line and Western energy security. pipe-laying equipment for the disputed project.

If U.S. hard-liners try a last-

line. Mr. Reagan must soon sign an order regulating the sale of oil

Europeans have replied that

OFFICES TO LET 26, Champs-Elysées: from 447 M2 to 2100 M2 17,19, Rue de Ponthieu: from 447 M2 to 1200 M2 Weatheralls SAI. 26, Champs-Elysées SCI. 17, 19, 21, Rue de Ponthieu 563 05 50

U.S. critics also objected to Western banks' plans to provide capital for the Soviet development reportedly at less than 8-perce interest.

In addition to enabling the Soviet Union to exploit new Siberian resources, this decision also increases competition for capital to

build rival energy projects, includ-ing an Alaskan natural gas pipe-line or Nigerian gas fields.

Previously, U.S. objections em-phasized the risk of increased European energy dependence on Soviet gas. But Europeans have developed safety precautions that include systems for switching fuels and a surge capacity of Dutch gas to protect them from Soviet intimidation.

## Reach out and touch someone

N YOU TELL'EM BACK HOME HOW YOU "REINED" IN ELAND, SAVE SOME IRISH POUNDS ON THE CALL. The Irish have a way of making you surcharges reasonable, go ahead and countries. And where they are, call. No Teleplan? Read on! There feel like a queen. They put you up the hotel surcharges on such calls are are other ways to save. usually low. Or, you can avoid

in one of their ancient castles. Invite you to lavish medieval banquets at night. And show you the most beautiful countryside in the world by day-in a jaunting cart, no less (with you holding the reins). But before you share it all with the folks back home, check out these pound-saving tips.

SAVE ON SURCHARGES Many hotels outside the U.S. charge exorbitant surcharge fees on international calls. And sometimes the fees are greater than the cost of the

call itself. But if your hotel has

TELEPLAN, the way to keep hotel

In most countries there's no three-

minute minimum on self-dialed calls. So if your hotel offers International Dialing from your room, place a short call home and have them call you back. The surcharge on short calls is low. And you pay for the callback from the States with dollars, not local currency, when you get your next home or office phone bill.

SAVE THESE OTHER WAYS Telephone Company credit card and collect calls may be placed in many

surcharges altogether by calling from the post office or from other telephone centers.

SAVE NIGHTS & WEEKENDS Always check to see whether the country you're in has lower rates at night and on weekends. Usually the savings are considerable. You'll save a lot of green when you

follow these tips. And a lot of gas

when you travel by jaunting cart.

Bell System

# Britain Reportedly Still Hopeful Of European Role in Sinai Force

By Leonard Downie Ir.

Varhington Pust Service LONDON - British officials save said that they still hope to vork out a formula under which Britain, France, Italy and the Vetherlands can participate in the J.S.-led Sinai peacekeeping force, lespite Israeli and U.S. objections

what Britain first proposed, Britain originally drafted a fornal announcement that would mve stated European participaion in the Sinai force did not imaly support of the Camp David seace process and reserved the Common Market's right to pursue ts own peace initiative.

This drew not only a public warning from Israel that it might reto participation in the peaceceeping force by the four Europein countries, but also criticism rom U.S. Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. that apparently in prompted the most recent postconcreent of the formal announce-

nept by the Enropeans. The Israeli Cabinet Sunday fornally adopted two conditions for participation in the force by any

#### Israeli Conditions

In one condition, the Cabinet leclared that the force, which will patrol the Sinai after Israeli withirawal on April 25, will not su-pervise the pullback of Israeli forces. Lord Carrington had said hat Britain decided to contribute roops to the force because it wanted to assure the return of Arab ands to the Arabs.

The Cabinet also voted to bar participation in the force by any nation that referred in public statements to the European Economic Community's Venice Declaration, which spelled out the terms of a European Middle East peace initi-

British officials on Saturday noted reports from Washington that a U.S. official also had suggested that Britain did not really want to participate in the Sinai

force because of objections from as a vehicle for achieving lasting Arab nations and had drafted a statement it knew would be rejected by Israel.

The Egyptian government also is reportedly concerned about the briefed Thursday on the final form and the Netherlands twice have postponed their meeting with him. British officials indicate they are

The governments of Britain France, Italy and the Netherlands all have decided in principle to agree to U.S. and Israeli requests to participate in the planned 2,500man force when Israel completes

backed by a consensus of the other Common Market nations, a condi-

The original British draft for an announcement of the four countries' participation in the Sinai was designed to meet objections from some other Common Market countries and senior British diplomats that participation in the Sinai force would be seen as an endorsement of the Camp David

#### Haig Criticism

estinian participation in negotia-tions based on recognition of both the Palestinians' right to self-deter-mination and Israel's right to exis-tence within secure borders.

## Khomeini May Step Down In 2 Months, Paper Reports

In all LONDON — Iran's revolutionary leader, Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, may step down within the next two months. The Sunday Times reported.

Citing reports reaching London from Tehran, the paper said that Ayatollah Khomeini is "considering retiring from active politics" before the end of the year. Ayatollah Khomeini, who will be 32 on Thursday, has already informed the country's political leaders of his decision, the Sunday Times said.

Sources close to the spiritual leader, the paper added, believe he plans to hand over power to another ayatoliah, Hussein Ali Montazen, before the third anniversary of the Iranian revolution in February.

> However, in Beirut, a source close to Ayotollah Khomeini's office said by telephone from Tehran that the ayatoliah is in "great physical condition" and has no inten-

tion of handing over his powers.
The source, who declined to be named said that there is no sign that the ayatolish wants to retire The Sunday Times report that Aystollah Khomeini was preparing to tep down as Iran's supreme relig-ous and political authority in fa-

#### or of Ayatollah Montazeri. Speculation on Reason

The Sunday Times speculated hat Ayatoliah Khomeini's deciion may have been prompted by us apparent deteriorating health and a "growing fear that his assasination would plunge the republic nto greater chaos" than at pres-

Scores of people have died in nounting clashes between Iran's undamentalist government and oth leftist and Kurdish oppo-

ents of the regime.
The Sunday Times said that alrough Ayatollah Khomeini is in enerally good health, he is said to e subject to increasing tiredness nat has kept him politically inacve in recent weeks

The paper said there are also strong rumors" that Ayatollah homeini has heart trouble.
The Sunday Times claimed that curity around the aged ayatollah as been stepped up to protect him om possible assassins, particular-the Mujahaddin Khalq, a leftist lamic guerrilla group backing armer President Abothassan Eamiadr, who had fled from the coun-

A British official said, "There is no truth in that whatsoever." Egyptian Concern

delay in the formal EEC decision on participation in the Sinai force. Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali was scheduled to be of the announcement. But the ambassadors of Britain, France, Italy under pressure to resolve the issue

its withdrawal from the Sinai on April 25. They also have been

tion Britain put on its acceptance.

The EEC initiative calls for Pal-

British officials have tried to play down Mr. Haig's criticism last week of British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington's repeated asser-

Clashes in Bukan

BEIRUT (AP) — Kurdish rebels and leftist opponents of Iran's fun-

damentalist government battled in

the northwestern town of Bukan,

leaving scores of people dead in

streets, public baths, cafes and

media reported during the week-

Tehran radio and the official

Pars news agency said Saturday that the attackers were repulsed in

the west Azerbaijan town, located about 450 kilometers (330 miles)

northwest of the Iranian capital.

#### Genscher on Sandi Plan

Dietrich Genscher said Sunday that his country believed the Saudi peace plan was a realistic starting point for a Middle East peace settry and is currently a resident of

In an interview with Egyptian television, Mr. Genscher said: "We believe that Crown Prince Fahd's

crowded bakeries. Iran's state-run force. Officials said West Germany was prevented by its constitution heavy street-to-street fighting in other ways of supporting the force.

The radio, monitored in Beirut, BEIRUT (Reuters) - Britain's said corpses littered the streets as mbassador to Lebanon was quotgovernment forces recorded 74 ed Sunday as saying that the Camp David peace process was "finished, casualties between killed and wounded, and that "counter-revolutionaries suffered scores of

Neither the broadcast nor Pars gave specific casualty figures. It was the worst reported fighting in the Kurdish-populated northwestern regions of Iran in several

# Civil Rights Groups Oppose

By Reginald Smart

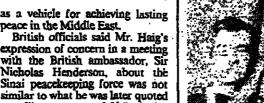
izations that support extension of the Voting Rights Act have said that President Reagan's proposed changes in the law would threaten the rights of millions of minority

The groups asserted that Mr. Reagan had "proposed an empty shell of what has been the most effective civil rights law of this cenKey enforcement provisions of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, which was extended in 1970 and 1975, are scheduled to expire next

In supporting an extension, Mr. Reagan said he wanted to retain a requirement that people who file civil suits charging their voting rights were denied must establish that there was an intention to dis-

ed a less stringent standard set forth in a bill to extend the law that was passed by the House of atives last month. The

support amendments setting "reasonable" provisions for states and localities to exempt themselves from an obligation to submit all proposed changes in election laws to the U.S. government for ap-



as telling a group of U.S. Jewish leaders immediately afterward, According to an account provid-ed reporters in Washington by one of the participants in Mr. Haig's meeting with Jewish leaders, Mr. Haig said, "I would suspect if Mr. Carrington has to carry the burden of President Reagan of being held responsible in practical terms by international world opinion of the outcome of this very difficult situation, that he might be more cir-cumspect with his adjectival pro-

peace in the Middle East.

nouncements." This caused a great stir in London. Front-page news accounts emphasized Mr. Haig's use of "Mr." instead of "Lord" and connected his "attack on Lord Carrington" with other controversies in which Mr. Haig had been em-broiled in Washington.

#### Carrington Visit

Lord Carrington visited Sandi Arabia to discuss the Saudi peace plan, which implies Arab recognition of Israel if Israel negotiates with the Palestine Liberation Organization to set up a Palestinian state on what is now the Israelioccupied West Bank of the Jordan

In response to Saudi concerns that European participation in the Sinai force might appear to be an endorsement of Camp David, Lord Carrington said that the Europeans would be acting "only on the basis of seeing that Arab lands

are returned to Arab countries."
[A Foreign Office spokeswoman Sunday denied reports that Lord Carrington was planning to meet Yasser Arafat, the PLO leader, United Press International reported from Loudon. "There are no present plans for Lord Carrington to meet Yasser Arafat," she said.]

BONN (Reuters) — West German Foreign Minister Hans-

eight-point plan is a very realistic starting point, which agrees in many areas with the position of the European Community."

The foreign minister said that Bonn supported participation by other EEC countries in the Sinai from deploying troops outside the

#### British Envoy's Comments

more or less.

The Beirut English-language cekly Monday Morning reported Ambassador David Roberts as saying in an interview that the way forward lay in a synthesis of Saudi Arabian and West European pro-

# **Reagan Voting Act Changes**

HOW DO YOU ASK FOR THE CLASSIC SCOTCH WHISKY IN FINLAND?

New York Times Service ATLANTA — Dozens of organ-

The organizations issued a joint atement here Saturday at a break in the annual meeting of the Southern Regional Council, a group formed in the 1940s to promote equal opportunity in the South.

The statement objected to the president's declaration Friday that he favored extending the act for 10 years but would support amendments making it easier for states and counties to be released from and counties to be released from certain requirements of the law.

In doing so, Mr. Reagan reject standard, favored by civil rights advocates, would require litigants to show only a discriminatory ef-

The president also said he would



IRISH CHARM — President Reagan holds the chair of Kathryn M. Cahill, wife of the president of the American Irish Historical Society, at a dinner in Manhattan. He said Irish-Americans should pray for peace in Northern Ireland.

## Ottawa Delays on Constitution In Bid for Quebec's Assent

By Henry Giniger

New York Times Service OTTAWA - The Canadian federal government is not rushing to carry out the accord it signed Thursday with nine of the 10 provinces on a new constitution because of its hope of obtaining the agreement of Quebec, the only holdont

The accord, by which the 114-year-old British North America Act would be transferred to Canadian control with a bill of rights and an amending procedure, is to be embodied in a resolution put before the Canadian Parliament. After approval, it would go to London for action by the British

The resolution is being held up. probably for a week or more, while an effort is made to negotiate an end to Quebec's rejection of the accord, which is feeding separatist sentiment in that predominantly

French-speaking province.

Premier Rene Levesque of Quebec will signal his intentions Monday when he opens a new session of the province's National Assembly. On Friday neither he, his Cabinet nor his legislative caucus eared in a mood to compro mise. On the contrary, the provincial government was said to be idering a referendum to obtain popular backing to resist the constitutional changes. There were moderate voices, in-

cluding some editorial writers, urging Quebec not to burn its bridges to the rest of the country. Some critics of Mr. Levesque suggested that he did not want a settlement because his ultimate goal is indopendence and consequently the present conflict suited his pur-

But Mr. Lévesque has insisted that he bargained in good faith for a new sederal system but that he was abandoned by the seven prov-inces with which he had formed a common front against Ottawa. That front was shattered Wednesday night when the other provincial leaders started bargain Ottawa behind his back, he says.

Mr. Lévesque's minister of inter-overnmental affairs, Claude Morwas so incensed at this abandonment that he wrote a letter to his seven colleagues in the other

"An undeniable fact remains." Mr. Morin told them. "We are faced with a situation where a [fedrad with a stitution which is majority finglish-speaking, associated with nine English-speaking provincial governments, will ask another English-speaking government in London to reduce without its consent the integrity and authority of the only French-speaking govern-ment in North America."

The main point of contention is a section of the proposed bill of rights that guarantees to the Engspeaking minority in Quebec and the French-speaking minority in the other provinces the right to education in their own language. Quebec now has a language law that, to help ensure the primacy of

French, bars English-speaking Canadians outside Quebec from sending their children to English schools if they move to the prov-

ince, except in special circum-

Spokesmen for the federal gov-ernment indicated Friday that Quebec would have to give the same guarantees to its English minority that the other provinces said they were prepared to give to their French minorities. The main issue appears to be one of principle -the breach in Quebec's previously exclusive right to legislate in edu-cational and cultural matters.

Although Ottawa is insisting on the principle of equal treatment for language minorities, it has allowed a large loophole in the proposed bill of rights that would al-low some of the other provinces not to provide schools for their French-speakers, who number about a million, mostly in Ontario and New Brunswick. The loophole involves a stipulation that minority-language schools would be offered where numbers warranted them.

that he was siding with the Treas-ury secretary. Nevertheless, the White House said Mr. Reagan might eventually consider some new proposals for tax increases for the fiscal years 1983 and 1984. Such is the approach advocated by Mr. Stockman — and with such zeal that some White House aides have begun to grow impatient with

Mr. Stockman argues that the recession is going to push the projected deficit so high — new estimates put it at up to \$100 billion - that little progress can be made on closing the gap this year or next by more cuts in social programs. Increases in taxes on consumer items — cigarettes, liquor or energy — would be preferable. Mr. ckman maintains.

To Secretary Regan, however, increasing taxes to close the budg-et deficit would itself stifle economic recovery. Proposing tax hikes now after cutting taxes a few months ago, he feels, would amount to the sort of embarrassing reversal for which Mr. Reagan used to chide Jimmy Carter.

Mr. Regan is also unimpressed with Mr. Stockman's view of the deficit's economic threat. A selfdescribed monetarist, the Treasury secretary believes inflation is caused not by deficits but by an

# U.S. Budget Choices Unchanged, **But Discord Grows Over Strategy**

By Steven R. Weisman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Like the events on a soap opera, the dismal economic choices confronting President Reagan last week had a familiar look. They were, in fact, the same choices of what to cut in the budget that he faced upon election a year ago. But this time Mr. Reagan is handicapped by division among his advisers and allies over what to do.

focused on disputes involving Sec-retary of State Alexander M. Haig Ir., an equally fierce and increasingly bitter struggle was taking place between Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan and David A. Stockman, director of the Office of Management and Budget. Its focus is the rising budget def-

icit and the deepening recession that threaten hopes for economic recovery in 1982, an election year. Congressional Republicans, feeling directly imperiled, are balking at the second round of spending cuts Mr. Reagan has proposed.

On Friday, Mr. Reagan ac-knowledged to Republican con-gressional leaders that his pledge to balance the budget by 1984 should henceforth be seen simply as a goal. But for now, at least, there would be no proposals for new taxes and no deviation from the Reagan regimen of budget

#### Impatience With Stockman

The president thereby signaled

overly rapid growth in the supply of money. In any case, his view is that the deficit is a job best tackled by budget cuts. That, of course, is

Mr. Stockman's responsibility, not In the middle is a White House

staff increasingly weary of the

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

mystical and ideological nature of the debates waged in front of the While public attention was president. Last week, one such official said the administration's economic projections had been "totally unrealistic" and subject to hedg-ing or exaggeration for political

> The president is said to be enduring heated debates as Secretary Regan asserts that he must never betray his principle of refusing to balance the budget "on the backs of the taxpayers" and Mr. Stock-man responds with a lecture on how Mr. Reagan must close the federal deficit.

White House officials agree that the practical outcome of "sticking to our guns" is a round of tough veto and veto-override fights this year, especially if Mr. Reagan is bent on keeping spending down to the levels he projected last March. The hope at Treasury, meanwhile, is that the economy will improve as a result of the tax cuts passed in the summer.

"I think the problem is that the naysayers are having their day," Secretary Regan said last week. "It's as though speculators in grain were to say that we're going to have a crop failure a month after the farmer has planted his seeds. How do they know? Anything can happen." At Mr. Stockman's shop this view is known as the "miracle scenario."

In the latest round, Mr. Regan had several things going for him. First was expert advice: Two groups of outsiders were brought in to tell the president that he need not worry as much as Mr. Stockman about budget delicits. Second, it would be hard for Mr. Reagan to muster support in Congress for tax increases in a lagging

There was also the inertia factor. When a president hears conflicting advice, his tendency often is to listen to the adviser who tells him to

#### Conservative Lawyer May Be Named To Oversee U.S. Funds for Legal Aid

WASHINGTON - The White House has tentatively chosen Ronald A. Zumbrun, a conservative Republican, to be chairman of the board of the Legal Services Corp., which distributes U.S. government funding for legal aid for poor people, according to sources in the White House and the legal aid community.

Mr. Zumbrun is president of the Pacific Legal Foundation, a San Diego-based nonprofit law firm that describes itself as dedicated to the values of free enterprise, private property and limiting the role government. He has never worked in a legal aid program, according to a spokesman.

Mr. Zumbrun was deputy director of legal affairs for the California Department of Social Welfare

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for several years before he became president of Pacific Legal Foundation in 1973, according to Robert K. Best, Pacific's deputy director. In that capacity he defended the state in numerous lawsuits in which California Rural Legal Assistance and other legal aid groups attacked what they said were illegal cuts in social welfare programs by Gov. Reagan's administration.

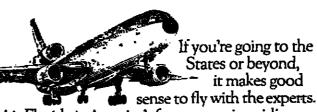
Mr. Best said Mr. Zumbrun shared the Reagan administra-tion's view that "it's not a proper function of legal services lawyers to seek redistribution of the wealth" and pursue "social activism" through lobbying and other

The White House has urged Congress, so far without success, to abolish the Legal Services Corp.

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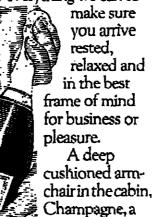
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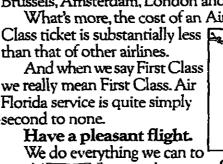
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## U.S. Says El Salvador Government Remains Strong Despite Problems

By John M. Goshko

WASHINGTON - Despite persistent reports of concern within the Reagan administration about the civil war in El Salvador, the State Department says it considers the U.S.-supported civilian-military government to be "stronger today than it was at the beginning

Alan Romberg, a department spokesman, responding to ques-tions on Friday about the challenge to the Salvadoran government from leftist guerrillas, said: Politically, it has held together despite intense pressures from the extreme right and extreme left and has emerged more unified and stronger than ever."

Mr. Romberg's comments came amid reports that the administra-tion believed the war had reached a stalemate and that the govern-ment headed by President José Napoleón Duarte could be defeated unless the United States took new steps to bolster it.

In recent interviews, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. has said that a stalemate existed and that the Duarte government needed more U.S. aid.

#### Still Improving

However, in the latest interview, published Friday by The New York Times, Mr. Haig stressed that no decisions have been made about the size and nature of new aid or possible measures to combat the flow of outside military assistance to the guerrillas.

Mr. Romberg said the military situation "is stalemated in the sense that neither side can win in the short term, but it is our view

that the Salvadoran military capa-

bility continues to improve."

However, Mr. Haig, in a recent interview with Newsweek magazine, gave a gloomier assessmen saying "stalemate could ultimately be fatal because Salvador is experiencing grievous economic difficulties" combined with "continual fighting and bloodshed."

Since last summer, administra-tion officials dealing with Central America have expressed disap-pointment at the Duarte government's inability to end the guerril-

Some reports, including one published last week by The Times, have said Mr. Haig has been press ing the Defense Department to consider possible military action within El Salvador and against Cuba and Nicaragna, which have been accused of aiding the guerril-

#### **BBC Plans to End** 3 Transmissions

The Associated Press LONDON - The British Broadcasting Corp. will end its Spanishlanguage transmissions to Europe and its services in Italian and Maltese on Dec. 31, a spokesman

The services, which began 40

years ago, are being discontinued because of budget cuts.

The hours of operation of two other services are to be cut in half on March 31, the spokesman said Thursday. The two services, which will be reduced to eight hours a week each, are the Portuguese transmission to Brazil and French transmission to Europe.

However, the Pentagon is underbroadening of the U.S. involvement on the ground that it might provoke Soviet retaliation in an-other part of the world and would probably trigger intense opposi-tion from the American public and

#### Vote by Panel

There was a new sign of congressional restiveness over the admin-istration's policy last Thursday as the House Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs voted 9-0 for a resolution urging President Reagan to "press for unconditional discussions" among the warring Salvadoran factions to help guarantee open elections in March.

The bipartisan move was viewed as a call for the administration to ease the Cold War attitudes it has projected into the Salvadoran situation and encourage more flexibili-

ty in dealing with the left, which supports the guerrillas.

Mr. Romberg insisted Friday that the resolution was in accord with the administration's policy of urging the guerrillas to stop fight-ing and cooperate in the electoral

Sen. Christopher J. Dodd, Democrat of Connecticut, called Friday for Mr. Haig to appear before the Senate Foreign Relations Commit-tee to explain his interview statements and administration policy toward El Salvador, Cubs and Ni-

Sen. Dodd contended that Mr. Haig, in testimony March 19, ashim that the committee would be consulted before the administration undertook major new initiatives in the Salvadoran situa-

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A Colombian guerrilla leader, identified as Jaime Capera Diaz, executing a man with his hands on his head while the body of a second victim lies in the foreground. The photo was taken by John Jairo Alzate, one of two newsmen to witness the slayings.

#### 2 Captured Journalists in Colombia Witness Executions by Leftist Rebels

BOGOTA — Two journalists who were captured by leftist guerrillas in a remote section of Colombia reported how they wit-nessed and photographed the exe-cution of two suspected army spies

The victims were forced to lie on the bank of a river in Caqueta Ter-nitory, east of the Andes mountains, and were shot to death with automatic weapons, the journalists, both Colombians, said Friday.

The slain men were suspected rmy infiltrators who had been held for four months by the guerrillas. They were tried by the insurgents and sentenced to death, the

"What I saw there will stay in "What I saw there will stay in my memory forever," said John Jairo Alzate, a photographer for El Tiempo newspaper of Bogota. Mr. Alzate was permitted to witness and photograph the killings carried out Oct. 31 by gnerrillas of the April 19 Movement, known as M-19. Another hostage, Eduardo Carrillo, a reporter for El Espacio newspaper of Bogota, also was a witness. Both men were later freed. Mr. Alzate and Mr. Carrillo

#### nized for several years - that squabbles over doctrine and tactics

among Marxists may go on indefi-nitely, but that only a coalition will ever provide the chance to an image of being more pragmatic, critical and independent of Moscow, along the lines of the Communist parties of Italy and Spain.

The party has claimed 112,000 adherents in a population of 72. challenge the status quo. In contrast with the armed left in the neighboring countries, however, Mexico's Communists and Socialists have chosen the electoral route, and the new leftist coalition

will run its first, and still unnamed, candidate in the presidential election next June. the national total. The four other groups in the new coalition — the Revolutionary Socialists, the Socialist Unity and

Action Movement, the Popular Action Movement and the Mexi-can People's Party — were not of-ficially recognized by the govern-ment as parties. new partners, however, may have lost their immediate chance to em-

#### Poses No Threat

Washington Post Service

MEXICO CITY -- After more

than 61 years of public and clan-

destine life, Mexico's Communist

Party, one of the world's oldest,

has formally dissolved. But al-

though it has scrapped its name, it

is merging with four smaller par-ties in a new leftist opposition

With this move, much of Mexi-

co's scattered left appears to ac-cept what its more unified Central

The Communists are expected to dominate the coalition. While ving Mexico's left a new impetus it hardly poses a threat to main-stream politics.

Mexico's government machine, known as the Institutional Revolutionary Party, has ruled the country since 1929, and there appears to be little doubt that the party's official candidate, Mignel de la Madrid, will become president Dec. I, 1982.

The sheer strength of the political establishment traditionally has discouraged other serious bids for power both from the right and the by a spell of guerrilla activities in the early 1970s and a growing abstention rate, decided to modernize the nation's bureaucratic politics and began to encourage its op-ponents by offering guaranteed seats in Congress for registered po-

The official party, however, coopted both the labor and peasant movements, leaving the Communist Party isolated and little more than a debating society of intellecmals. It became active again in the

Other leftists, regarding the Communists as dogmatic, abstruse and Moscow-oriented, founded some of the small new parties that are now participating in the coali-

American counterparts have recog-It was Arnoldo Martinez, secretary-general of the party at its dis-solution, who tried for the last decade to unite the left and attempted to give the Mexican Communists

million. In its first official run, in the 1979 congressional elections, it got 704,000 votes or 5.4 percent of

In Mexico City alone, it officially got 14 percent of the vote.

The Communist Party and its

Join New Leftist Opposition Front:

By Marlise Simons in forming the American Property of the Parkey Property of t last month when one important group suddenly pulled out of interparty unity talks.

Heberto Castillo, a former political prisoner, university professor and head of the Mexican Workery Party, called the Communists intransigent because they insisted on

imposing their dogma and their structure on the new coalition. Mr. Castillo, the country's most prestigious non-Communist leftist leader, had been expected to pit an appealing face on the new coar. tion by running as its presidential candidate. In response to Mr. Cantillo's withdrawal, the Communiate Party called him sectarian and bureaucratic, and said that the new grouping would be formed any.

put off by the unity talks, now an pear reassured that the leftist front will not embarrass them with a big vote next year. But a government official said. The truth is, we don't really know how large the left is or can be in this country. There are millions of Mexicans who don't vote. So far, abstention has worked in our favor. The quescan pick up.

#### 13 U.S. Aides in Managua Linked in Local Press to CIA

By Alan Riding

New York Times Service
MANAGUA — A pro-Sandinista newspaper has published the names of 13 persons who it said were Central Intelligence Agency members now attached to the U.S. Embassy here, prompting a strong protest from the Reagan adminis-

The newspaper, Nuevo Diario, listed a total of 40 persons who it said were U.S. intelligence officers who had worked in Nicaragua in recent years. It gave a brief biogra-phy of each of the 13 persons who it said were CIA employees still as-

The charge d'affaires at the U.S. Embassy, Roger R. Gamble, delivered a strong oral protest to the Nicaraguan authorities on Friday. He described the publication as "an act of provocation" and warned that several of those named had already received death

The Nicaragnan ambassador to Washington, Arturo J. Cruz, was called in by the State Department on Friday and, according to U.S. officials, was reminded that the Nicaraguan government was re-sponsible for the safety of all foreign embassy personnel stationed

orated steadily since President Reagan took office last January In recent months, the United States has accused Nicaragua of

arming Salvadoran guerrillas and unnecessarily building up its own army. Many Nicaraguan officials are convinced that the Reagan administration is intent on made-mining the two-year-old Sandinista U.S. officials here linked Pri.

day's publication in Nuevo Diario to last month's visit here by Philip Agee, a former CIA agent who has frequently published the names of people identified by him as CIA employees stationed in different egions of the world. The Nicaraguan government's support for Agee while he was here

gives us grounds to protest to them that their willingness to count-nance his activities led to this," an official said. "And this is a provoc-The official said that Washing

ton was considering temporarily evacuating the families of embassy officers named Friday, but that those on the list would not leave.

Nicaraguan officials denied Friday that the publication had been coordinated with Mr. Agee. They said that Nuevo Diario had merely

#### For years No. 1 in Germany for financial litical groups. Mr. Alzate and Mr. Carrillo This permitted the Communist were among four journalists seized by the guerrillas on Oct. 27. The Party to come in from the cold, and four years ago it was given leother two newsmen are still being held by the guerrillas. gal registry. It now has 19 of the 100 lower house seats that are reserved for minority parties. There are 300 other seats, most of which advertising. Italian Newspaper Strike are held by the ruling party. The Associated Press Although small, the Communist Party has long been the most coherent and best organized group ROME - Unions representing journalists and printers have called one-day nationwide strike next Friday to protest plans by Rizzoli, Italy's largest publisher, to close three newspapers, including the national tabloid L'Occhio. on the Mexican left. Since its creation in 1919, it has been forced here. said that Nuevo Diano had merely underground on and off, but it played a crucial role in the 1930s marking a low point in U.S. Nicar-from Costa Rica on its own ments. Extensive editorial coverage of national and international economic events, provided by well-known journalists based around the world, has enabled HANDELSBLATT to become the most suitable medium for domestic and foreign advertising in

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## ion L'Albanian Communists Re-elect Party Leader

VIENNA - Albania's 73-yearold Communist Party chief, Enver Hoxha, has been re-elected at the and of the eighth party congress in

Mr. Hoxha came to power in 1944 as head of an Albanian provisional government. He has headed the party since 1943, longer than any other ruling Communist lead-

A report by the Albanian news agency said that the election of 81 members and 40 alternate members to the party's Central Com-mittee marked the "successful conclusion" of the party congress.

The membership of the new rul-ing Polithuro indicated that Mr. Hoxha continued to have firm con-

trol. The number of Politburo members was increased from 11 to 13. Two members — Spiro Koleka and Haki Toska — were dropped Newcomers were Hajredin Celiku and Muho Asllani, while Lenka Cuko and Simon Stefani were upgraded from candidate members. Mr. Stefani was also made one of four Central Committee secre-taries, replacing Prokop Murra.

At the party congress, Mr. Hoxha promised that his country would continue to follow a "true Marxist-Leninist course" and that industrial development would have

## Fatal Blast Blamed on ETA

The Associated Press VITORIA, Spain — A powerful explosive device in a flashlight that seriously injured a paramilitary Civil Guard and blew up an electric transformer Saturday night in the Basque town of Labastida was the work of the Basque separatist group ETA, police said Sunday.

#### Pravča Cali

Sunday repeated Kremlin calls for warmer ties with Albania, which veered from Moscow's line 20

"The Soviet Union, as is well known, consistently stands for normalization of Soviet-Albanian relations, broken off at the beginning of the 1960s," the article said,

Albania split with the Kremlin over ideology in 1960 and withdrew from the Warsaw Pact in 1968 after the Soviet invasion of Chinese policies following the death of Mao in 1976, and since

#### **Belgrade Charge**

·BELGRADE (AP) -- The Yugoslav news agency accused Mr. Hoxha of interference in Yugoslavia's internal affairs in a recent call for greater political autonomy for ethnic Albanians living in Yugoslavia's Kosovo province.

"One cannot escape the impression that Hoxha advocates a sharpening of Yugoslav-Albanian relations," the agency said Satur-day. "He is trying to exert pressure

## Solidarity Official Foresees Regional Strike Settlement

By W. Joseph Campbell

WARSAW - A labor leader expressed optimism Sunday that a settlement can be reached soon in the walkout by 150,000 workers in Zielona Gora, the most extensive regional strike since the Solidarity trade union movement was formed

in August of last year. Resolution of the 18-day-old dispute would considerably reduce Poland's lingering labor tensions. About 160,000 workers were on strike in the country Sunday, compared with more than 250,000 a

week earlier. "It seems that everything can be settled" promptly, said Stanislaw Szymkowiak, a strike committee member in Zielona Gora. Al-ihough the government has said that further bargaining would be futile, Mr. Szymkowiak said, "we have some unofficial chances for the talks that could solve everything."

As Soon as Monday He said he was bopeful that there could be a resolution as early as Monday in the dispute prompted by Solidarity's demand for the dismissal of state farm managers,

who the union calls incompetent.

The recent surge of strikes began easing early last week when walkouts were called off in Tarnobrzeg and Zyrardow.

The main event in raising guarded hopes of solving the country's problems was the unprecedented meeting last Wednesday of Poland's three most influential leaders - the premier and Communist Party leader, Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski; the Solidarity union chief, Lech Walesa, and the Roman Catholic primate, Arch-

bishop Jozef Glemp.

Their talks were followed by Solidarity's announcement that

The hints Sunday of resolution of the strike in Zielona Gora, a heavily agricultural province on Poland's border with East Germany, came after both sides had warned that tensions were mount-

ing dangerously. There were, meanwhile, encouraging indications in the coal miners' dispute in Sosnowiec, where strikers have been protesting a chemical-throwing incident at a mine shaft last month in which

more than 60 people were hospital-Striking miners have demanded that a nationwide televised news conference be held before back-towork talks can be held. Two propossis for satisfying that condition have been presented.

#### Pope to Visit Poland

VATICAN CITY (UPI) - Pope John Paul II accepted an invitation from Archbishop Glemp Saturday to visit his native Poland in August for the second time since becoming head of the Roman Catholic

"The invitation corresponds to my most profound desires that I cannot resist," Pope John Paul said in Polish to 4,000 Poles at an audience. He had visited his home-

land in June, 1979. The pope is expected to be in Poland on Aug. 26, the day the country celebrates the 600th anniversary of its most holy shrine, the Black Madonna at Czestochowa. Vatican sources have said that several times in the past months the pontiff has expressed a desire to be in Poland on the anniversary.

Archbishop Glemp arrived in Rome Thursday to brief the pope on last Wednesday's Warsaw union and government would be-

MOSCOW (AP) - Pravda on

An article in the party daily, signed by Nikolai Yurchenko, congratulated Albanian workers on the 40th anniversary of the nation's Communist Party.

restating a Kremlin position set forth years ago.

Czechoslovakia. It subsequently drew closer to China, but attacked then has pursued an independent

Blunt's Statements on Spy Role Questioned LONDON — Anthony Blunt, former art adviser to Oueen Elizabeth II who was publicly ex-posed in 1979 as the leader of a Soviet spy ring, has admitted he met fellow spy Kim Philby in 1961, casting doubts on testimony that he ended his espionage activi-ties in 1951, The Sunday Times said.

The newspaper said the meeting took place in Beirut at the critical time prior to Mr. Philby's defection to Moscow, calling into question Mr. Blunt's motives for the

"It raises the strong possibility that Blunt went to Beirut to persnade Philby to defect to Moscow like his predecessors, Burgess and gin extensive talks this week on Maclean, a decision Philby put off Poland's social and economic diffifor another 18 months," the news-

> meeting that now casts doubt on the validity of Mr. Blunt's previous testimony that he ceased his espionage work in 1951.

In a statement issued through his lawyer Saturday, Mr. Blunt de-nied he had been "reactivated" by the Soviets to persuade Mr. Philby to go to Moscow. The statement said he had not exerted "pressure" on Mr. Philby during their meeting which was described as "chance."

The Sunday Times, however, openly doubted Mr. Blunt's explanation, saying that the meeting came just after the arrest and sentencing of another Soviet agent,

The Blake arrest meant that the province spoke in favor of it. British network ... was vulnerable, since Blake was said to be con-

#### St. Lucy's Body Stolen From Church in Venice

VENICE - Two armed men forced their way into a Venice church, broke a glass coffin and stole the remains of the martyr St.

Lucy, authorities said. As the men stuffed the body into a sack, the head fell off and they left it behind, police said. Po-lice said the thieves may have been religious fanatics wanting the remains returned to Sicily, where St. Lucy was martyred about 303
A.D., but the church pastor said he
thought the body was stolen for
ransom. The body, in Venice for nearly 800 years, was at the church

## Doubt Cast on Eva Braun Death Study of Dental Records Questions Soviet Account

LONDON - New dental evidence leaves no doubt that Hitler died by his own hand in his Berlin bunker, but it strongly suggests the body found next to his was not that of his longtime mistress, Eva Braun, a British medical journal re-

Soviet soldiers who captured the German capi-tal in the spring of 1945 came upon 13 bodies near the bunker, and since then Soviet authorities have maintained that the bodies of Hitler and Miss Braun were among them. The Russians have backed the contention with autopsy records.

The British Medical Association News Review, in its November issue, says that the Soviet evidence on Hitler matches the Nazi leader's known dental records on 26 separate points, including a unique "window crown" on one tooth and bridgework in Hitler's lower right jaw.

But, as to the former photographer's as who was married to Hitler the day before he died, "the odontological data virtually eliminate the previous assumption that [the body found by the Russians was the remains of Eva Braum."

The medical journal points to evidence that a dental bridge made for Miss Braum and used to link the corpse with her had in reality never been installed in her mouth, that several teeth found with the body showed extensive cavities while Miss Braun's dental records showed the same

teeth cavity-free, and that two cosmetic "Hollywood crowns" — made of fire-proof porcelain — should have been found with the body but were

The journal also said the woman whose remains were found by the Russians had suffered extensive shrapnel wounds and had hemorrhaged. Miss

Braun is believed to have taken poison. The evidence, it said, means "the charred woman's body found next to Hitler in the shell-crater that served as a grave ... cannot positively be

According to the medical journal, a team led by Prof. Reider F. Sognnaes of the University of California, Los Angeles has been studying World War-II era records for 10 years in an effort to substantiate the Soviet conclusion.

The Russian identification would never stand up in court," the BMA News Review quoted Dr. Sognnaes, a specialist in oral biology and anatomy, as saying. Dr. Sognnaes speculates that Miss Braun still is buried in the rubble of the chancellery, now part of East Berlin

Or, he says, "it is possible Eva Braun escaped — after all, there were a number of men in the bunker unaccounted for who could have helped her. No one actually witnessed her death and there are inconsistencies in the accounts of those who supposedly took Eva's body outside the

Spy ring.

## Libyans Are Sending 10 Transports a Day To Fly Troops From Chad, Residents Say

NDJAMENA, Chad - Libya has sent up to 10 planes a day to fly its troops out of Chad before the arrival of an African peacekeeping force, residents near Ndjamena airport said Sunday.

A government spokesman said he was convinced the Libyans were pulling their troops out of all parts of the country, not just from the capital, before the African force

The residents said Soviet-built cargo planes were landing and taking off day and night, ferrying the Libyans out.

Gally Gatta, minister of state in the president's office, told journalists that the Libyans had already left Ati, in eastern Chad, and they would be gone from Abeche, also in the east, within the next few

But diplomats in Ndjamena said complete withdrawal of the estimated 4,000 to 10,000 Libyan troops would probably take from hree weeks to a month

In Lagos, diplomatic sources said President Goukouni Oueddei of Chad had told President Shehu Shagari of Nigeria that he feared civil war could break out anew in Chad if the peacekeeping force did after being warned by Mr. Philby they would be arrested. The Sunday Times last week renot arrive soon.

#### Auxiety Voiced

The sources said Saturday that Mr. Goukouni stopped over in La-gos on his way home from the French-African summit in Paris specifically to voice his anxiety over delays in the formation and dispatch of the force to Chad.

Ishaya Audu, Nigeria's foreign minister, said Sunday that as many as 5,000 African soldiers would

# IRA Wing Condemns Anglo-Irish Council

was no trouble and the men were

The Rev. Ian Paisley, militant Protestant leader of the Democrat-

ic Unionist Party in Northern Ire-land, condemned the intergovern-

mental council as a "fresh attempt

to hand us over to the enemy." He

promised "relentless and unquali-

The council, to be composed of

government ministers from Lon-

don and Dublin, was labeled "a

monstrosity" by James Mo-

unarmed," an officer said.

fied opposition."

fled to the Soviet Union in 1951

vealed that a wartime military offi-

cer, Leo Long, had also been a member of Mr. Bluni's wartime

raised questions of the effective-ness of Britain's intelligence opera-tions. Prime Minister Margaret

Thatcher is expected this week to

make a parliamentary statement on Mr. Long's confession.

The string of disclosures has

From Agency Dispatches BELFAST - Sinn Fein, the political wing of the Irish Republican Army, has condemned an agreement between Britain and Ireland It said British counter-intelli- to set up a joint council to help gence had been unaware of the end the conflict in Northern Ireland. It said the accord would in-

interrogation by British intelli-gence in London if both their skins

fourth man in a spy ring that in-cluded defectors Mr. Philby, Don-ald Maclean and Guy Burgess,

confessed to spying for the Russians in 1964 but was granted im-

munity from prosecution. He was stripped of his knighthood by the queen 15 years later when his ac-

tivities were publicly exposed in a

Mr. Maclean and Mr. Burgess

Mr. Blunt, thought to be the

were to he saved "

crease British influence in Ireland. Sinn Fein said Saturday that the Anglo-Irish Intergovernmental Council announced by Irish Pre-mier Garret FitzGerald and British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher after talks Friday in London would increase cross-border collaboration between the Irish Re-public and British security forces in Northern Ireland and assist the drive against IRA guerrillas fighting to end British rule in Northern

Reaction from Northern Ireland Protestants to the council also was hostile. But moderate Roman Catholic political leaders in the

In another development in Northern Ireland, a bomb detonatfessing a great deal to his MI5 in-terrogators," the newspaper said. ripped through the center of the "It was vital that Philby not face border village of Crossmaglen, inborder village of Crossmaglen, in-juring three British soldiers on foot patrol and six civilians, the army said. The IRA claimed responsibil-

#### Occupation by Protestants

Hundreds of masked Protestants occupied the County Antrim vil-lages of Kells and Connor for about an hour early Saturday in a sharp warning to the British government that hard-line Protestants

After sealing off the two towns with roadblocks soon after midnight, 400 men wearing camou-flage jackets paraded in military formation before leaving.

Police rushed to the villages in force but did not intervene. "There

were ready to resist unification of the province with the predomi-nantly Roman Catholic Irish Re-

In a document presented to the pening of the FAO's 21st biennial

conference, the agency said that although the immediate situation was noticeably better, some re-gions of the world still suffered

analysis of the state of world food and agriculture prior to the debates on the amount of money the agency is to receive in the next two years and the policies it should follow in its aid programs.

Official Unionist Party.

But John Hume, leader of the Social Democratic and Labor Party, which represents moderate opinion among Northern Ireland's half-million Catholics, said it was clear that Protestants had nothing

to fear from the council. And Oliver Napier, leader of the province's nonsectarian, middleof-the-road Alliance Party, welcomed the London agreement, saying such talks "should have taken place 30 to 40 years ago.

#### **FAO Sees Food Situation Improving** Worldwide, but Only for Short Term

ROME - The outlook for the world's starving people has im-proved in the short term but overall prospects remain bleak, the UN Food and Agriculture Organization said Sunday.

grave shortages.

"Food production in Africa and the Near East has been disappointing in 1981 and has failed to match the increase in population," the document said. "Agricultural trade is adversely affected by the current world recession... In other cases protectionism is inhibiting [its]

The document updated FAO's

More food aid was badly needed but real levels of support were in decline, the report said. In the case of the international emergency food reserve, contributions this

year were insufficient to maintain stocks at the required level, FAO said. And, it said, there was still no sign of international agreement on a wheat trade convention that would give a measure of stability to the cereals market. Food aid in cereals was at its lowest level since 1975-76, the report said.

#### Big Firms Are Accused Of 'Drug Colonialism'

NEW DELHI — A World Health Organization official has accused international pharmaceutical companies of "drug colonialism" in developing countries, saying they control drug markets through a network of financial, research, advertising and political re-

Dr. B.B. Gaitonde, the organiza tion's regional adviser in India, told a seminar Saturday that a few companies had been reaping huge profits while ignoring the interests of the people. In Tanzania, the transnationals had employed one medical sales representative for every four doctors, and in some Latin American countries, one for every two, he said.

which is to be sent to Chad later

this month. The Nigerian foreign minister has been holding talks here on the planned force with President Daniel Arap Moi of Kenya, the current

#### 2 Nigerian Battalions

He confirmed that Mr. Goukouni had told Mr. Shagari that it was vital to organize the force quickly to prevent a resur-gence of civil war now that Libya withdrawing its troops from

Mr. Audu said the Nigerian Army was thinking of sending two battalions — a total of 2,000 men

take part in the Organization of —as its part of the OAU force. He African Unity's six-nation force, said he understood that Benin, Gabon, Senegal, Togo and Zaire had agreed to contribute about 600

troops each. Earlier reports indicated that no more than 3,000 troops would be sent to Chad, where a fragile peace has prevailed since Libyan troops intervened last year on President Goukouni's side to help him drive rebels led by former defense minister Hissène Habré out of the capital of Ndjamena.

Mr. Audu confirmed that France had offered to provide logistical and other assistance for the African force. But he said Nigeria had made it clear that it did not need such assistance for its own

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## The Vanishing Topsoil

The swiftly growing demand for American agricultural exports, while contributing more and more to the trade balance, has set American farm policy on a dangerous course. Larger and larger harvests, that both meet and require larger and larger exports, require farming practices that are destroying the resource on which all farming depends - the topsoil. For every bushel of corn harvested in Iowa these days, two irreplaceable bushels of soil are lost.

What is happening is no secret. Since the spring of 1977, when dust storms reminiscent of the 1930s swept across the Great Plains, a stream of studies and reports has documented the dimensions of the trend. Secretary of Agriculture John R. Block understands the threat, but economic demands - to keep revenues up, and the budget down -are forcing him to perpetuate the contradictory policies.

Mr. Block recently told Congress that erosion, caused in large part by foreign demand for farm products, is already sharply reducing agricultural productivity and will grow much worse unless conservation programs are greatly expanded. When he testified, Mr. Block was just back from a foreign trade promotion trip that included a visit to woo the newest American agricultural customer. China, Mr. Block said, "could be our biggest market someday."

Soil erosion is difficult to take seriously when year after year, weather permitting, U.S. farmers produce record harvests. Yet experts agree that a dangerous loss in soil productivity is under way; it is only temporarily masked by heavier use of fertilizers and pesticides.

The numbers are bleak. It takes nature 100 to 1,000 years to produce an inch of topsoil, and on much of American cropland, soil is being lost at the rate of one inch every 15 years. About six inches of topsoil are necessary for commercial farming. Iowa, the heart of the world's breadbasket, once had 14 inches of topsoil. Many parts of the state are down to about 6 inches.

.....

Soil erosion can be controlled, but conservation measures are very expensive. While acknowledging the need for a much greater effort, Secretary Block did no more than propose a new program combining existing funds into block grants. Most farmers do not have the necessary cash. Those who do tend to be large landowners who do not live on their land and who are not interested in what the land will be good for years from now. Meanwhile, the search for export markets to keep surpluses down and prices up pushes farmers to plant on land that is more vulnerable to erosion. Federal policies are encouraging the practice by providing disaster aid that removes the risk for farmers who plow up these marginal acres.

The specter of soil erosion poses one more aching problem for a Congress struggling to control spending. With badly needed social programs being cut, there seems little room for an expensive new program, one whose effects will be felt in the future only. But if room cannot be found, the question must be asked whether in the not too distant future the country will discover to its horror that one of its greatest sources of strength has been irreparably damaged.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## **Soviet Nuclear Deceit**

It turns out that the Soviet submarine that ran aground near Sweden's major naval base, miles inside Swedish territorial waters in a restricted military zone off the Baltic Sea, was carrying nuclear weapons. This was established by measurements of radiation escaping from the errant sub, an old but still serviceable model with torpedo bays. The Swedes made this alarming information public in the report they issued as they freed the sub. The Kremlin's refusal to clarify Swedish inquiries into the matter implies, an official announcement said, "that the Soviet govern-ment has been unable to deny the presence of

nuclear weapons on board the submarine." So the Swedes have now certified that Moscow is a nuclear sneak. This is a useful demonstration in more ways than one. It shows, first of all, how easy it is for the Soviets to be hypocrites. They have been running around northern Europe for some years suggesting the establishment of a Nordic nuclear-free zone, whatever that might mean. This is in addition to their traditional professions

ty. Not only have they been caught flagrantly violating the sovereignty of a nearby, friendly, neutral country, they have been caught making a nuclear penetration into the nonnuclear country that is in the heart of the region they wish formally to de-nuclearize.

Can Americans be allowed a passing snort of satisfaction at seeing the Soviet Union embarrassed in this fashion? The United States is continually being taxed in Europe, and perhaps never more than now, for its nuclear ways. The common implication, and sometimes the direct charge, is always that the United States is somehow foisting its nuclear weapons upon the alliance strictly for (unsavory) reasons of its own. In fact, it has yet to be shown that the United States has ever deployed nuclear weapons in Europe other than on terms mutually agreed on with its allies. The current debate over theater nuclear forces is a debate precisely about those terms. It is a convenient moment for European public opinion to be instructed in the ways of the other side.

## On Taxes and Deficits

High interest rates and the recession they induced have created a healthy crisis for Reaganomics. The administration can cut taxes and increase military spending, but it cannot then shrink the deficit enough to let the Federal Reserve relent on interest rates. The current deficit is climbing toward \$100 billion. Even after the recession lifts, deficits are destined to grow rather than disappear by 1984 as at first promised.

The 1982 deficit is something of a blessing. It will speed up recovery from recession. But large 1983 and 1984 deficits will haunt that recovery, threatening wild inflation or recession-bound interest rates. So the president's men are locked in anguished debate: How will they ever produce the Reagan boom?

Budget Director Stockman thinks it's time to abandon the faith that 1981 tax cuts will produce a timely boom to refill the federal coffers. He wants to plan now for a tax increase of \$60-\$80 billion, while pressing Congress to cut the budget again by about the same amount. Treasury Secretary Regan, however, clings to the old religion. He thinks the tax cuts of 1981 will bear full fruit in 1983-84 and fears that any reverse of direction would only stall the recovery. He would keep asking for more budget cuts and settle for a trickle of excise tax increases.

The president indicated Friday that he

leans toward the Treasury, whose plan has the attraction of not hurting Republicans who run for Congress next year with talk of tax increases. But if he delays too long, he could lose all chance of rescuing his firstterm economic performance.

The Treasury's strategy can never shrink the deficit enough to restrain interest rates. Trying to recover \$200 billion more through spending cuts by 1984 would destroy not only the safety net for the poor but the social fabric itself. The Treasury says economic growth will then save the day. But that is the same wishful thinking that forecasts buoyant growth for this period of recession.

President Reagan can forget about 1982; the recession makes the pending deficit bearable, even desirable. But come the recovery, he will have wished he had listened to Stockman. If election year jitters prevent definition of a credible tax strategy in the next few weeks, interest rates will start climbing again right along with production in mid-year.

Key Republicans in Congress want the White House to point toward substantial new revenues from taxes. Any tax increase, of course, mocks the fable that government spending has been the cause of America's economic troubles. Reagan bet once on that myth, but surely once is enough.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### Other Opinion

#### On Disarray in Washington

No one is emerging with any credit from the current Washington disarray over the politics and strategy of nuclear weapons. With President Reagan and Secretary of State Haig there is the quite serious problem of deciding what exactly they do mean through the swirling eddies of illiterate syntax. In the 15-round contest between Mr. Haig and Defense Secretary Weinberger for the chief foreign policy adviser title, there is

the problem of disentangling genuine conceptual and practical differences in nuclear theory from debating points designed to embarrass the other in public. In the case of the president himself, the fact that several of his senior officials are behaving like kids in a kindergarten brawl without his being able to get them to get back to their desks is raising rather basic questions about his magisterial

- From The Guardian (London).

### Nov. 9: From Our Pages of 75 and 50 Years Ago

#### 1906: Hearst Hurts Democrats

NEW YORK - Yesterday's elections were chiefly notable for the hard blow dealt Hearstism in four states and for the evidence that the Republican wave that swept the country in 1904 is receding. It is the obvious comment of political observers today that, but for the intrusion of Mr. William Randolph Hearst and his methods into the Democratic campaigns, the political ladger would today show a fair balance on the Democratic side. New York, Massachusetts and California would probably have elected Democratic governors but for Mr. Hearst.

#### 1931: Two Swanson Husbands

LOS ANGELES - Wedded, but no wife. That has been the marital status of Michael Farmer, Paris and London playboy, now definitely iden-tified as husband No. 4 of Gloria Swanson since his marriage to the screen star three months ago at Elmsford, N.Y. Milton Cohen, Miss Swanson's attorney, said that the couple has not lived together as man and wife since the wedding. As the screen star will not be rid of husband No. 3 until tomorrow, she and Farmer plan to be remarried, Cohen said. They are believed to be hiding in some desert resort.

## Amid Washington's Sniping, Secretary Haig Is in Trouble

WASHINGTON — Secretary of State Haig is regarded in Washington as the most experienced member of the Reagan administration in the conduct of foreign

affairs, and yet he is in deep trouble. He is not in trouble because of differences with the White House or the Pentagon over policy. He is closer to Secretary of Defense Weinberger and the president's national security adviser, Richard Allen, on the substance of policy than were Secretary of State Vance and Zbigniew Brzezinski in the Carter administration.

He is in trouble for personal reasons. Under the political and personal pressures of his office, he has developed a pattern of losing his temper, and has raised questions about his judgment

He is not really the cause but in some ways the victim of the Reagan style of government. Nobody in this administration has ever pretended that the president had mastered the intricate details of foreign policy. He has delegated them to members of his Cabinet and the White House staff, who compete with one another in filling the vacuum at the top by pronouncing the nation's foreign policy every Sunday morning on "Meet the Press," "Face the Nation," and other television talk shows.

This television diplomacy has alarmed Haig from the start. He is a creature of the Pentagon, where decisions are carried out by command but is now presiding over

are carried out by command, but is now presiding over the State Department, where decisions must be reached

by consent and negotiated with Congress and the allies. He has not proved to be very effective in this misty world of compromising with the White House, comfortBy James Reston

ing Congress, reassuring the allies, or persuading the Soviets, the Israelis or the Arabs. Maybe this assignment is beyond human patience and endurance.

But in grappling with it, Haig has lost his cool. First he tried to insist on what seemed to many in Washington to be excessive control of all foreign, economic and political questions in the Cabinet, to the dismay of his colleagues, who rejected his proposals.

Then he elevated the El Salvador civil war into a major test of U.S.-Soviet relations, and discussed foreign policy in terms of military weapons, as if he were secretary of defense, which maybe he should have been, rather than as the secretary of state, whose job is to make peace.

#### Why Elevate a Rumor?

This problem of his temperament and his judgment came to dramatic public notice in the last few days when the had the State Department spokesman say publicly that there was a "guerrilla campaign" by unnamed persons within the administration to get him fired. Since President Reagan had said the day before that he

supported Haig, this was very odd. Why elevate a rumor into a front-page story all over the world? Why embarrass the president, who was trying to calm things down, by insisting that there was some kind of conspiracy within the administration against him?

Making things worse, Haig then testified in Congress the next day, while the European allies were trying to deal

with big anti-nuclear demonstrations, that Washington had a "contingency plan" to explode a "demonstration" nuclear bomb in the event that the Soviets launched a william !

conventional military attack against Western Europe. This was immediately denied in Congress by Secretary of Defense Weinberger, who said there was no such "contingency plan," and shouldn't be. Asked about this, the White House said there was really no contradiction. Both were right, the White House insisted, since such an idea had been "suggested" some years ago but was rejected.

Reagan has dealt with all this as if it were no big deal.

"Boys will be boys." Get them in the Oval Office and tell them to cut it out, and all will be well.

But, frankly, all is not well. If Reagan could read the diplomatic cables going out of Washington to the capitals of his allies and his adversaries, or even invite the honest opinions of his friends, he would realize that he is not at the end but merely at the beginning of a foreign policy crisis abroad — as well as an economic crisis at bome.

As The Wall Street Journal, no enemy of Reagan, said

recently, these questions of temperament and judgment underscore the secretary's feelings of insecurity and tend to foster a concern that he is unsteady."

So the president may have told Haig and Allen to cut

the sniping, and asked everybody to settle down and forthe sniping, and asked everybody to settle down and for-get it. But the allies are not forgetting it. They are increas-ingly going off on their own, wonying about the judg-ment and disarray of the top officials in Washington. And this same feeling is beginning to pervade the capital.

## As Its Communism Collapses, Poland Pursues Consensus

By Michael Dobbs

WARSAW — Like every other Soviet bloc capital, Warsaw was festooned Saturday with red flags and slogans for the 64th anniversary of the Russian Revolution. Fluttering in the autumn breeze, they proclaimed the lofty vision of a Communist society free of ex-ploitation, poverty and injustice. The real world beneath the flags

is somewhat different. Sad groups of Poles wait in line for everything from bread to gasoline. Shabby modern apartment houses and illlit streets create an atmosphere of dreariness. Housewives shove each other aside as they surge into de-partment stores bereft of practical-ly all consumer goods, in search of rumored bargain.

The contrast between ideology and reality was reflected in a letter to a satirical Warsaw magazine. The writer, Mariusz Michalski, said no action need be taken to extricate Poland from its economic and political crisis because, according to Marxist-Leninist theory, the crisis must be illusory. He quoted from the latest edition of the official Polish encyclopedia, which defines "crisis" as "a serious breakdown of economic develop-ment in capitalism" and adds: "Crises are inseparably linked with the capitalist economy and do not appear in any other socio-econom-

The hollowness of Communism

WASHINGTON — It looked like pure ceremony when Francois Mitterrand and Ronald

Reagan met in Virginia last month to celebrate the 200th anniversary of the battle of Yorktown. But, in

fact, there and later at the Cancun summit in Mexico, French and American officials did some se-

rious business. Now a French ac-cent marks the American approach in Africa, the Middle East and Eu-

rope, and there is an opening for

escape from the hard-line anti-Communist ideology of the Reagan administration.

Chad is an example. Libya's

Moamer Qadhafi has been moving

to take over Chad, using Libyan troops originally sent to support President Goukouni Oueddei. When Sadat was assassinated, Washington hit the panic button

and began simultaneously talking up big aid to Sudan and moves to squash Qadhafi, but bluster availed nothing.

Lure Intact

George F. Kennan's proposals in "A Time to Start Ridding Europe of Nuclear Weapons" (IHT, Oct. 15), while seemingly noble, would,

if implemented, greatly increase the likelihood not only of a nuclear

war but of a defeat of the United

States in that war. They would provide the Soviet Union not only

the possibility of a military victory

but a gift of inestimable value: an

Mr. Kennan was remiss in fail-

ing to consider the immense ad-

vantage — and temptation — to

the Soviets of a nuclear-free Eu-

rope. In a nuclear war with the

United States, even if initiated by

a devastating first strike by the So-

viet Union, the Soviets would also suffer great harm. If there were not

a large, rich contiguous area com-

pletely untouched by nuclear war-fare that the Soviets could rapidly occupy, they would probably never

occupy, they start a nuclear war.

K.H. HECHT.

Cannes, France,

intact Western Europe.

—Letter-

in Poland was illustrated by the meeting Wednesday between the party leader, Wojciech Jaruzelski, the Roman Catholic primate, Archbishop Jozef Glemp, and trade unionist Lech Walesa. Com-munist dogma holds that religion is the opium of the people, and it identifies the workers interests with those of the party. Here, then, were the leaders of two theoretically defunct institutions discussing how to save the nation with an army general representing the mist Party.

#### 'Momentous'

Afterward Jaruzelski described the encounter as of "momentous importance." Marx and Lenin must have turned in their graves.

Talk of a coalition of national

salvation is much in the air. Big obstacles remain, but it seems closer to realization now than at any time since the onset of labor tronbles in July of last year. The tragedy is that by the time such a broad-based government would fi-nally be formed, it may no longer be adequate to the task. The notion of a coalition gov-

nment was discussed privately by members of the Sejm, Poland's parliament, as early as last November. They argued that the authorities had to find some dramatic ges-

'Well, Yes ... He Is a Recession. But He's Only a Little One.'

U.S. Policy With a French Accent

By Joseph Kraft

border of Chad and connections with Goukouni, to whom they give logistics support. They also have

an entrée through French-speaking leaders to the Organization of Alrican Unity. Goukouni has now called on the Libyans to withdraw their troops from Chad. Senegal, Nigeria, Benin, Gabon and Zaire

If Qadhafi does pull back, the issue is defused. If he hangs tough, he risks losing the post of OAU president, which he is due to as-

sume next year. So while the issue remains in doubt, Washington is sitting still to let French diplomacy

Lebanon

ative. Mitterrand, who has many friends in Israel, amounced in Vir-

gnia that France would join the United States in supplying troops to guarantee the Egyptian-Israeli peace. The Mitterrand lead has been followed by other Europeans

Mitterrand wants to move be-

yond the Camp David accord, and

France has broken ground in two areas where the United States is

now showing interest. The French

have been busy trying to build up the central government of Leba-non so as to wind down the Syrian

presence and give the Palestinians

more room for maneuver in ac-

cepting the existence of Israel. The United States, when its mediator,

Philip Habib, returns to the area,

A Saudi plan for settlement with Israel, put forward by Prince Fahd

last August, is another opening

that now engages U.S. attention.

But Mitterrand was there first. He

discussed the plan with Fahd in Riyadh in September, and he said at Yorktown that he thought it of-fered a good beginning for more

Mitterrand has gone far in as-serting the threat posed by the So-viet military buildup in Europe, es-pecially of SS-20 nuclear missiles. He backed a plan worked out by the United States and its allies for

negotiation.

will pursue the same objective.

who were hanging back.

The Arab-Israeli conflict has been another field for French initi-

have offered to send in troops.

The French have troops on the

ture to regain credibility. Only then could they hope to lead Poland out of the crisis The idea proved premature. A

The idea proved premature. A token step was taken with the appointment of a pro-government Catholic, Jezzy Ozdowski, as a deputy premier, but the reshuffle meant little to ordinary Poles. They saw it as another game of musical chairs; real political power remained exclusively in the hands of the Communist Party.

of the Communist Party.

When appointed premier in February, Jaruzelski tried to break out of the cycle of truce-conflicttruce by developing new forms of dialogue, but his efforts were sabo-taged by hard-liners in the party and the government bureau as well as by radicals in Solidarity.

At the party congress in June, Deputy Premier Mieczyslaw Rakowski called for a broader national consensus. So did some of Solidarity's leading advisers. But once again nothing came of it, and both sides resumed their attacks. Continuing labor unrest has demonstrated that it is impossible

to govern Poland without consensus. But in the meantime the economy has deteriorated. The ability of any authority, Solidarity and the church included, to control the anger of ordinary people is

modernizing NATO nuclear forces

by stationing some 570 Cruise and Pershing missiles in Europe. As a

Socialist, he is in a good position

to rally leftist opinion that is turn-ing against the deployment in West Germany, Belgium, the Netherlands and Britain.

Mitterrand believes the United

States and Russia ought to negoti-

ate an accord limiting theater nu-clear weapons on the Continent. Unlike some of the other Social-

ists, though, he wants the Russians to reduce the number of SS-20s to

the point where they pose no threat. Thus, he is well-placed to lead the United States to what is

probably the right tactical position

for the coming round of arms con-trol talks — a stand that further

progress depends first of all on a Soviet decision to dismantle the

nuclear weapons that now threaten

Strains persist between Washington and Paris. In economic pol-

icy, the Mitterrand government is

as Socialist as the Reagan adminis-

tration is dedicated to a free mar-

ket. But diplomatic cooperation is

So much the better. For the

Reagan administration is being gently led away from its militantly anti-Communist ideology toward a

realization that effective policies to

contain Soviet expansion must

command the support of govern-

ments and peoples in Europe, Afri-

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ca, Asia and Latin America.

Europe with annihilation

taking precedence.

Poland's most effective leader, Lech Walesa, even has trouble as-serting his authority over his own rank and file. His announcement that he was to meet with Jaruzelski and Glemp triggered a storm of protest from members of Solidarity's national committee, a kind of union parliament that was in ses-

sion in Gdansk. Suspicious of Walesa's autocratic streak, other union leaders were reluctant to let him negotiate by himself. He was accused of violating the union's democratic rules, of planning a sellout, of unbridled ar-rogance. A delegate called for his

Stung by the criticism, Walesa threw what has now become a routime temper tantrum, at one point threatening to "dissolve the union in two weeks unless we trust each other." Later he pleaded: "Let us not destroy ourselves. It is enough that others try to destroy us." A Polish journalist present wrote in the Warsaw daily Zycie Warszawy that in his opinion Walesa was close to breaking down.

#### Compromises

The delegates finally allowed Walesa to take part in the summit. But the decision was a grudging one, and doubts remain that he can deliver his side of any bargain

reached with the authorities. The quarrels within Solidarity sometimes resemble the divisions that wracked Poland's great revolutionary movements in the past. In 1770, after a period of national revival, Polish patriots started squabbling. As a result, the Rus-sians crushed them and Poland

divided between the advocates of a final confrontation and men like. Januzelski who seek a peaceful way out. At different times, one faction or the other is ascendant. Almost all major decisions in the last 15 months have been compromises. This, as much as Solidarity's intransigence or pressure from the Kremlin, has caused the continu-

tion for more than a century,

The Communist regime, too, is

#### Posters

Jaruzelski's election as party leader on Oct. 18 coincided with a At one level it was reflected in a tougher line against alleged "coun-terrevolutionaries" in Solidarity. At another level, Jaruzelski is trying to assert control over the party and build a national con-

Stefan Olszowski, the party's propaganda chief and a reputed "conservative," recently criticized hard-line Communists for refusing to deal with Solidarity. Police bave been instructed to tear down posters stuck up by pro-Soviet extremists calling on true Commu-nists to save the nation.

Jaruzelski has won time to pursue his conciliatory policies, but the future remains unclear. Com-mented an elderly intellectual who has experienced all Poland's postwar crises: "You foreigners always get it slightly wrong. Our moments of crisis are never quite as bad as they seem from outside. On the other hand, the breakthroughs are never as wonderful either."

## Time for Russia to Be 'Clever and Cautious

By Leopold Unger

land and Hungary 25 years ago. The causes, goals and illusions were similar, the results very dif-

The 1956 wave of destalinization placed veteran Communists at the helm. Both were former prisoners of the KGB. They were ap-paratchiks, yet men of their na-tions. Wladyslaw Gomulka in Po-

land and Imre Nagy in Hungary sought to restore order and win confidence by promising liberty and independence. High-ranking emissaries were sent by the Kremlin — Khrushchev to Warsaw and Suslov to Budapest, accompanied by dozens of generals — to demand that Communists in each country re-

turn to their previous ways. Soviet troops in Poland and Hungary began marching toward the capitals. This is where similarities end. Soviet armor stopped at the edge of Warsaw, but in Budapest it opened fire. In early November, 1956, while the Hungarian uprising was being crushed, 32 Soviet general officers were making final preparations to leave Warsaw qui-etly after having run the Polish Army for more than 10 years.

#### Flexible

The joy in Poland suppressed memories of the Hungarian tragedy. Nagy was arrested and hanged. Gomulka reigned for 14 years before being ousted by the next revolt, in December, 1970.

Twenty-five years after the Hun-garian uprising, events in Poland show that Moscow can be flexible when it chooses to be. The limits of destalinization are far broader than they were believed to be in 1956. Poland now has an inde-pendent union, freedom of speech and a national identity that is unique in the Communist world, It is de-Sovietization, not desta-linization, that causes Moscow to intervene. In 1956 the Hungarians moset the strategic status quo and the structure of the Warsaw Pact.

In Budapest, as in Prague in 1968,

BRUSSELS — Revolts erupted the Communist Party was removed from power. The Red Army moved when Hungary declared neutrality and withdrew from the Warsaw Pact; in Czechoslovakia it struck when the Communist Party seemed about to turn social demo-

> Almost no one in Poland today denies the Communist Party's prestate, nor that it controls the means of production. Almost no one has demanded withdrawal from the Warsaw Pact. And by opposing Solidarity the Commu Party can demonstrate fidelity to the Kremlin.

#### Tolerant?

But all this is possible only if Moscow and the Polish party continue to tolerate reforms in Poland. That times have changed and keep changing was shown last week by the meeting — unprecedented in the East Bloc, since it was a step toward power-sharing
— between Solidarity's Lech Walesa, the Communist Party leader and premier, Wojciech Jaruzelski, and Archbishop Jozef Glemp, the Polish primate. Perhaps the Krea-lin has decided that violence is boo

dangerous to try.
Stefan Bratkowski, the "intellec-mals' Walesa" who heads the Pol-ish journalists' association and it a favored scapegoat of the Soviet-bloc press, returned recently from a visit to Moscow saying that the Russians seem to be trying to un-derstand what is going on in Po-land. He does not believe, he said, that they are prepared to use vio-lence. He expects them to act in "clever and cautious" ways because they take the Polish situation

to Moscow an appeal by intellectu-als to the Polish party arguing that a solid alliance with the Soviet Un-ion requires a free Polish commitment. It is noteworthy that he was welcomed in Moscow just one day. after being expelled from the Polish Communist Party.

91981, International Herald Tribute.

## Herald Tribune John Hay Whitney

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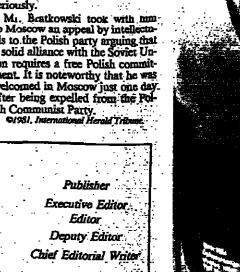
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## Hanoi Sending Russia Thousands of Workers

By Keyes Beech

Los Angeles Times Service BANGKOK — In a program to help pay its huge debt to the Soviet Vietnam is sending thousands of unskilled and semiskilled workers to the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe, according to Western diplomatic sources and the Vietnamese Embassy here.

One diplomatic source estimated that 50,000 workers are being sent to the Soviet Union, East Germany and Bulgaria. A Victoamese Embassy spokesman said the number might reach 100,000 before the end of Vietnam's five-year plan in

Both Western and Vietnamese sources rejected the characterization of the workers by some Vietnamese refugees as "slave labor." Some accounts of the arrangement indicate that the individual Vietnamese workers receive 40 percent of their wages, with the other 60 percent credited against Viet-nam's debt to its Socialist partners. There is nothing to indicate that the workers are being forced to go,

diplomatic sources reported. "The program makes a lot of sense for all concerned," a diplo-mat said. He noted that Vietnam's economy is in dreadful condition, with hundreds of thousands unemployed. At the same time, Soviet and East European factories can

use hard-working Vietnamese.
"There's a little something in it for the worker, who has enough money to send home to his family," a diplomat said. "And there's a good deal in it for the Hanci government, which collects its take for

"Actually, there's nothing new about this program," a Western diplomat who recently visited Vietnam said. "What is new is the numbers. There has been a marked increase in the number of flights leaving Vietnam for Eastern En-

rope. Vietnam's foreign debt is estimated at more than \$3 billion, and the annual interest of \$240 million apparently added urgency to the worker export program. Moreover, Moscow is sending an estimated \$1.1 billion a year in economic and military aid, in part to sustain Hanoi's occupation of Cambodia.

Vietnam can do little to repay this aid except to export its unskilled and semiskilled workers. Manpower is one of the Soviet

Union's most urgent economic needs, especially in the barsh reaches of Siberia where accelerated development of oil, gas and mineral resources, along with in-dustry, is essential to Soviet economic vitality.

Last June, the Soviet State Committee for Labor said that 2 million jobs were vacant and that more than 750,000 new workers were needed each year just to run new factories and other enterpris-

es. And changing patterns of population growth are intensifying the Soviet manpower problem.

There is precedent for importing foreign workers into the Soviet Union. Several thousand Bulgarians, mostly technicians and engineers, are working on projects in the Soviet Union.

Other Asian countries besides Vietnam have provided labor for foreign jobs. Thousands of skilled workers from South Korea, the Philippines and Thailand have for years gone to the Middle East, many to Saudi Arabia, to work on projects there. Their wages sent home to families have helped the economies of their countries.

Vietnam, in addition to exporting labor, can hope to repay some of its debt to the Soviet bloc in trade. Pravda, said after talks in September between Soviet and Vietnamese leaders that deliveries of Vietnamese goods to the Soviet Union would be increased, specifically those of vegetables and fruit to the Soviet Far East and Siberia.



BRIDGE DOWN - Floods caused by monsoon rains washed away about 500 homes, a four-month-old bridge and many market stalls in Lucena City, 70 miles (112 kilometers) southeast of Manila. Five children were missing.

## Pumpkin Lane, a Former Shanghai Slum, Is Kept Open as a Reminder of Bad Times

By John Roderick

SHANGHAI - Pumpkin Lane is a sort of museum of unhappiness kept open as a reminder of Shanghai's bad times, times that Wang Fuxing and Wang Lanhua

Wang Fuxing, a 79-year-old former rickshaw puller, and Wang Lanhua, a street cleaner's 65-yearold widow, both lived in Pumpkin Lane slum in the 1920s and 1930s.

Today, Pumpkin Lane is an un-inhabited relic hidden behind high walls, a collection of a few of the mud and wattle huts and scattered matsheds -- lean-tos of straw that kept out neither rain nor cold that 50 years ago housed 15,000 of the poorest people in China. It looks today like an archaeological discovery of a primitive village.

#### Days of Coolies

Wang Fuxing and Wang Lanhua live next door to each other in small apartments in a large development built in the early 1960s. But on occasion, for foreign visitors or Communist Party officials from Peking, the beavy doors swing open and they relive their

Rickshaw pullers, street cleaners, coolies, dock workers, cripples and beggers inhabited Pumpkin Lane then, along with their wives and many children. They dressed in rags, rarely ate meat and often

In the early days of World War II. Japanese bombers devastated the Chapei district in which Pump-kin Lane is located. It was during this difficult period that Mrs. Wang gave birth to her first child in a matshed, practically in the

#### Baby's Birth

"It was 1937, the bombers had come, destroying houses every-where I was 21, alone and afraid," Mrs. Wang recalled "My mother couldn't be with me; she was begging in the streets. On the day the labor pains began I was scavenging for food on Peking Road, in the British Concession. My husband was cleaning streets. The pains lasted all day, Dec. 25. A neighbor lady helped with the delivery. But when the baby came, it soon turned blue from the cold. I had to hold it against my bare breast for 24 hours, otherwise it would not have survived."

#### 50 Kilometers a Day

The money her husband earned was not enough to support her and the children that followed, so Mrs. Wang became a beggar. "I managed to pick up some discarded vegetables once in a while. But more than once we were reduced to eating leaves from the trees." she said.

Mr. Wang, a spare man with skin stretched like parchment

fell prey to disease after drinking across his face, spent 60 years of ditch water.

across his face, spent 60 years of his life in the Pumpkin Lane area. his life in the Pumpkin Lane area. "I was 18 when I became a rickshaw man in 1921," he said.

> "I was poor," he went on "didn't have any education and couldn't do anything else. I ran 50 kilometers [31 miles] a day, mostly in the British and French Concessions. I worked from 1 a.m. to 1 p.m., renting the rickshaw for one silver dollar a day. For this, I earned 50 cents; on good days, 60 or 70 cents. On that I could hardly afford such a luxury as rice. Usual ly it was corn flour and dried sweet potato. Meat once a month, maybe longer.'

After the Communist victory in 1949, the rickshaw pullers were organized into a union. Mr. Wang said he found out then that he had been engaged for 27 years in a degrading occupation and, like everyone else, gave it up in favor of pedaling three-wheeled "samlos." These, too, went out of existence in 1966, but by that time he had re-

In 1963, the new municipal government replaced the matsheds with 35 five-story apartment buildings housing 7.600 people, among them 600 former residents of Pumpkin Lane. The retired rickshaw puller and the former beggar have found happiness in their children and grandchildren. All read and write, have graduated from at least middle school and now have

# U.S. Army Tests Promising Anti-Viral Drug

By Harry Nelson
Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES — U.S. Army researchers are studying an experi-mental anti-viral drug that tests on animals indicate may produce a breakthrough in the treatment of a variety of tropical diseases that troops might contract in Africa, Latin America or Asia.

The drug's manufacturer, Viratek Inc., hopes eventually to license the compound in the United States as the first drug treatment for viral influence

Known as ribovirin, the drug has been licensed in Mexico as a treatment for influenza, hepatitis and herpes zosier, a virus infection also known as shingles.

Medical researchers at Fort Detrick, Md., say that tests of ribovirin in monkeys and rodents with lethal virus-caused tropical dis-eases such as Rift Valley fever, sand fly fever. Venezuela encephalitis and machupo are "extremely encouraging."

#### **Most Effective**

"We have looked at all the antivirals and right now it is the most effective compound we have," Dr. Peter Canonico, chief of the de-partment of anti-viral studies at Fort Detrick said in a telephone

interview.
Col. Phil Russell, director of the Walter Reed Army Institute of Research in Washington, said that Rift Valley fever and other diseases - known collectively as hemorrhagic fevers — are "of in-creasing concern" to the Army be-cause of their presence in a num-

#### W. Germany Says 20,000 Belong to **Far-Right Groups**

BIELEFELD, West Germany Interior Minister Gerhard Baum says nearly 20,000 people belong to groups classified by West Ger-man authorities as extremely rightist, and the importance of rightist terror groups goes "far beyond the figures," according to a local news-

In an interview published Saturday by the Neue Westfälische spaper, Mr. Baum estimated that there are 75 rightist extremist organizations in West Germany, with 19,800 members.

Most of them - about 18,000 belong to legal or quasi-legal political or social organizations, according to the report.

While the number of terrorists or potential terrorists is far smaller, Mr. Baum said, their importance takes on "a position far beyond the figures reported by the constitutional authorities" because they must be seen "against the kground of a Nazi dictatorship in Germany." according to the

ber of politically important areas the Sinai Peninsula, as well as on

around the world. \*There will be increasing [medicall support for protecting U.S. troops who may be at risk," he said. "Our concern is the Middle East. The medical problems facing troops there are as great as anywhere in the world."

Several of the hemorrhagic fevers — dengue fever, sand fly fever and Korean hemorrhagic fever, for example — were major military medical problems in World War. II, the Korean War and the Viet-

#### Terrible Impact

In 1978 an outbreak of Rift Valley fever occurred in Sudan and, for the first time, it spread into the Sinai Peninsula. Col. Russell said the presence of soldiers without immunity in a region during an epidemic would have a "terrible im-

In addition to the drug tests on animals at Fort Detrick with Rift Valley fever, human studies are being done by Dr. Kenneth M. Johnson using a vaccine that was developed in his laboratory. He said it has been used on a few United Nations troops serving in

er of Raleigh and former press secretary to President Franklin D.

Roosevelt, died Friday.
Mr. Daniels replaced his father,

resume control of the newspaper.

the Roosevelt's death. President Harry S. Truman Roosevelt's successor, replaced Mr. Daniels a few weeks after as-

server. He became editor in 1948

writer, producing 20 books.

An account of his years with Roosevelt, "The Time Between the count of the romantic relationship cer, Eleanor Roosevelt's social secretary. He also wrote of his rela-

Fort Detrick personnel who work with the virus.

Dr. Johnson said the vaccine is at a stage where it could be used clinically, if necessary, although it has not been licensed in the Unit-

All the hemorrhagic fevers are caused by viruses. As with nearly every other viral disease, there has been no direct treatment for them.

The animal studies provide some evidence that such a treatment may be in the offing. However, researchers warn that the drug is experimental and human trials to date have been scanty. There are also indications that ribovirin may cause birth defects. The Food and Drug Administration has not

#### licensed it for general use. Sierra Leone Tests

Dr. Joseph McCormick, a virologist at the Center for Disease Control in Atlanta who has been conducting the Lassa fever trial at two mission hospitals in Sierra Leone, said it has saved the lives of patients who otherwise would have died. But he said the study has been hampered by a lack of funds and by primitive research condi-

Dr. Vernon Knight, a Baylor University researcher, recently completed a study in which ribovi-rin was given to 14 flu patients

who inhaled the drug in aerosol form through a special mask. He will report in an upcoming issue of Lancet a British medical journal, that "the study seems to establish the effectiveness of ribo-

virin treatment in influenza when

the drug is deposited directly on

#### Sheikh Zaid Re-elected President of Emirates

the respiratory surface."

The Associated Press NICOSIA - Sheikh Zaid bin Sultan, the Abu Dhabi ruler, has been re-elected unanimously as president of the United Arab Emirates by its seven-member Supreme Council, the Emirates news agency reported. His new five-year

term begins Dec. 2. The council, which comprises the rulers of the federation's seven sheikhdoms, also re-elected Dubai ruler Sheikh Rashid bin Saced as vice president. The elections took place Saturday at the Ghantout oasis, 80 kilometers (50 miles)

The 16th karmapa of the Karma

Kagyu order, who had been suffer-ing from cancer, died of cardiac ar-

#### Jonathan Daniels, Former FDR Aide, Dies

HILTON HEAD ISLAND, S.C. - Jonathan W. Daniels, 79, editor emeritus of The News and Observ-

#### **OBITUARIES**

Josephus Daniels, as editor of family-owned News and Observer in 1933 when the elder Daniels was appointed ambassador to Mexico In 1942 Jonathan Daniels joined the Roosevelt administration and his father returned to Raleigh to

Starting out as director of civil-ian defense for Roosevelt, Mr. Daniels rose in the administration, becoming the president's administrative assistant in 1943 and press secretary in 1945, shortly before

suming office, and Mr. Daniels re-turned to Raleigh to become exec-utive editor of The News and Ob-

after his father died. Mr. Daniels also was a prolific

Wars," was published in 1966 and caused a national stir with its acbetween Roosevelt and Lucy Mertionship with Truman in Man of Independence."

#### Robert G. Chollar DAYTON, Ohio (AP) - Robert G. Chollar, 67, chairman of the

Charles F. Kettering Foundation board of trustees and former vice president and director of Nationa Cash Register, died Friday.

Karmapa Rangjung ZION, Ill. (UPI) — Karmapa Rangjung Rigte Dorje, 57, the leader of one of the four main orders of Tibetan Buddhism, died

rest after contracting pneumonia. The karmapa fled Tibet in the 1950s, through the Himalayas and into India. Sir Lionel Heald LONDON (AP) - Sir Lionel

Heald, 84, a former air commo-dore who served in both world wars and was attorney general from 1951 to 1954 in Churchill's government, died Saturday at his home in suburban Guildford, his family announced.

#### Red Cross Leader Offers Group's Aid In Efforts to Achieve Disarmament

MANILA — The president of the International Committee of the Red Cross, warning that the arms race had reached "monstrous" proportions, has offered his organization's help in achieving disarma-

Alexander Hay, in opening re-marks Saturday to the 24th international conference of the Red Cross, also denounced torture of political prisoners.

"All the powers proclaim that they are in favor of disarmament, but they cannot agree on what to do about it," Mr. Hay said. In the face of a "monstrous extension of weapons," the Red Cross is "open

to any requests that the powers might make, if they can agree that we could contribute, no matter how modestly, to genuine progress in disarmament," he said.

He was loudly applauded by nearly 1,000 delegates from 121 of the 128 national Red Cross and Red Crescent societies and representatives of governments who have signed the 1949 Geneva conventions on the treatment of pris-

In a brief keynote address, Philippine President Ferdinand E. Marcos paid tribute to the humanitarian work of the Geneva-based organization, but warned it of attempts to compromise its nonpartisan tradition.



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to be serviced - with restrained driving it's invariably later rather than sooner, or at the normal mileage i the car is being continuously driven hard.

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## **INTERNATIONAL** Herald Tribune

Page 9 Monday, November 9, 1981 \*

## **N-Plant Setbacks** Generate Fallout In U.S. Bond Mart

The second second

By Leslic Wayne New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Hydroelectric power in the Pacific Northwest of the United States has been so plentiful that, in he 1930s, the Bonneville Power Administration even hired he folk singer Woody Guthrie to promote electrical use.
And, until recently, many utility officials would meet annuilly to decide how to lower rates.

But the days of cheap power have come to a halt, mired in

But the days of cheap power have come to a halt, mired in he financial problems of a group of utilities that undertook in overly ambitious program to bring more nuclear power of the region. And these regional problems are now reverserating in the depressed U.S. municipal bond market. The spark behind all this was a plan by the Washington bublic Power Supply System to build five nuclear plants—plants that are now 500 percent over budget, up to six years behind schedule and whose \$6.8 billion in outstanding bonds have glutted investors' portfolios and raised serious questions about the municipal bond market's ability to be a pottomless fund for civic projects.

ottomiess fund for civic projects.

"When you think of New York City in 1975, you are alking nickels and dimes compared to Whoops," said Robert Adler, an analyst with Prescott, Ball & Turben, referring o the company's initials, W.P.P.S.S. "This is the biggest than the manifestal bond market — ever." story in the municipal bond market - ever."

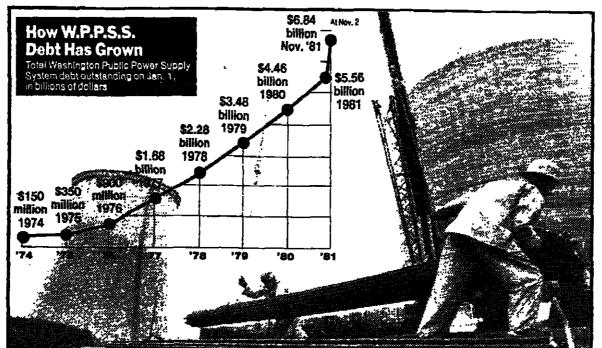
#### Largest Borrower Ever

The Supply System, a borrowing consortium of 23 small ntilities, is the largest borrower ever in the municipal bond market, and its outstanding bonds have so glutted investors' portfolios that many have refused to buy any more of its

bonds, regardless of price.

The five plants remain unfinished. Two plants have been put into mothballs until 1983 in an effort to keep funds flowing to other three — which still need additional financing of \$4.2 billion.

And those owning its bonds, mainly major institutional buyers, have sustained losses of up to 60 percent in the value of their holdings. For instance, some Supply System bonds issued at \$100 are now trading for around \$40, and



the system's bonds generally trade at prices lower than other bonds of the same rating.

At its most recent borrowing, the system had to offer a record tax-free yield of 15 percent to attract investors and, this summer, a downgrade in the ratings to Baa-1 and A on bonds for two of the plants made those particular issues virtually unmarketable and forced the motiballing scheme.

In the state of Washington, voters face a referendum, which, if passed, would bar the issuance of further Supply System bonds without a vote of the public.

"In the last 10 years, the municipal bond markets began lending huge amounts of money to high-risk ventures, which nuclear power plants are," said AnnMarie Walsh, director of the Institute of Public Administration, a private research agency, and the author of "The Public's Business," a study of the municipal bond market. "And the municipal bond market, unlike corporations, have never been organized to assess the underlying risk of an enterprise. Somehow they believe that governments will always bail them out."

"This whole process should have been stopped long ago," said Jeffrey Whitehorn, an analyst with Dreyfus Corp. "But the question is: Who should stop it? When you ask: "Who's

at fault? the answer is, 'Everyone.'"

Robert L. Ferguson, the Supply System's fourth managing director in 10 years, vows he can meet the most recent construction and cost schedules, barring rapid increases in borrowing costs or mandated regulatory changes in con-

The most recent timetable calls for the completion of Plant No. 1, which is 41-percent finished, by June, 1986, requiring additional financing of \$1.7 billion. Plant No. 2, 86-percent complete, is scheduled to be finished by February, 1984, and needs \$1 billion more. Plant No. 3, 32-percent complete, needs \$1.5 billion more to meet a December, 1986, completion date.

The current estimate of the final bill for Plants 1, 2 and 3 is \$12 billion. If the mothballed Plants 4 and 5 are added,

my. With an energetic refurbishing

of its public relations machinery

recently, Imperial has been more

outspoken in defense of itself and

Despite a decline in earnings in

the first half of this year to 259 million Canadian dollars (\$214

million) from \$300 million a year

earlier, it is generally agreed that

The company attributed the de-

cline to a number of factors, in-

cluding the new 8-percent federal

tax on oil and gas production, a

decline in output resulting from

-mature fields, cutbacks ordered by

Alberta to pressure Ottawa, and

the need for major repairs at Syn-

crude, the 25-percent owned instal-

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 3)

Imperial is in a solid position.

the oil industry in general.

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

## Suzuki Urged by Panel To Act on Trade Issue

TOKYO - Premier Zenko Suzuki was reported to be preparing to call a Cabinet meeting on Monday to discuss a report from a government-sponsored mission that urged immediate action to im-prove Japan's relations with its major trading partners.

Mr. Suzuki said Saturday after hearing the report that Japan's concentration of exports in certain fields is viewed as "exportation of unemployment," the Kyodo news service reported.

A government spokesman said Mr. Suzuki has appointed a special task force to increase imports in hopes of easing trade friction with the United States and Western Europe. He assigned Toshio Komoto, director general of the Economic Planning Agency, to head the group charged with forming a comprehensive plan to boost purchases from Japan's major trading

Yoshihiro Inayama, who headed the trade mission and is chairman of the powerful Japan Federation of Economic Organizations, said the Japanese government should immediate action to clear nontariff barriers and increase imports to alleviate trade friction with Europe and the United

States. He expressed concern that Europe viewed Japan's economic power as a political problem and reported to Mr. Suzuki that Japan's trade surplus is disrupting harmonious relations with its al-"Stagflation and unemployment have plagued Western Euro-pean countries and developed into political problems," Mr. Inayama

Although sluggish domestic demand was the chief cause of the problem in many European countries, "Japan's growing exports have given those countries an excuse [to tell] their peoples ... Japan is exporting unemployment," Mr. Inayama said.

He and other business leaders recommended that Japan reduce tariffs on whiskey and biscuits and completely liberalize imports of agricultural products. He also proposed the government lift import quotas on foodstuffs, leather and shoes and simplify import screen-ing to allow U.S. and European exporters to ship their products to

Japan more easily.

Mr. Komoto, who will chair the task force's first meeting next week, suggested Japan purchase some passenger planes from Euro-pean aircraft makers to lease them

in third countries.

Separately, the U.S. ambassador to Japan, Mike Mansfield, said in a magazine interview that the United States should sell Alaskan oil to Japan.

"We could work out a swap arrangement with Mexico or even the Mideast countries, pay a lot less and, by shipping surplus oil to Japan, earn a lot more, and not only help Japan but help ourselves on the balance-of-payments problem," he told U.S. News and



## Japanese Stocks Lose Allure for Foreigners

By Steve Lohr

New York Times Service
TOKYO — A few days ago, over
a course of black mushroom soup
at an elegant restaurant here. Howard Stein, president of the Dreyfus Corp., said, "We've been cutting back our investment in Japanese stocks substantially.

In recent months, the 55-yearold chief of Dreyfus, the big mutual-fund concern based in New York, has had plenty of company. Since July, foreign investors, who during 1980 and much of this year were plunging into the Japanese stock market with abandon, have

been pulling back sharply.
In September, foreign investors were net sellers of Japanese issues by a record 158.7 billion yen (\$690 million), figures released by the Tokyo Stock Exchange show. The September sell-off was more than double the previous record for a month — 61.9 billion yea, in December, 1973.

Two explanations of the foreign selling have been offered. Investors are leaving the Japanese market for higher yields elsewhere, it is suggested, and their withdrawal merely reflects the recent worldwide market slump. Both explanations have flaws, though.

#### High U.S. Interest Rates

First, the record net sales in September took place during a month when interest rates in the United States had begun to decline. Besides, during some of the previous months this year and last, when foreign investors were net purchasers of large quantities of Japa-nese stocks, U.S. interest rates were at or near record peaks.

Second, the first sign of foreigners pulling away from Japanese

stocks - net sales of 18.3 billion yen in billion yen in May — came long before the collapse in world stock markets.

It seems that part of the selling wave has been simply a reaction to the earlier rush into Japanese equities. From March 31, 1980, to March 31, 1981, the foreigners' share of all Japanese stock hold-ings nearly doubled to 5.9 percent from 3 percent, according to Daiwa Securities. It estimates their share now at 5 percent.

"The foreign buying just couldn't go on at the pace it was," said Takeji Yamashita, manager of Daiwa's institutional advisory and research department. "There had to be a reaction, and that's what we're seeing now."

Beyond that, however, some foreign investors seem to be showing greater caution in making new commitments to the Japanese market, now that they are becoming more familiar with the way it oper-

An investment banker summed up the most common criticism of Japan's stock market when he said. Everyone knows it's rigged." The basis for this charge is the influence and market share held by the so-called Big Four investment houses -- Nomura, Yamaichi, Nik-ko and Daiwa. Together, they ac-count for 50 percent or more of all domestic securities transactions and most underwritings. This is a far greater display of brokers' power than is found in the United States, for example.

In Japan, antitrust laws do not prohibit such concentration. And the government agency that oversees the Japanese markets, the (Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

# New Canadian Policy Poses Big Challenge for Imperial Oil

By Andrew H. Malcolm New York Times Service

TORONTO -- On a autumn day 101 years ago, a group of Ontario businessmen each invested \$25,000 to form Imperial Oil, a company founded to combat the invasion by

Imperial lost that fight. It was later swallowed by those same U.S. oil interests, which became Exxon Corp., the world's largest oil company. But ever since, Imperial has won many more struggles than it has lost on the way to becoming the largest integrated oil and gas company in Canada. Now the company may be fac-

ing its stiffest challenge as a result of Canada's increasingly national-istic energy policy, which, it is ar-gued, discriminates against foreign companies and their interests in Canada by using taxes and exploration grants to favor Canadianovered com enies. The govern-

Some U.S. companies have al-ready sold their Canadian holdings rather than operate under the cvolving program. But Imperial is expected to remain in Exxon's hands, in large part because of its huge size and diversified business. There are, however, other head-

By William Ellington

AP-Dow Jones

prices rose by between two and three points this week as investors

engerly snapped up the fixed-rate debt issues on offer.

tered some profit-taking at the end of the week, several traders report-

ed that institutions were active

According to bond syndication

specialists, many corporations are vaiting for lower interest costs be-

fore floating bond issues because the U.S. recession appears to be

Furthermore, interest levels in the U.S. bond market have contin-

ued to decline faster than they have in Europe. According to calculations by Salomon Bros., 10-year U.S. Treasury bonds are now

yielding at least 100 basis points

less than 10-year, prime quality Eurobonds. This is the widest

spread seen so far this year. Salo-

As result, borrowers are more

likely to tap the U.S. market than the Eurobond market. Therefore,

analysts are expecting the supply

of Eurobond offerings to remain

relatively light at a time when de-

mand for fixed-rate debt remains

Nonetheless, traders say that the

current rally has been strongly in-

fluenced by a decline in short-term

buyers on any weakness

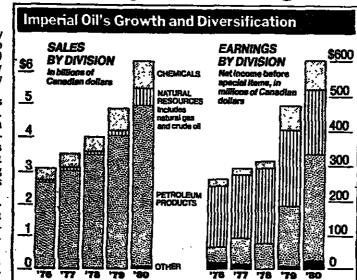
getting worse.

mon reckons.

Although the market encoun-

LONDON --- International bond

aches. These include reassessment of the stalled \$13-billion Cold



Prices Climb as Fixed-Rate Debt Sells Briskly

ment's aim is to increase Canadian the policy and pricing uncertain-control of the country's energy re-sources to 50 percent. the policy and pricing uncertain-ties that regularly erupt from the perpetual feuds between Canada's provinces and its federal government in Ottawa, and the need to raise vast sums of capital for costly explorations in a market historically short of domestic capital.

"Imperial, like many other companies in the Canadian oil industry, faces an uncertain future," said J.A. Armstrong, the company's chairman. Mr. Armstrong, however, who is retiring at the end

interest rates. "If we see short-term

interest rates move back up a point

or so, the rally will be over," a trader commented.

The \$525 million of fixed-rate is-

sues under offer this week met with strong institutional demand. After a \$100-million, seven-year

note issue of the Province of Saskatchewan was priced at 100.25 bearing 16.25 percent to yield

**EUROBONDS** 

16.18 percent, the issue moved up as high as 100.5 bid, 101 offered before settling back at 100-100.5

Because of soaring demand, a 10-year issue of Ontario Province

at par bearing 16.0 percent was in-creased by \$50 million to \$200 mil-

lion by the syndicate manager, Deutsche Bank. In premarket trad-

ing, the issue was quoted at 99.5-

\$150-million, 10-year bond issue at par bearing 16.25 percent through

a syndicate led by Union Bank of Swizzerland (Securities) Ltd. It was quoted Friday at 99.25-99.75 or

**Unusual Structure** 

Swedish Export Credit Corp., which is owned by the Swedish

government and the large Swedish

200. (\*) Units of 100. (x) Units of 1,200.

comfortably near the issue price.

The Bank of Montreal floated a

of the year, will not be dealing with that future. The company has chosen a new chairman, Donald

K. McIvor, to replace him. Mr. McIvor, who has spent the past four years as Exxon's vice president for oil and gas exploration and production, began his career on a seismic crew for Imperial in 1950 and has worked in Angola. France and the United States.

By all accounts, no one expects any sudden changes at Imperial, which is so large and diversified

year issue at par through Morgan Stanley International and Credit

Commercial de France. The

coupon rate is fixed at a new level

every three years at which time holders have the option of redeem-ing at par. For the first three years,

the coupon rate was fixed at 16.50

The option of redeeming in three years attracted investors who

were wary of making long-term

commitments, syndicate sources said. In aftermarket trading, the issue was quoted at 100-100.5. Fur-

thermore, by the end of the week,

the yield was attractive in relation to deposit rates, which fell by 1.25 points to 15 percent or less for ma-

In the floating rate note sector, a syndicate led by S.G. Warburg and Citicorp International Bank is ex-

pected to lannch shortly a \$150 million, 10-year issue of the Offshore Mining Co. of New Zea-

land. Interest payments will be twice a year at 0.25 points above the average of the prevailing bid and offered rate for six-month Eu-

In addition, Credit Suisse-First

Boston is managing a \$100-million, 10-year issue for Security Pa-

cific Corp., holding company for the California-based bank. The

notes bear semiannual interest at

0.125 points above the London in-

terbank offered rate. Note holders

rodollar deposits.

commercial banks, floated an unu- have the option of redeeming at

sually structured \$75-million, 12- par in November 1988.

2,075 0,962 681,10 95,60 55,70 72,775 24,73

could threaten all its business. Wilf Gobert, an analyst with Peters & Company in Calgary, said that last year only 52 percent of the company's earnings were derived from petroleum products. Some 31 percent came from other natural resources including its Syncrude share: 13 percent from chemicals, and 4 percent from mining and miscellaneous areas.

#### Dominant Power

"When you are the largest, like Imperial," said Ira Katzin of Pitfield. Mackay Ross, an investment firm, "you have the most to gain and the most to lose. You don't jump into things very quickly. And you don't abandon ship very quickly.

Inextricably tied to Canadian history. Imperial has for decades been a dominant national industrial power and a key establishment member, despite its prominent foreign ownership. Imperial has been a resented symbol of U.S. economic imperialism, the target of nationalist attacks, the focus of praise from its supporters and the producer of handsome profits and healthy reserves for its chief shareholder, Exxon, which holds 70 percent of the company. Canadians have 20 percent, and the balance is held abroad,

Given Imperial's success over the years, its U.S. parent has tend-

est rates fell in tandem with dollar

interest rates over the week, giving a boost to bonds denominated in

As result, syndicate specialists

were expecting terms for a 100-mil-

lion-DM, 10-year bond issue of the

Interamerican Development Bank

to be modified in favor of the borrower. Deutsche Bank, the syndicate manager, originally indicated that the issue will be priced at 99 bearing 10.25 percent to yield 10.42 percent.

Venezuela is floating a 100-mil-

lion-DM, 10-year issue with an in-

dicated 11.5-percent coupon, the highest on record for an external DM bond issue. Though the country is oil-rich it is not without political and economic problems.

Eurobond Yields\*

Week Ended Nov. 4

Unit of acc. long term 13.97 %

Market Turnover

Week Ended Nov. 5

(Millions of U.S. Dollers)

International institu-

Industrials, long term.... Industrials, medium term

Canadian dollars, medi-

French fr. medium term

DOLLAR (Cas.) 19

PESETA (Spen.) 19

um term .....

tions .....

These Notes having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

NOVEMBER 1981

NEW ISSUE

U.S. \$100,000,000

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Salomon Brothers International

County Bank

Morgan Stanley International Orion Royal Bank Société Générale

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. Banca del Gottardo Bank Gutzwiller, Kurz, Bungener (Overseas) Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A.

Kuwait Investment Company (S.A.K.)

The Nikko Securities Co., (Europe) Ltd.

Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co.

Swiss Bank Corporation International

Westdentsche Landesbauk Girozentrale

Manufacturers Hanover

American Express Bank Bank of America International

Bank Leo International Ltd.

Amro International

Bank Julius Baer International

Bank of Tokyo International Banque Internationale à Luxembourg S.A. Banque de l'Union Européenne

Banca Commerciale Italiana

Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas Banque Populaire Suisse S.A. Luxembourg Banque Worms Baring Brothers & Co., Caisse Centrale des Banques Populaires Chase Manhattan

Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez

Berliner Handels- and Frankfurter Bank

Blyth Eastman Paine Webber Citicorp International Group Commerzbank

Krediethank S.A. Luxembourgeoise

LTCB International

Kuwait International Investment Co. s.a.k.

Crédit Industriel et Commercial Crédit du Nord European Banking Company The Development Bank of Singapore Dresdner Bank Girozentrale und Bank der österreichischen Sparkassen Hambros Bank Hill Sampel & Co.

IBJ International Kidder, Peabody International Kleinwort, Benson Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting & Investment Co. (S.A.K.)

> Lazard Frères et Cie Lloyds Bank International Merrill Lynch International & Co.

Nomura International

Samuel Montagu & Co. Morgan Grenfell & Co. J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Sumitomo Finance International

Société Générale de Banque S.A. S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd. Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) J. Vontobel & Co. Dean Witter Reynolds Overseas Ltd. Yamaichi International (Europe)

Total Dollar Equivalent 8,940.5 8,453.6 486.9 5,278.6 4,555.7 723.9 Continental Illinois Daiwa Europe Gefina International

17.49 %

NET RETURN

Withdrawels in any amount can be effected on maturity of the agreed natice.
 Interest paid or credited yearly.
 Amounts quoted are based on 1 year.

DOLLAR (U.S.) 18,50% STERLING (4) 15,75% FRANC (French) 17,50% FRANC (Swiss) NO TAX

#### **CURRENCY RATES**

Interbank exchange rates for Nov. 6, 1981; excluding bank service charges. B.F. S.F. 4.57° 124.57° 5.92° 121.97° 70.215 32349 71.477 662.30 0.0244 6.3597 • 14.943° 312.88° - 4.7944 — D.M. 110,17° 14,847 4,1671 53422 6.45 252,43° 80,77° 2,4364 Gldr. 15.30 90.12 • 4.5708 485.32 0.4087 229.43 • 73.35 D.K. 3413\* 1229 31,02\* 13,4125 145,98 41,395 78,44\* 25,04\* 7,808 2,4525 37,415 2,2175 1,4762 1,187,20 5.615 1.792

4.1524 1,301,67 S Equiv. Corrency
0.4819 Shraument S
1.095 S. African rand
0.006 Sountsh petch.
0.105 Seventhh frome
0.065 Technol S
0.045 The behit
0.773 U.A.E. dirlam Austrolion 3 0.878
Austrolion 3 0.878
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Austrion schiffling 13.34
Austrion schiffling 13.34
Donald knoon 7 1.575
Filmish hunft 4.342
Greek frockene 5 3.475
Nong Kong 3 5.475
Irish C Gaziff 0 0704 0,004 0,504 0,552 0,170 0,170 0,170 0,120 0,100 inroefi shekul 14.14 Jopanese ven 225.90 Karsetti diser 2215.90 Rober, rheelit 2277 Norw, krone 2276. Port, eroudo 64.14 Sandi rivel 3,4775.

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1,73- 1,93

Explanation of Symbols -

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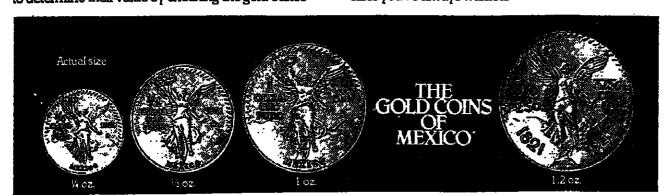
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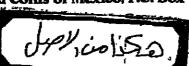
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MAC Ove

General 3

By Carole Shifrin

Washington Post Service

NEW YORK — Pan American World Airways' aggressive new pricing policy, with some domestic lates reduced as much as 67 per-

cent, has begun to pay off already

The airline, which currently is

operating at reduced capacity, has

been filling an increasing number of its seats, Mr. Acker said. Last month it filled 65 percent on domestic flights, up from 51.9 percent a year ago. He added that advance benefits an Elevida flights.

vance bookings on Florida flights for December have been "tremen-

Mr. Acker instituted the simpli-

fied fare structure, with its unre-stricted reductions, shortly after

arriving on Sept. 1. He dismissed the contentions of some that a "high-cost" airline such as Pan Am

could not bring enough new traffic

with the fare cuts to make the

S&L Group in U.S.

Says Certificates

Helped Members

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Spurred by an influx of funds from the sale of

tax-exempt savings certificates, de-

posits at savings and loan associa-tions exceeded withdrawals last

month for the first time since Feb-

ruary.

Rollin D. Barnard, president of the United States League of Savings Associations, said Friday that

Americans deposited \$18.7 billion

gain since March 1980.

dous."

## Japanese Stocks Lose Allure for Foreigners

(Continued from Page 9) Ministry of Finance's securities desartment, does not have a reputa-

BEET BEST SERVICE CONTRACTOR OF THE

ion as an aggressive watchdog. Many traders in Japan say that he Big Four can - and do nove stock prices up or down at heir whim, frequently buying and clling together as a kind of closeunit club. Foreign investors feel hey are outside the club.

#### "The Big Four Are Buying"

Even people who contend that he Big Four do not have a viseike grip on stock prices concede that their weight in the market is considerable. The most convincing argument a client hears is that the Big Four are buying," said No-Jardine Fleming a Tokyo invest-ment concern. Mr. Kagami was formetly a director of research at the Nomura Research Institute, an affiliate of Japan's biggest broker-

age house. Foreign investment executives compare the Japanese securities market with the U.S. market of half a century ago, when it was still largely a domestic domain and a few key investors could sometimes establish pools or corners. However, with the relaxing of foreign exchange controls last December and the increasingly international tone of the Japanese market, the executives think the Big Four's influence has ebbed.

"I think the Japanese market is a good deal better market than it used to be - less rigged, if one chooses to use that term," said Robert G. Wade Jr., president of the Bank of America's Investment Management Corp. in San Fran-

The great attraction of the Japanese equity market is the dynamic growth of the nation's economy when other countries seem to be foundaring. Industrial activity, despite some weak sectors, is getting stronger, and the Japanese economy is expected to show a real growth rate of 5 percent this year.

(Continued from Page 9)

that bill soars to \$23.7 billion. This

compares with an initial estimate

in 1974 of \$4 billion for all five.

and a timetable with the first plant

\$46-Billion Tag

interest and principal repayment costs of the Supply System bonds are conservatively estimated at more than \$46 billion over about

The Supply System was formed in 1957 to finance construction of

generating facilities that its mem-

bers were too small to undertake

alone. Many members had no ex-

rather, they bought cheap power from the Bonneville Power Ad-

Studies that had optimistically

predicted the need for the plants

by the late 1980s now predict

Plants 4 and 5 will not be needed

until the 1990s, Bonneville officials

had said there would be insuffi-

cient power in the region if the

plants were not built and that

Bonneville stood ready to purchase

the output. Some analysts now ar-

The ultimate total debt service

finished in 1977.

minstration.

Meanwhile, the United States is apparently entering a recession. The fundamental position of the Japanese economy, compared with others, is very strong." Jardine Fleming's Mr. Kagami said.

So foreign investors are expected to come back to Japanese corporate issues, though probably at a slower pace than in the recent past. "The foreigners will have to invest in Japan whether they like the markets here or not," said Akio Mikuni, president of Mikuni & Co., a financial advisory firm.

This is also the prevailing attitude among foreign securities firms that have offices in Tokyo. "Foreign investors ought to be aware of the putfalls," said Takeshi Peter Itoh, first vice president of Drexel Burnham Lambert, "but the Japanese securities market is clearly one of the places to be over the next several years."
Whether the Japanese market is

a place to be during the next few months is not so clear. Echoing the views of several analysts, Mr. Yamashita of Daiwa predicts that for the rest of this year the market will "continue consolidating at the current level." In recent sessions, the Nikkei-Dow Jones index of 225 stocks has been trading in a narrow range around 7,500, down considerably from its peak of 8019.14 on Aug. 17 but up from the recent low point of 7,037.12 on Sept. 28

One obstacle to an advance is the record amount of margin credit overhanging the market — 1.8 trillion yen, or roughly \$7.8 billion. In Japan margin credit accounts must be settled every six months for most stocks and at three-month intervals for a handful of widely

held issues, such as Toyota. For 1982, Mr. Yamashita foresees a trading range between 7,500 and 8,500, based on what he considers conservative assumptions. But he adds that the market might be much stronger. "It could go over 9,000 and very possibly over 10,000 if there is a big flood of for-

MUCLEAR PROJECT

WASHINGTON

early on was that they didn't real-

ize the magnitude of the job," said

James Perry, a senior vice president at Bache Halsey Smart

Shields. "If any one essential ele-

ment was missing, it was manage-

veloped in the construction of all

five, resulting in delays and cost

increases. With no plants finished

lation that wrings oil from under-

But, said Richard Hallisey, an oil analyst for First Marathon

on analyst for First Marathon Securities, the company "is handling itself very well."

Among these things was the halting of planning on the Cold Lake plant, a 140,000-barrel-a-day project widely viewed as a key factor in Canada's drive for oil self-inficiency. Imperial's assessments sufficiency. Imperial's assessments found that even with the provincial-federal energy pricing agreement last September, which washailed as a bonanza by politicians but received more skeptically by the companies, the Cold Lake plant would earn only 14 or 15 percent on investment when 20

As do many analysts, Mr. Hal-lisey expects Imperial to restart the project, perhaps in a year after fur-ther talks with the government. Mr. Gobert then expects Imperial to scale the plant down to 100,000 barrels a day and to seek partners

Orten mentioned as potential

Supply System has had to issue

ments to holders of outstanding

bonds. At a 10-percent interest rate, each \$200 million in borrow-

ings results in a liability of \$640 million in interest and principle repayment over the bond's life.

Tex Ruling

plants was secured by Bonneville,

which picked up the costs in return

ruled that future net billing ar-

rangements would not be tax-ex-

cial umbrella. As security, they pledged their rate-making ability

and agreed to pay the costs even if

Since then, a bill enacted by

Congress in 1980 to shape regional

power development virtually rules

out a Bonneville bailout of moth-

bailed Plants 4 and 5, only 23 and 17 percent complete, respectively, analysts say. Bonneville can ac-

quire Plants 4 and 5 only if they

bonds to cover interest pry-

Foreign Trading Activity in Japanese Stocks Net purchases or seles of Japanese stocks listed on all exchanges, in millions of dollars. **—** 600 **NET PURCHASES** 0 **NET SALES** 

## Canada's New Policies Pose Challenge for Imperial Oil

#### (Continued from Page 9)

partners are Nova Corp., the state-owned Petro-Canada, the Alberta government, Norcen Energy Resources and Pan-Canadian Petrole-

"Cold Lake has long-term stra-tegic importance," Mr. Gobert said, "but it's not that crucial for the company's five-year economic

In the far north, an area that the new chairman is known to favor, the hostile environment can multi-ply the costs of a single well to \$50 million or more. Imperial has finally had some promising results in Beaufort Sea-Mackenzie Delta explorations where it holds a 50percent interest subject to dilution by the government's new "back-in" legislation, which enables Ot-tawa to take a 25-percent interest in new frontier discoveries on fed-

Many analysts expect Imperial to issue new equity, possibly when its shares climb from the current \$27 to \$28 range back to the mid-dle \$30s, which would bring in new money and increase Canadians' 20-percent ownership of Imperial.

in "All Savers" certificates at the almost 5,000 U.S. savings associa-tions during October, the first month they were available. Mr. Bernard disputed reports by industry analysts that the certificates had not lived up to expectations. The new certificates are "the most successful new savings product we've ever seen," he said.

Preliminary data from the trade group estimated that, because of the investment in the certificates, deposits exceeded withdrawals by \$2.1 billion. Including interest credited to accounts, the industry's October savings gain was \$4.3 billion, to \$525 billion. From March through September, the average monthly loss for the industry has been about \$4 billion.

The trade group estimated that about 25 percent of the money deposited in the certificates at savings associations was "new monwith the remainder transferred from existing accounts.

# Pan Am Says Discount Strategy Shows Success

As an example, he said that only 14 percent of Pan Am's passengers between New York and London were paying the coach fares that

with increased ridership and revenues, according to C. Edward Ackwere reduced; the balance of the seats were sold at discounts. "So by getting rid of the other discounts and by lowering the er, the airline's new chairman. In an interview in the Pan Am Building — a property the airline sold last year to raise cash — Mr. coach fare, we're actually increasing our yield, rather than decreas-Acker said Pan Am's scheduled ing it," he commented.

passenger traffic in October was up more than 2.5 percent from a year earlier, the first significant Pan Am still is losing money, the tasks of departed vice presi-but it is losing less. Daily losses of dents have been taken on by re-

strategy pay off. "We were not selling ... the fares we are reducing," he said. "We were selling something completely different."

\$1 million have been cut to "below \$800,000," he said. "For the first time this year, the trend has changed; the thing is improving time this year, the trend has changed; the thing is improving

... revenues are better than the previous month and expenses are lower ...... Mr. Acker said a number of changes designed to reduce expenses were already in the works when he joined Pan Am from Air Florida These include a 10-percent pay cut taken by management and labor and reductions in over-

maining staff. More executive changes and a streamlined organization structure are to be announced soon.

He also is looking to save money other ways, including moving Pan Am's offices out of the Pan Am Building and possibly out of New York altogether, although no deci-sion has been made. Pan Am is considering subleasing the floors it occupies — it easily could charge twice what it is paying — or selling its long-term leases outright. The airline also is considering selling two Boeing 747 freighters and

head costs and personnel. Many of



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Crédit Lyonnais

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A.

Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez

Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia

Samuel Montagu & Co. Limited

Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York

**Hambros Bank Limited** 

September 1981

October, 1981

ground sands

percent was necessary.

while holding 50 percent.

Nuclear Project Woes Jolt U.S. Bond Markets to generate power and revenue, the are shown to be cost-effective and only after other alternatives are ex-hausted and the additional power is still needed.

In two years, the 88 participants must decide whether to finish the plants, sell them or terminate the project. Termination would mean that the 88 would have to pay back some \$2.25 billion in borrowings through rate increases and get no power in return.

The financing on the first three So far, the only thing that the Supply System has brought the re-gion is higher rates to absorb the for the output from the plants. But when the Internal Revenue Service system's costs. Benneville increased rates 88 percent in 1980 and 50 percent more in 1981. Inempt, 88 local utilities involved in creases of 45 percent and 35 percent have been announced for 1982 and 1983. And, as rates Plants 4 and 5 decided to build demand has climb, power dropped. further lessening

> "Whoops has mortgaged cheap hydropower to finance more expensive nuclear generation," said with Drexel Burnham Lambert Now it's questionable whether it's all needed. And they can't go back. They will never again have the

All of these Securities have been sold. This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

\$300,000,000

GMAC Overseas Finance Corporation N.V.

161/2% Notes Due November 1, 1984

Payment of principal and interest unconditionally guaranteed by

General Motors Acceptance Corporation

MORGAN STANLEY INTERNATIONAL

ALGEMENE BANK NEDERLAND N.V.

BANQUE GENERALE DU LUXEMBOURG S.A.

BANQUE DE PARIS ET DES PAYS-BAS

DEUTSCHE BANK

MERRILL LYNCH INTERNATIONAL & CO.

SALOMON BROTHERS INTERNATIONAL

SOCIETE GENERALE DE BANQUE S.A.

UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND (SECURITIES)

BANQUE BRUXELLES LAMBERT S.A. BANQUE NATIONALE DE PARIS

COUNTY BANK LIMITED

KUWAIT INVESTMENT COMPANY (S.A.K.) NOMURA INTERNATIONAL LIMITED

SOCIETE GENERALE

SWISS BANK CORPORATION INTERNATIONAL

**WOOD GUNDY LIMITED** 

All these bonds having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only

New Issue

Teollistamisrahasto Oy -Industrialization Fund of Finland Ltd.

Japanese Yen Bonds of 1981 Guaranteed by The Republic of Finland **Second Series** 

> 5,000,000,000 Japanese Yen 8.6% Bonds due 1993

> > Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd.

The Nikko Securities Co. The Nomura Securities Co. Yamaichi Securities Company,

The Nippon Kangyo Kakumaru Securities Co., Ltd.

Wako Securities Co., Ltd.

Merrill Lynch Securities Company, Okasan Securities Co., Ltd. Osakaya Securities Co., Ltd.

Yamatane Securities Co., Ltd. Smith Barney, Harris Upham International Incorporated,

Bache Halsey Stuart Shields (Japan) Ltd., Hinode Securities Co., Ltd.

Koyanagi Securities Co., Ltd. Marusan Securities Co., Ltd.

Toyo Securities Co., Ltd.

Ichiyoshi Securities Co., Ltd.

Yachiyo Securities Co., Ltd.

Meiko Securities Co., Ltd.

New Japan Securities Co., Ltd.

Koa Securities Co., Ltd.

The Toko Securities Co., Ltd.

The Chiyoda Securities Co., Ltd.

Sanyo Securities Co., Ltd.

Dai-ichi Securities Co., Ltd.

Kosei Securities Co., Ltd.

The Kaisei Securities Co., Ltd.

National Tabayashi Securities Co., Ltd.

Maruman Securities Co., Ltd.

Mito Securities Co., Ltd. Tokyo Securities Co., Ltd.

Towa Securities Co., Ltd.

Nichiei Securities Co., Ltd. Naigai Securities Co., Ltd.

Utsumiya Securities Co., Ltd.

Tokvo Branch

Vickers da Costa Ltd.

Bank of Helsinki Ltd.

Kansallis-Osake-Pankki

Okobank, Osuuspankkien Keskuspankki Ov

Postipankki

Skopbank

Union Bank of Finland Ltd.

Dotterm Debetter St. Desert St. D

1737 HOUSE STATES OF THE STATE  14th October, 1981

This advertisement appears as a matter of record only



## REPUBLIC OF FINLAND

DM 100 000 000. 10%% Bearer Bonds of 1981/1986

Stock Index No. 468 460 -

Offering price: 100%

**Dresdner Bank** 

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

**Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities)** 

Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale

Kansattis-Osake-Pankki

**ABD Securities Corporation** Alahli Bank of Kuwait (K.S.C.) Armo international Ltd. Bankhaus H. Aufhäuser **Bache Halsey Stuart Shields** 

Banca Commerciale Italiana Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Bank of Åland Ltd Bank of America International Bank für Gemeinwirtschaft

Bank Gutzwiller, Kurz, Bunge (Overseas) Limited Bank of Heisinki Limited Bank Mees & Hope NV Bank of Tokyo International

Bankers Trust International Banque Arabe et internation d'investissement (B.A.I.I.) Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A.

Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A. Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez Banque Internationale à Luxembourg S.A. Banque de Neuflize, Schlumberger, Mallet Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas Banque de l'Union Européenne

Baring Brothers & Co., Bayerische Hypotheken- und Wechsel-Bank Bayerische Landesbank

Bayerische Vereinsbank Joh. Berenberg, Gossier & Co.

Bergen Bank Bertiner Bank Berliner Handels- und Frankfurter Bank

Christiania Bank og Kreditkasse Citicorp International Group Commerzbank

Bankhaus Gebrüder Bethmann

Chase Manhattan

Continental Illinois Ltd. Copenhagen Handelsbank A/S **County Bank Limited** Crédit Commercial de France Crédit Industrial et Commercial Crédit Lyonnals

**Credit Suisse First Boston** 

Credito Italiano Daiwa Europe Limited

Delbrück & Co. Den norske Creditbank Deutsch-Skandinavische Bank AG Deutsche Bank

Deutsche Länderbank

**Dominion Securities Ames** Effectenbank-Warbury

Euromobiliare S.p.A. European Banking Company Girozentrale und Bank

Goldman Sachs International Com-Hambros Bank Hamburgische Landesbank

Georg Hauck & Sohn Banklers dsche Landesbank

Industriebank von Japan (Deutschland) Istituto Bancario San Paolo di Torino Kidder, Peabody International

Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting nent Co. (S.A.K.) Kuwait International Investment Co. s.a.k. Kuwait (nvestment Company (S.A.K.)

Bankhaus Hermann Lampe Landesbank Rheinland-Pfalz Landesbank Schieswig-Holstein Lazard Frères & Co. Lloyds Bank International

Postipankki

Richard Daus & Co. Sankler

Deutsche Girozentrafe

The Development Bank of Singapo

HIII Samuel & Co.

Kleinwort, Benson Kredietbank S.A. Luxemi Kuhn Loeb Lehman Brothers

LTCB international

Skopbank

McLeod Young Weir International Merck, Finck & Co. Merrill Lynch International & Co. B. Metzier seel. Sohn & Co. Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited

Morgan Stanley International The Nikko Securities Co., (Europe) Ltd. Nippon Credit International (HK) Ltd. Nomura International

Norddeutsche Landesbank Nordfinanz-Bank Zürlch Nordic Bank

ınkiden Keskuspankki Oy Österreichische Länderbank Sal. Oppenheim jr. & Cie. Orion Royal Bank Plerson, Heldring & Plerson N.V. PKB investments

Reuschel & Co. Salomon Brothers Inf Scandinavian Bank Limited

J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Schröder, Münchmeyer, Hengst & Co. Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken Smith Barney, Harris Upharn & Co.

Société Générale Société Générale de Banque S.A. Sparebanken Oslo Akershu Sumitomo Finance International Svenska Handelsbar

Swiss Bank Corporation International Trinkaus & Burkhardt Union Bank of Finland International S.A. Verband Schweizerlscher

J. Vontobel & Co. M. M. Warburg-Bri S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd. Westfelenbank

Yereins- und Westbank

**NEW ISSUE** 

These securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only

U.S.\$75,000,000

#### **Crédit Foncier de France**

Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes due 1988



Unconditionally Guaranteed as to Payment of Principal and Interest by The Republic of France

National Bank of Abu Dhabi

Banque Nationale de Paris

Abu Dhabi International Bank Inc.

Alahli Bank of Kuwait K.S.C.

**Arab Bank Investment Company Limited** 

Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Investissement (B.A.L.I.)

Goldman Sachs International Corp. Gulf International Bank B.S.C. Gulf Riyad Bank E.C.

Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting & Investment Co.(S.A.K.)

**Nomura International Limited** 

**Morgan Stanley International** Rivad Bank

Arab Hellenic Bank S.A.

Saudi International Bank AL-BANK AL-SAUDI AL-ALAMI LIMITED

Union de Banques Arabes et Françaises-U.B.A.F.

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V., (Bahrain Branch) Al-Mal Group The Arab European Financial Management Co. S.A.K.-AREF

Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V., (Dubai Branch) Arab Financial Consultants Company S.A.K.

Arab International Securities Limited Banque Byblos France

The Arab breestment Company S.A.A.

Banque Audi (Suisse) S.A. Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez, (Bahrain O.B.U.) Banque Audi S.A.L. Citicorp International Group, (Bahram O.B.U.) Banque Intercontinentale Arabe Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas, (Bahrain O.B.U.) Crédit Commercial de France (Moyen-Orient) S.A.L.

Intra Investment Company S.A.I. Ifabanque S.A. Kuwait Pacific Finance Company Limited Kuwaiti French Bank

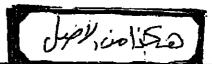
The Hongkong Bank Group Kleinwort, Benson (Middle East) E.C. Lloyds Bank International Limited, (Dubai Branch)

The National Commercial Bank of Saudi Arabia

Merrill Lynch International and Co. The National Bank of Kuwait S.A.K. National Westminster Bank Limited, (Behrain Branch) Qater National Bank S.A.Q. Scandinavian Bank Limited, (Middle East Branch, Bahrain)

Sandi Arabian Investment Company Inc. J. Henry Schroder and Co. S.A.L. Société Bancaire Arabe

Société Générale, (Bahrain O.B.U.) UBAN-Arah Japanese Finance Limited Union Méditerranéenne de Banques United Arab Bank



## **Over-the-Counter** | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | 1-10 | Omnere Om SthidBep SthidBep SthidBep SthidBep Southat 1 Swectrs 15e Swectrs 17e Statistic 20 Storward 17e Statistic 20 Storward 17e Statistic 20 Storward 17e Statistic 20 Storward 17e Statistic 20 Sweatr 15e Statistic 20 Sweatr 15e Statistic 20 Sweatr 15e Statistic 20 Sweatr 15e Tokas 17e Tokas 15e Tokas 15e Tokas 15e Tokas 15e Tokas 25e Toka GURCE Guitronx Guotron RAIS RLICO S.AI REST CO REST S.AI ROSTON R coffs Puts **American Exchange Options** 41<u>4.</u> 16 1 714 376 1114 676 375 11-16 15-16 1-16 3-16 For the Week Ending Nov. 6, 1981 1-16 3-16 140 1994 412 Globier Globier Zitte Zitte Legita Legita Zitte Legita Leg 10% 51% 2 1265 5-16 11/2 214 STATE 24 T 55 T 14 5 E T T T 116524 - 524 - 544 - 546 124 5% 5% 15-16 14-3-1 15-16 214 1 1 115 115 3-16 200 MA Colls Puls Chicago Exchange Options 914 5-16 176 4 8% 14 3-16 14 3-16 3-16 14 Wind Manual Ma 24 1% ( r. oh) ( 44 26 2 Charles and the control of the contr THE STATE OF THE STATE OF THE STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE STATE OF 7-16 7-16 10 d 14 136 136 136 136 11-16 BELGKIM: Browel HOLLAND: Agricum 1-16 1-16 1-16 1-16 6 F F ëngland: 34 A STORY THE PARTY IN 576 1046 576 276 376 376 5-16

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2-16 TAN STAN TO SEASON TO

1-16 1-16 1-16 1-16 1-16 1-16

Scies in Net 180s High Law Lost Chips

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And Heat

Cathalan Call

# Selected U.S. College Football Results

EAST
Albary, N.Y. 41, N.Y. Tech 7
Albary, N.Y. 41, N.Y. Tech 7
Albaryh 13, Lyesming 13
Alfred 24, Rochester 7
Battes 23, Boweleh 13
Bestiens W.V.a. 14, Oberlin 0
Bestiens Cellispe 52, Messachusi
Bestiens U. 37, Connecticus 20
Brock part 19, 27, Hobert 0
Brockhan Col. 19, 51, Peter 50
Brown 18, Rhade Island 8
Colstate 24, Bucchell 6
Concord 45, Glenville 51, 7
C.W. Post 31, American Intl. 8
Dorthouth 27, Columbia 7 Dermout 21, Columbia 7 Dermout 21, Columbia 7 Delaware 40, Pesta 6 E. Stroudsburg 47, Bloomsbur Edinbero 51, 27, Clarton 51, 17 Feirmout 51, 36, Sheeherd 23 Fronting 24, Apostro 16
Frinkti 8, Marshil 19, Gettysburg 7
Frestburg 51, 71, Dyauesne 22
Georgefown, D.C. 14, Strancis, Pa. 7
Hirsm Col. 14, Grave City 0 Hiram Col. 14, Grove City 0
Holy Cross 28, Army 13
Ithracs 42, Contiond St. 6
Johns Hopkins 15, Alumienberg 3
Junicta 17, Sueguelbaran 6
Labonan Vol. 29, Dickinson 3
Lehight 40, Millersville St. 7
Lack Hoven St. 41, Indiana, Po. 14
Lovelt 21, Narwich 6
Maine Sa. Princelen 44
Maine Sa. Princelen 44
Maine Maritime 14, Mass. Maritim Maine Maritime 14, Mass. Mar Mansfield St. 7, Kutztown St. 3 Pacific U. 23, 5. Caroline 21.
Penn Sl. 22, N. Caroline St. 15
Penn Sl. 22, N. Caroline St. 15
Presbylerion 25, Garden-Webb 16
Randolph-Macan 34, Brdgwater, Vc,
Richmend 45, VMU 14
Rose-Hulman 21, SWestern, Tenn. 7
Sallsbury St. 13, Delaware St. 7
SE Louisbury St. 13, Delaware St. 7
SE Louisbury St. 13, Delaware St. 7
S. Mississippi 7, Mississippi St. 6
Tennessee 24, Wichite St. 21
Tennessee St. 43, Cent. St., Okto. 0
Texas-Arlington 22, SW Louisbano 7
Tulane 14, Maryland 7

Maine Marilime 14, Mass. Marilime
Mansfield St. 7, Kutziown St. 3
Middiebury 28, Union, N.Y. 6
Manticials St. 44, Jersey City St. 9
Manticials St. 44, Jersey City St. 9
Maritails St. 44, Jersey City St. 9
New Hompshire 21, Lottoyetle 18
Nor fiseastern 21, Cont. Connecticut 1Pittsbured 47, Gusters 3
Phymouth St. 14, Bridgweiter, Mass. 6
St. John's. NY 32, Into 12
St. Lowrence 29, RP | 21
Shippensbury St. 26, Silippery Rock 21
St. Connecticut 31, Pace 9
Swarthmore 7, W. Maryland 3
Tufts 32, Colby 8
Wasner 14, Springfield 14
Wash. St. Lee 34, Catholic U. 18
Wannesburg 7, Collifornia, Pa. 3
Westlevan 21, Williams 29
W. Chester St. 13, Cheyney St. 7
Westl Liberty 14, W. Vo. Westyn 13
W. Virginia 24, Temple 19
Westlevant, Pa. 14, Buttoto 0
Widener 43, Ursings 14
Warcester Tech 28, Hompithon 12
Yole 25, Cornell 17
SOUTH
Alcon 55, 24, Misselson Ver 14

SOUTH Alcorn St. 24, Mississippi V Auburn 28, N. Texas St. 8 Catowba 28, Guilford 7

Cent. Piorido 17, Hampden-Sydney ( Centre 37, Emary & Henry 14 Clindel 23, Tu-Chattaneose 29 Clemsen 10, N. Coralina 8 Duke 31, Wake Foress 16 E. Carolino 46, E. Tennessee Tech 10 Elizabeth City St. 27, Winston-Salem Elan 27, Newberry 21 E. Kenhuck v & 3, Tennessee Tech 10
Elizobeth City St. 27, Winston-Solem 20
Elan 27. Newberry 21
Feveriaville St. 14, Dist, of Columbia 8
Floride A&M 19, N. Caroline A&T 2
FL Velley St. 45, Sovannon St. 16
Furman 36, Davidson 12
Georgetown, Ky. 21, Valparoko 15
Georgetown, Ky. 21, Paul's 6
Horvord 22, William & Mary 14
Jackschwille St. 44, Tenn.-Martin 7
James Madisan 28, Youtson 51, 7
Kantucky 17, Vanderbill 10
Llvingston 51, 17, Tray 51, 0
Llvingston 51, 17, Tray 51, 0
Llvingston 51, 17, Fortica 51, 19
Mississippi Col. 38, Detto 51, 21
Morrisco 15, 15
Morris Brown 24, Alpsha Pear 29
Noriolis 51, 36, Virginio 51, 12
Not. Centrol 37, J.C. Smith 6
NE Louiskana 34, Louisville 7
Wi Louiskana 34, Licholis 51, 17
Pacific U. 22, 5, Carolino 21
Penn 51, 22, N. Carolino 21
Penn 51, 22, N. Carolino 21
Penn 51, 22, N. Carolino 21
Preston 16 (20) Smith 16
Prestonication 35, Micholis 51, 15
Prastonication 35, Micholis 51, 15
Prastonication 35, Georgies Webb 16

MIDWEST
Bowfins Green 14, Bail St. 10
Carrioli, Wis. 42, North Central 40
Carthoge 29, Illinois Wealyn ?
Certi. Missour 125, Evange! 14
Chncinsoil 38, Memphils St. 7
Cancardia, Moor. 42, St. Olaf 13
Cancardia, Neb. 98, Cancardia, Ill. 4
Dakote St. 27, Yankton 23
Dayber 48, John Carroll ?
DePous 25, Maryville 0
Droke 22, S. Illinois 17
E. Illinois 42, Ferris St. 14
Flattiov 7, Defiance 4
Ft. Hone St. 27, Mo. Southern 24
Grand Valley St. 38, Northed, Mich.
Gustav Adalphus, 14, Maryville St. 0
Hanover 47, Earthout 7

Students in Evanston, III., were in a darkly festive mood Saturday when they tore down the south goalpost at Northwestern's Dyche Stadium. A 61-14 rout by Michigan State put the Wildcats in the record books with a 29-game losing streak, longest ever by a major college

team. Students sported buttons urging the doormat Big Ten team to "Stop State at 28," but the outcome was never in doubt. There was some satisfaction when Northwestern scored its

first points in four games, but as the final seconds ticked off students gathered in the end

zone and twisted down the metal uprights before security police chased them from the field.

mio 103. New York 96 (Bre

Chicogo 118, New Jersey 105 (Theus 27, Gil-nora 19; B. Williams 20, Woodson 14). Allwoukee 165, Son Diego 102 (Winters 22, Wantrief 20; Chambers 25, Nater 20).

Uloh 95. Phoenb. 87 (Dastiny 25, Poquette 20; Adams 29, Macy 15). Gelden 58tes 153. Derwer 167 (Kins 25. Short 22; Vondewegte 19, Robisch 18). Friday's Reselts New York 104. Dollas 95 (Russell 29, Newtin 20; Blackman 21, Aguirre 19). Phoenix 101. Los Anseles 99 (Macy 24, D. Johnson 18; Abdu-Jobber 27, Nison 22). Partiand 119, Utoh 169 (Thompson 30, Nott 21; Dostiley 24, Green 22). Kortsos City 90, Houston 86 (Ford 24, Robinson 22; Hoyes 28, Malane 18). Chicago 114, Son Diega 93 (Sobers 22, Thous 21; P. Smith 17, Williams 15).

P. Smith 17, Williams 15).
Weshington 86. Defreit 62 (Mohern 17, Ceilins
14; Thomas 20, Long 15).

Atlanto 104, Philodelphia 99 (Roundfield 26, Criss 17; Toney 24, Dawkins 19). Bosson 111, Indiano 94 (Bird 28, Archibatd 16; Owens 14, Orr 137. Danver 199, Seathle 185 (English 24, Van-deweghe 24; Stirma, Walker 20, Shatton 13).

perding 16; Smith 21, Richa

Mayers Are Finalists

In Stockholm Tennis

The Associated Pres

STOCKHOLM - Sandy Mayer

upset top-seeded Jimmy Connors.

6-3, 6-3, Sunday to set up a final

with younger brother Gene in the Stockholm Open tennis tourna-

Gene Mayer, the No. 3 seed, had downed Hank Pfister, 6-3, 6-2,

Turnbull Wins in Hong Kong

HONG KONG (AP) — Top-seeded Wendy Turnbull of Austra-

lia won the women's finals of a

professional tennis tournament

here Sunday with an easy 6-3, 6-0 victory over Sabina Simmonds of

Italy. Rain suspended the men's fi-nal until Monday: American Van Winitsky was leading Australian Mark Edmondson, 6-4, 5-5.

LONDON - CHESEA GIRL Excert Service, 57 Beauchomp Place, London SW3. Tet: 07 584 6513/2749, 4-12 pm.

**AMSTERDAM** 

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earlier in the day.

NBA Standings

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Hastines 22, Nebraska Westin 24 Hillsdale 28, Wayne, Mich. 6 Hope 49, Olivet 8 Hillnele Cel. 39, Principia 0 Indigens Central 40, Franklin 34 Jowe 33, Purdue 7 lowa Weslyn 24. Eureka 7 Jameslown 52. Dakolo Ww Jameslown 52. Dokoło West Komso 24. Iowa 51. 11 Kent 51. 13. E. Michigan 7 Kenyon 24. Mount Union 21 Knox 28. Grinnell 7 Loka Forest 24. Belgit 23 Loke Forest 24, Beloit 23
Lokeland 10, Lorge 10
Lowrence 21, Ripon 20
Manchester 23, Bluffton 17
Miamil, Ohlo 7, Cent. Michigan 3
Michigan 37, Illinois 21
Michigan St. 61, Northwestern 14
Md-Am Nozzeren 17, Cent. Mythodist
Millikin 17, Wheatan 7
Minnesala 35, Ohlo 51, 31
Minn-Dulvin 44, Northern St. 5.D. 10
Minn-Dulvin 44, Monthern 51, 7
Missouri Vel. 35, Graceland 30 Minn.-Morris 42, Monkerio St. 7
Missouri Vol. 35, Groseland 30
Mo. Western 52, Washburn 0
Moorhead St. 52, Volley City St. 10
N. Alabatino 25, SW Missouri 24
N. Dakota St. 42, Simon Froser 7
NE Missouri 62, Lincola 24
N. El Hinota 25, Marsmouts, III, 12
N. Illinota 28, Ohlas U. 14
N. Illinota 28, Ohlas U. 14
N. Illinota 28, Ohlas V. 16
N. Illinota 28, Ohlas V. 16 NE Illinois 21, Merimouth, III, 12
N. Illinois 28, Ohis U. M
N. Illinois 28, Ohis U. M
N. Illinois 28, Ohis U. M
N. Illinois 38, Ohis U. M
N. Illinois 38, Ohis U. M
N. Michigen 30, N. Dakota 11
Notre Dome 35, Georgia Tech 3
Ohio Northern 35, Georgia Tech 3
Ohio Northern 35, Denison 27
Ohio Westva 45, May lette 0
Okiohama 28, Konsos 51, 21
Ohiowa, Kan. 48, Torkla 7
Ottarbe, Kan. 48, Torkla 7
Ottarbein 47, Hatderbern 12
Peru St. As, Konsos Westyn 0
Phibburg St. 44, Konsos 51, 24
Si. Cloud 51, 28, Bernistii St. 10
Si. Joseph, Ind. 23, Butter 31
St. Thomas 21, Bertisti, Minn. 0
Sastrass Vot. 51, 18, Michigan Tech
S. Calcota 28, 3, Destris 31, 16
SE Missouri 17, Allssouri-Rollo 14
SW Minnesota 28, Winnon 51, 2
SW Konsos 34, McPherson 19
Sherling 20, St. May's, Kon. 13
Taledo 28, W. Michigan 14
Wastwer 13, Middlerd 18
William Jewell 20, Blaker 10
Wisconsin 28, Inclinor 7
Wis.-Caticosh 40, Wis.-Stout 0
Wis.-Caticosh 40, Wis.-Stout 0
Wis.-Caticosh 40, Wis.-Stout 0
Wisconsin 28, Wis.-Riv., Polis 22
Wis.-Williewaler 25, Wis.-LoCrosse 15
Witherberg 49, Combiol 0
Woosler 21, Muskingum 7

SOUTHWEST
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#### **FIA Bans** Lotus 88

PARIS - An international tribunal has banned the controversial "double-sprung" Lotus 88 grand

prix car for the second and apparently final time.

Technically, the judges of the five-nation court of the International Automobile Federation (FIA) ruled Friday that an appeals court of the British Royal Automobile Cub did not have invisible. mobile Club did not have jurisdiction on whether the car should have been banned from the British Grand Prix this year.

No Further Appeal

They ruled that no further appeal against a declaration by the International Auto Sports Federation — that the car and its derivatives were illegal - remains possible. Lotus team owner Colin Chapman said he was "flabber-

gasted by the judgement."
Asked if the Lotus 88 was "dead," Chapman said, "I don't really know. I don't want to comment further until our lawyers

have studied the judgment."
The car, which features a double springing system for improved stablity and roadholding, first appeared at 1981's opening race, at Long Beach, Calif. Its legality was protested by other teams; an FIA tribunal later ruled that the Long Beach model contravened regulations. Lotus produced a slightly modified version at the British Grand Prix.

That version was also protested by Ferrari, Alfa-Romeo and Talbot-Ligier, and FISA President Jean-Marie Balestre said it was a

derivative of the original banned car and could not race. Lotus appealed to the RAC. The three teams appealed to the FIA tribunal, the sport's highest body, that the RAC did not have juris-

Ferrari Hapy

Said Ferrari representative Mar-co Piccininni after Friday's verdict: "We are pleased to see that the international structure of motor sports works and that the FIA can give a quick and impartial judgment.
"It would bring chaos to the

sport if national appeals tribunals could overrule the international **More Sports** 

On Page 15

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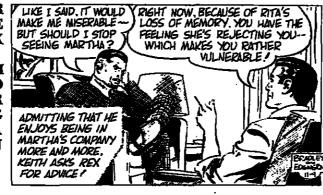


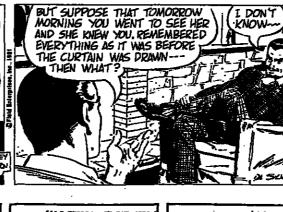












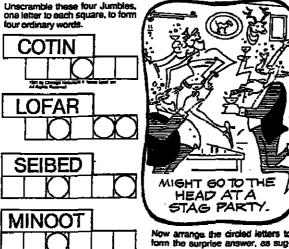












Print answer here:

Jumbles. SOLAR KAPOK NEEDLE COWARD Answer: How the spendthrift caveman ended up— ON THE ROCKS

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I DON'T

#### **BOOKS**

NEW GUINEA TAPEWORMS AND JEWISH GRANDMOTHERS

Tales of Parasites and People By Robert S. Desowitz, 224 pp. \$12.95. W. W. Norton & Co., 500 Fifth Avenue, New York 10110. Reviewed by Jane E. Brody

IT MAY be hard — perhaps even impossible — to imagine that tales about worms, eggs and human wastes can make pleasurable, even compelling, reading. But that's what Robert S. Desowitz, a professor of tropical medicine at the University of Hawaii has managed to achieve in this illumi-nating and delightfully written account of the parasites that plague humankind throughout the world.

It is a rare scientist who is able to write entertainingly about his or her life's work without sacrificing accuracy (Stephen Jay Gould and Lewis Thomas leap to mind as among the few exceptions). For example, in discussing the schistosome, a lifedraining parasite that ran amok in Africa following the construction of dams. Desowitz says the damage is done by the body's response to the parasite's eggs. "The immune system" which normally fights off these

about to agree when I noticed that we were both smoking cigarettes."
In pithy reports, Desowitz shows how creatures as small as six ten-thousandths of an inch managed to change the course of human history. In this case, the trypanosome carried by the infamous tsetse fly caused a fatal infection in horses that stopped a eggs - "at this time is as hyperactive as the broom of the Sorcerer's Ap-19th-century Muslim cavalry invasion in its tracks, thus preventing Islam and its vast sociopolitical influences Solution to Friday's Puzzle

from infiltrating the densely populat-ed Benue and Niger river valleys.

After reading about tapeworms and After reading about tapeworms and anisakiasis acquired by eating raw food, will you ever again be able to enjoy steak tartare, sushi or green herring? Desowitz has not been deterred: At the home of a friend from the Cook Islands, he dined read the cook Islands he did not be cooked to the cooked t cently on Tahitian marinated fish --"and I went back for seconds. It was delicious."

prentice; it doesn't switch off after its mission has been accomplished."

The author's insights frequently

bring universal and contemporary rel-

evance to otherwise exotic episodes in the annals of human parasitology. In the title piece, in which a tapeworm infestation stemming from a New Guinean habit of eating undercooked

pork recalls the fishworm invasion of lewish grandmothers who fasted un-dercooked gefilte fish to see if it was

done, an Indonesian governor re-

marks with an air of superiority that it is difficult to change the customs of primitive people even for the sake of their health. Desowitz relates, "I was

Jane E. Brody is on the staff of The

#### CHESS.

By Robert Byrne

YOU can't routinely play to win with Black because all the routines favor White. Bobby Fischer, before his retirement, often used to ask incredulously, "What are you doing trying to attack when you ha-ven't yet equalized?" And no one ever criticized the former world champion for timidity at the board.

In the absence of a clear error by White, something special is required—either a novel plan or an unexpected tactical twist—for Black to win. A fine example of the use of surprising tactics by Black is seen in the game between the United States co-champion, Walter Brown, and Carlos Guimard, an Argentine grandmaster, in the Codelco-Cuprum International Tournament in Santiago, Chile. Guimard's 5 Q-R4 was one of the

carliest answers to 4 . . . B-R3, but its popularity has waned because, in the long run, the white queen is uncomfortably placed on QR4. It was once common for Black to play 5 . . . P-B3, but 6N-B3, B-K2, 7 B-B3, 6A-B3, B-K2, 7 B-B3, CA-B3, B-K2, R-R0, B-R0, N2, 0-0; 8 B-B4, Q-B1; 9 R-QB1, Q-N2; 10 P-Q5, KPxP; 11 PxP, PxP; 12 N-Q4 brings about a positional gambit strong for White.
It would not have been correct, af-

ter 5 . . . P-B4, to try the thrust 6 P-Q5, since 6 . . . PxP; 7 PxP, B-N2 (7 . . . NxP?; 8 Q-K4ch); 8 P-K4, Q-K2; 9 N-B3, NxQP wins a pawn.

Browne's system of defense permit-

Browne's system of defense permitted Guimard to set up the Maroczy bind pawns at QB4 and K4 at move 12. After 12. . . 0-0, Browne thought that 13 P-K5, N-N5; 14 B-B4, P-KN4; 15 P-KR3, PxB; 16 PxN would give White the chance for a possible mating attack, but 13. . . N-K1; 14 B-K3, N-R3; 15 Q-Q1, P-Q3 would have been fully adequate for Black. quate for Black.

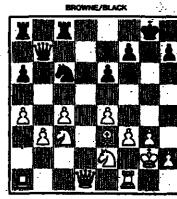
It would have been difficult to omit the retreat with 15 Q-Q1, since the al-ternative 15 KR-Q1, N-K4; 16 P-N3, P-QR3 is awkward for the White

Browne's 16 . . P-QR3 created the positional threat to attack White's center with 17. P-QN4. Guimard stopped this with 17 P-QR4, but, as Browne brillinatly recognized, the time was ripe for the tactically ingenious breakthrough with 17. P-QM4.

ious breakthrough with 17 . . . P-Q4!

Had Guimard tried to win a pawn with 18 KPxP, PxP; 19 NxP, NxN; 20 QxN, then 20 . . . R-Q1; 21 Q-K4, R-K1!; 22 Q-B4, P-R3!; 23 P-R4, B-Q1; 24 K-B2, B-B2; 25 Q-N4 (25 Q-B5?, R-K4 followed by 26 . . . QR-K1 wins a piece), N-K4; 26 Q-B5, P-N3; 27 Q-K4, QxQ; 28 PxQ, N-N5ch; 29 K-B3, N-R7ch would have won the exchange.

After his alternative, 18 BPxP, PxP;



Position after 17 P-QR4

19 NxP, NxN, Guimard could not have stayed a pawn ahead with 20 PxN because 20 . . . N-N5; 21 P-Q6, N-Q4; 22 B-B4, BxP! would have recovered it with a powerful initiative. On 20 QxN, R-Q1, he might have tried 21 Q-KR5, but 21 ... R-Q6 would have recovered material and the White king would not have been

entirely secure. On 21 Q-B4, QR-B1, Guimard had reasonable defense 22 . . . N-Q5 or 22 . . . N-N5 except to give up his queen for rook and knight by 22 QR-Q1, N-Q5; 23 RxN, RxQ; 24 RxRch?! (Browne thought that White should have kept his pawns unbroken by 24 RxR, P-QN4; 25 Part Part 25 PxP, PxP; 26 R-QB2), BxR; 25

Section 19 Section 19

Jack 13

alling at the T

PxR.

After 30 . . B-B1, Guimard would not have gained anything by play 31 R-Q8, P-B3; 32 B-B4, K-B2 since there were no sustainable threats against the black king.

On 34 . . QxBP, the paneity of

White's resources did not make it worth going on — 35 R-K5, P-B4 (threatening 36 . . . Q-R4ch); 36 B-B4, P-N4!; 37 B-Q2 would have allowed 37 . . . Q-B8mate. Thus, Gui-



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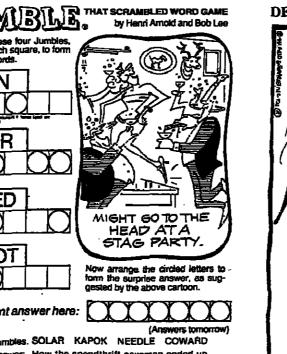
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I'M GONNA PUT THIS IN OUR FRONT YARD TO MAKE MR. WILSON HAPPY FOR A LITTLE WHILE."

## Allen, USC Ballcarrier, **Sets Mark for Rushing**

From Agency Dispatches
BERKELEY, Calif. — Marcus
Allen scored three touchdowns and set a National Collegiate Athletic Association single-season rushing record of 1,968 yards Saturday to lead Southern California past California, 21-3.

and the second s

Allen carried the ball a careerhigh 46 times for 243 yards to account for more than half of USC's total offense of 424 yards en route to breaking the Pacific-10 rushing record of 1,875 set by former Trojan Ricky Bell and the NCAA mark of 1,948 set by Tony Dorsett

of Pittsburgh. With the victory, USC (8-1) jumped into first place in the conference race to the Rose Bowl

Allen has rushed for 200 or more yards in seven of USC's nine games this season. The three touchdowns he scored against Cal (2-7), all on 1-yard dives, gave Allen 21 for the year, 20 by rushing — leaving him only two short of the Pac-10 record of 22 set former

Trojan O.J. Simpson.
Said Cal Coach Roger Theder,
"When you rush for that many
yards and they take the pounding
Marcus does, he deserves all the credit he can get."

#### Pittsburgh 47, Rutgers 3

In East Rutherford, N.J., quarterback Dan Marino passed for 239 yards, including three touchdowns, as top-ranked Pittsburgh routed Rutgers, 47-3, for its 15th consecutive victory, the longest winning streak among major colleges.
The Panthers fell behind

Rutgers, 3-0, on Alex Falcinelli's Ringers, 3-0, on Alex Palcinelli's 26-yard first-quarter field goal. But Marino, who completed 18 of 28 passes, threw TD passes of 5 yards to fullback Wayne DiBartola and 31 yards to tight end John Brown for Pittsburgh's first two scores, Marino added a 1-yard run in the third period and corned his dear third period and capped his day with a 30-yard TD strike to flanker

Barry Compton. "Offensively, we knew we could stick it to them and drive it down their throats," said halfback Bryan Thomas, who ran for 168 yards. "It was just a matter of time. We cut down on our fumbles and interceptions from the last two weeks and when we scored twice late in the half we knew we had

#### Clemson 10, North Carolina 8

In Chapel Hill, N.C., Jeff McCall scored on a 7-yard run and Donald Igwebuike kicked a 39yard field goal as Clemson edged Atlantic Coast Conference rival

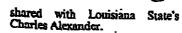
North Carolina, 10-8. The Clemson defense held the the ACC's most prolific attack to a pair of field goals by Brocks Barwick after North Carolina had first downs at the Clemson 7- and 4-yard lines. Clemson later turned aside three fourth-quarter drives by the Tar Heels for its ninth triumph in nine games, the team's best start in 33 years. North Caroblocked punt.

#### Georgia 26, Florida 21

In Jacksonville, Fla., Herschel Walker scored four touchdowns as Georgia overcame an early 14-point Florida lead for a 26-21 Southeastern Conference victory. Walker scored the winning

touchdown on a short plunge with 2:31 left to play to erase a 21-20 Gator lead and boost Georgia's record to 8-1. He also scored on a 4-yard run and hauled in his first two touchdown passes of the season, covering 24 and 16 yards, from Buck Belue. Walker battered a defense that

was yielding only 120 yards a game on the ground to rush for 192 yards. His 47 carries broke the SEC record of 43 in a game he had



#### Penn State 22, N.C. State 15

In Raleigh, N.C., Ken Kelley threw a wobbly pass to Harry Hamilton on a fake punt for a 51yard tonchdown to erase a 9-7 third quarter deficit and propel Penn State over North Carolina State, 22-15.

Penn State (7-1) added a safety on a blocked punt and a one-yard touchdown run by fullback Mike Meade with 5:41 to play following another blocked punt. Three field goals by Todd Auten gave State a 9-7 lead. Its only touchdown came with 38 seconds left on a 14-yard pass from quarterback Ron Lara-

way to wide receiver Mike Quick.
The Wolfpack defense held the Penn State rushing offense to 95 yards. The Nittany Lions managed only 103 passing State, led by freshman tailback Joe McIntosh's 137 yards, rushed for 204 yards and passed for 105,

Miami (Fla.) 27, Florida State 19 In Tallahassee, Fla. Miami quarterback Jim Kelly, passing for 273 yards, engineered two fourth-quarter scoring drives to break open a tight game and lead the Hurricanes to a 27-19 triumph

over Florida State. The victory boosted Miami's record to 6-2 and snapped a 19-game FSU home-field winning streak. Florida State's record

So. Methodist 33, Rice 12 In Irving, Texas, tailbacks Eric Dickerson and Craig James each gained over 100 yards and place-kicker Eddie Garcia contributed three field goals as Southern Methodist defeated Rice, 33-12. The victory kept the Mustangs atop the

Texas 14, Houston 14 In Houston, backup quarter-back Robert Brewer railied Texas from a 14-0 deficit to a 14-14 tie with Houston. Brewer took over from Rick McIvor, who suffered a shoulder injury late in the second quarter, and engineered drives that resulted in a 45-field goal by Raul Allegre and John Walker's 8-yard touchdown run. Brewer then passed to Walker for the two-point conversion before Allegre kicked a 47-yard field goal in the fourth

UCLA 31, Washington 0 In Los Angeles, Tom Ramsey connected with wide receiver Cormac Carney on a pair of touch-down passes as UCLA blanked Washington, 31-0, and kept its

#### Pac-10 title hopes alive. Michigan 70, Illinois 21

In Ann Arbor, Mich., quarter-back Steve Smith ran for three touchdowns and passed for three to rally Michigan from a 21-7 deficit to a 70-21 trouncing of Illinois. Quarterback Tony Eason led Illinois to touchdowns the first three times it had the ball, but after that the show belonged strictly to Michigan, which scored nine unanswered touchdowns.

#### Yale 23, Cornell 17

In Ithaca, N.Y., Yale won its eighth game in eight starts, rallying to beat Ivy League foe Cornell, 23-17, on a 16-yard pass by reserve quarterback Joe Dufek to Curtis Grieve with 53 seconds to play.

#### Hawaii 35, Texas-El Paso 7

In El Paso, Texas, Hawaii re-mained undeated by thumping Texas-El Paso, 35-7. Gary Allen scored three touchdowns and Anthony Edgar added two more for the winners - who are 8-0 on the



period score, above, Cal's Ron Rivera was the closest defender.

BASEBALL

in side

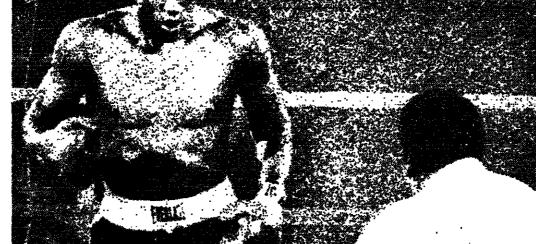
. SASKETBALL

More Sports On Page 13

NEW ENGLAND-Ploced Mike Ho cornerbock, on the injured reserve Rst. Signed and activated Derrell Wheel cornerback, N.Y. GLANTS—World Bo Alchiters, running pock, Activated Danny Pilltings, wide receiver.

ST. LOUIS-

CITY COLLEGE (NEW YORK)—X





Larry Holmes hit the canvas in the seventh round but rallied to stop Renaldo Snipes in the 11th.

## Jaworski, Eagles Blitz Cards, 52-10

ST. LOUIS — Ron Jaworski threw four touchdown passes, in-cluding two to Harold Carmichael, and Wilbert Montgomery rushed for 118 yards to lead the National Football League Philadelphia Eagles to a 52-10 thrashing of the Cardinals Sunday.

The two TD passes to Carmi-chael, who finished with 5 catches for 103 yards, came in the third quarter and both scores followed

The Cardinals received the second-half kickoff and Ottis Anderson promptly fumbled after catching a pass. Dennis Harrison recovered for Philadelphia at the St. Louis 30 and Montogomery went 23 yards up the middle before Jaworski hit a wide-open Carmichael in the end zone for a 14-vard touchdown and a 24-10 Philadelphia lead.

Three plays later, Roynell Young intercepted a Jim Hart pass, returning it 33 yards to the Louis 47. On a 3d-and-20 Jaworski threw a 38-yard scoring pass to the 6-foot-8 Carmichael, who easily out-leaped cornerback Carl Allen.

Jaworski finished with 18 completions in 34 attempts for 235 yards with 1 interception. Hart was 14 of 26 for 199 yards.

The Eagles completed the blowout with three fourth-quarter

scores. A 27-yard Jaworski-to-Carmichael completion set up Billy Campfield's 2-yard scoring run. Joe Pisarcik, who replaced Jaworski, hit Wallace Henry for a 20-yard scoring pass after Frank LeMaster intercepted the first pass from Neil Lomax, Hart's replacement. Booker Russell also scored on a 1-vard run.

#### Oilers 17, Raiders 16

In Houston, quarterback John Reaves lobbed a 25-yard touchdown pass to tight end Mike Barber on fourth down to rally the Oilers to a 17-16 victory over Oakland. Reaves, a nine-year pro, dropped back with 7:20 left in the game and passed into the end zone to Barber, who caught the ball be-hind Raider cornerback Lester

Barber's catch and Toni Fritsch's extra point put the Oilers back in control and erased an outstanding second-half passing effort by Oakland's Marc Wilson.

Trailing 10-3, at halftime, Wilson hit 5 of 5 third-quarter passes to set up field goals of 42 and 43 yards by Chris Babr and a 12-yard TD run by Arthur Whittington. But Reaves, starting in place of injured quarterback Ken Stabler, drove the Oilers 79 yards for the winning touchdown with passes of

NEW YORK - Athletes world-

wide have won a common victory.

They are being given a permanent

voice in the running of the Olym-

Juan Antonio Samaranch, presi-

dent of the International Olympic

Committee (IOC), announced last

week the creation of a commission

for athletes. It will have its first

meeting in Rome next May, just before the 1982 session of the IOC.

Quickly

sion quickly, before any moves were taken by other sports authori-

ties," Samaranch said.

tained and strengthened.

"I wanted to create this commis-

pic Games.

11 and 7 yards to Mike Holston, 13 yards to Ken Burrough and 14 yards to Mike Renfrow.

Campbell finished with 97 yards! on 31 carries and has 1,011 yards! for the season. The three-time NFL rushing leader now has sur-l passed 1,000 yards in each of his-four years in the league.

#### Vikings 25, Buccaneers 10

In Bloomington, Minn., Ted Brown rushed for 129 yards and a touchdown and Rick Danmeier kicked three field goals as the Vikings beat Tampa Bay, 25-10.

Quarterback Tommy Kramer completed 24 of 41 passes for 228 yards, including a 1-yard scoring toss to Rickey Young. Danmeier was good from 33, 38 and 41 yards out as the Vikings built a 16-0 half-

Brown's rushing yardage and 31 carries were career highs. He also caught 8 passes for 48 yards. including a 13-yarder in a 17-play, 9minute drive that preceded his touchdown sweep with 1:09 left in the first half.

Young's scoring catch, 3:25 into the third quarter, came three plays after Kramer and Joe Senser hooked up on a 53-yard pass to the Tampa Bay 3-yard line and wid-ened the margin to 23-0. The Buccaneers (5-5) then scored on Bill Capece's 27-yard field goal.

#### Packers 26, Ginsts 24

In Milwaukee, Jan Stenerud's fourth field goal of the game, a 23-yarder with 2:36 to play, rallied Green Bay to a 26-24 victory over the New York Giants.

The Giants, who had trailed 20-0 after one quarter, stormed back behind second-year quarterback Scott Brunner and took a 24-23



Ron Jaworski

Danelo with 6:14 left.

The Packers started their next series at their 21 and drove to the on fourth down and one.

oals in his 15-year career, third highest in league history.

on a 41-yard interception return for a touchdown by Estus Hood, a 94-yard scoring dash with a punt return by Mark Lee and Stenerud field goals of 32 and 28 yards.

the game and a Brunner fumble, recovered by Green Bay's Casey Merrill, set up Stenerud's first two field goals.

Giant 6 behind David Whitehurst passes covering 41 yards to John Jefferson and 17 to Paul Coffman. Stenerud's decisive field goal came Stenerud's now has 301 field

The Packers built their 20-0 lead

Hood's second interception of

Brunner, starting for injured quarterback Phil Simms, retaliated with touchdown passes covering 18 yards to Gary Shirk and 24 yards to Johnny Perkins in the second

# Holmes Keeps Title on TKO After Surviving Knockdown

By Dave Anderson New York Times Service
PITTSBURGH — One punch.

One punch had Larry Holmes spinning like the Las Vegas roulette wheels that must have stopped in shock Friday night, when the World Boxing Council heavyweight champion's anticipat-ed \$50-million showdown there in March with Gerry Cooney was

momentarily in jeopardy.

One punch — a roundhouse right that Renaldo Snipes threw from somewhere in Yonkers — almost created the biggest upset in boxing history. Almost. But before and after that seventh-round punch. Holmes was in command. And when Referee Rudy Ortega stopped the fight in the 11th, he acted wisely.

Snipes did not agree, of course; a fighter never does. His manager, Nick Rattenni Jr., did not agree either, a manager never does. "Re-naldo kept saying, 'I knew this is what they were going to do to me," Rattenni said Saturday. "He wasn't glassy-eyed, he wasn't blur-

But he wasn't able to defend himself, either.

Backed into his corner, Snipes

was on his feet but his hands were down. He had been battered by a barrage of punches, mostly thun-derous rights, and Holmes was measuring him for another when Ortega stepped in. From a ringside seat 15 feet away, it appeared to be the correct call. But some spectators at the Civic Arena disputed it.

Loudly.
"The ref," one growled, "didn't even wait for the kid to be knocked down." Why? So that the kid could be lifted onto a stretcher and out in an ambulance? As it turned out, Snipes had to

go to a hospital in an ambulance anyway — to have a deep, three-inch gash on his left forearm

In a postfight scuffle in the ring etween Rattenni and Jake Holmes, the champion's brother, the manager bumped into trainer Jim Williams, who was trying to cut the tape off Snipes' gloves with a pair of scissors. In the confusion, the 25-year-old boxer was stabbed by the scissors across the left forearm. He needed 12 stitches inside the wound and 12 more to

#### No Major Damage

"There was no artery, nerve or tendon damage," said Dr. Peter Wilk, a surgeon from Riverdale, who had accompanied Snipes here. "He should have absolutely normal strength when it

When it does, Snipes eventually will get another title shot. Strong and willing and just awkward it's not surprising for him to imply enough to be confusing, he is one that promoter Don King (who

generosity" was not a term frequently applied to Weill, he was

not above doing a favor for a friend facing some inconvenience

**RED SMITH** 

One of Weill's friends was Eddie

like a life sentence.

unbeaten champion's 39 fights (29 knockouts). The others were Earnie Shavers and Kevin Isaac, although many observers also credited Mike Weaver with a knockdown in what was ruled a slip. "I was more surprised than hurt," Holmes said in assessing Snipes' right. "Shavers hit me harder."

#### Groper

Maybe so, but when Shavers crashed a right hand on him in Las Vegas two years ago and he went down as if he had fallen off a porch, Holmes was up almost instantly. When he went down Friday night, Holmes turned and groped for the ropes before haul-ing himself up. He then recuperated quickly and dominated the re-mainder of the round.

But when Holmes went down Friday, somewhere Gerry Cooney had to be smiling.

In their Las Vegas extravaganza, Holmes surely will be more careful than he was here. According to his

now-exiled trainer, Richie Gia ti, the champion was vulnerable for Snipes' right. "He had his hands down and he wasn't moving," Giachetti said. "He was flat-footed, and that's when you get

Nobody questions Cooney's ability to hit. He's unbeaten in 25 fights, with 21 knockouts. In his last two appearances, he disposed of Ken Norton and Ron Lyle in the first round.

The primary questions about Cooney concern his ability to take a punch and endure a long, diffi-cult fight. Neither is likely to be answered in his scheduled Dec. 5 time-up with Joe Bugner, who is 31 and trying to make a comeback. Other than a four-round knockout of one Gilbert Acuna nearly 15 months ago in Los Angeles, the Englishman has not had a fight in more than four years.

Snipes emerged as the only impressive heavyweight contender of the seven on Friday's card. Michael Dokes, ranked second by the WBC and third by the World Boxing Association, plodded through George Chaplin in a unanimous 10-round decision.

That one punch by Snipes saved the show, but it could not save him from eventually being knocked out on his feet, his first loss after 22 victories. It also could not save Rattenni from being unfamiliar with boxing's toughest infighting - that which occurs outside the ring and often long before the bell.
"I didn't know who the officials

were," Rattenni said, "until they were announced." Some boxing people knew the identity of the three judges and the nonvoting re-feree two weeks ago. By the nature of arranging a tune-up for what may be a \$50-million promotion, of only three gladiators to knock once was Larry Holmes' manager) down Holmes in the 32-year-old and the WBC may have been over-

protective of the Holmes-Cooney ехтгауарапда.

Yet the manager's criticism of Ortega was a reminder of the night in the Jersey City Armory when a referee finally determined that Chuck Wepner had bled enough and awarded the bout to Sonny Liston over the angry protests of Al Braverman, the Bayonne Bleeder's manager.

In his dressing room, Liston was asked if Wepner was the most conrageous man he had ever seen.
"No," snecred Liston, "his manager is."

#### Spinks Retains Crown

ATLANTIC CITY, NJ. (AP) -Michael Spinks stopped Vonzell Johnson in the seventh round to retain his World Boxing Association light-heavyweight title here Saturday.

Spinks floored Johnson with an overhand right at 1:15 of the seventh. After taking a mandatory 8-count Hazzard, Johnson stood and seemed ready for more, but one left from Spinks was all it took for referee Larry Hazzard to stop the

#### Mîhara Takes WBA Title

ROCHESTER, N.Y. (UPI) -Tadashi Mihara of Japan defeated Ralph (Rocky) Franto here Saturday night to win the World Boxing Association Junior Middleweight title that had been vacated by Sugar Ray Leonard. Two of the judges gave Mihara margins of 144-143 and 145-140; the third judge ruled the 15-round match a draw, 142-



... Cooling off after the fight

## A Ring Expert on the Darker Rules of the Game

NEW YORK - Friday brought one of the most enjoyable afternoous experienced in a long time. It took only a couple of hours to read and relish "Only the Ring Was Square." Teddy Brenner's memoirs of his years as a boxing matchmaker, as told to Barney Nagler (Prentice-Hall, Inc.,

Teddy has been around the fight game for something like 40 years, and for 20 years — when Madison Square Garden was the Taj Mahal the Sweet Science - he made the matches there. He is a blithe spirit with an inexhaustible memory for anecdote, and anecdote is the core and kernel of his book. Like the tale he tells about Eddie Borden getting arrested for betting on baseball in Yankee Stadium. Bail was set at \$50 and Borden

telephoned downtown for aid. After some delay, a turnkey told him he had a caller. At the sergeant's desk he saw Eddie Walker, a fight manager, peeling off a \$50 bill Walker and Borden had been pals but a rift had opened between

"You?" Borden screamed. "I wouldn't let you bail me out if I vas in for murder.' He walked back to his cell

As Teddy points out, Borden was a man of principle. So, by his own lights, was Al Weill, whose stable of fighters included Rocky Marciano, heavyweight champion

## WALES CONFERENCE Patrick Division

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE Nortis Division to 8 1 2 56 9 7 3 2 59 Baden-Baden. They met privately every day during the congress and

Saturday's Results
N.Y. Rongers 2, Wahington 1 (Rogers (?),
Johnstone (6), Duyuury (10); Duchesne (4)).
Hartford 4, Minnesota 2 (Hove 2 (2), Wesley
(3), Douglas (5); Enves (2), MacAdom (3)).
Beston 10, Quebec 1 (Gillis 2 (5), Pork (2),
Michigh (1), Content (6), Content (6). McNob (10), Coshmon (5), Crowder (5), Per 500 (4), Middleton (12), O'Rellly (5), Kosper (4); rok (1)).

Appler (7), Mondou (5); Follon (7), Kirton (6)).
Buffate 4, N.Y. Istenders 2 (Van Boxmeer 2 (5),
Selling 2 (7), J.F. Souve (5); Bourne 2 (8)).
Calerade 5. Edmonton 4 (Ramope (3), Leve
(4), Gogne (3), Molinowski (3), McDenatd (6); Coffey (2), Hughes (5), Anderson (7), Ser

of the world. Although "impulsive generosity" was not a term fre-these matches. Teddy had a closer

the Miami fight. Sonny laid hold of an armchair and hurled it across the room, screaming an obscenity.
"I was thinking," Teddy recalls,
"that if Liston had thrown a punch as hard as he heaved the chair. maybe he would have kept the title."

#### 'Just Ain't Right'

mean you don't feel so good? You

gouna win.' Liston looked down. When he raised his head he said, 'Just ain't night, Joe.'

Graham and Kid Gavilan fought for the welterweight champion-ship. Most witnesses thought Graham won a clear, if close, decision, and one judge, Frank Forbes, scored it 7 rounds each with 1 even, giving a shade to Graham, 11 points to 10. Mark Conn, the referee, had the same round score but gave Gavilan 10 points, Graham 7. Artie Schwartz, the other judge, made it 9 rounds for Gavilan, 6 for Graham.

#### International Won By Providential II

LAUREL, Md. - Providential

queux, the Irish-bred 4-year-old moved from up from sixth place in the field of 10 and scored by one length over April Run, Galaxie Libra, the other half of the Whittingham entry, linished third, 31/4 lengths behind April Run, representing France, and three-quarters of a length in front of Ireland's

III and Johnny Dance. Providential II's victory pulled the United States even, 15-15, with foreign horses in the 30 runnings of the 1½-mile turf event.

"Irving said Schwartz looked up at him and said, You know, Irving, I got to get this off my mind because you are a very decent fellow. When I voted for Gavilan against Graham I had to do it. I want you to know this. The boys ordered me to do it. I couldn't help myself and it's bothered me ever since. I'm sorry, Irving, for what I did to you and Graham."

Teddy tells a thousand stories, and one reminds me of a tale of my own. Teddy recalls the night Ernie Durando knocked out Rocky Castellani to the enraged surprise of Castellani's proprietor, Tommy Eboli Ryan, a ranking officer in the Mafia. Ryan sprang into the ring and assaulted the re-ferce. Ray Miller. Then he beat up Al Weill, the matchmaker, in Cas-

tellani's dressing room. On The New York Herald Tribune sometime earlier. I had been sued for libel by a fight trainer of no great distinction. The suit never came to anything but the fight mob heard about it. One day Bert Grant, a part-time judge of fights who worked at the paper, stopped by my desk. "I was talking to a guy in the

fight mob," he said. "I won't tell you his name. But when I mentioned that libel suit, he said, 'He can't do that. We'll have him put in cement' Shuddering, I told Bert that wouldn't be necessary. Then I for-

got it until the day after the Eboli-Ryan incident, when Bert stopped by my desk again. "Are you writing anything about that rhubarb last night?" he asked. "No," I said. "I wasn't there,

Bert, and all I know is what I read in the papers." "I'm glad," Bert said, "because Tommy Eboli Ryan once made a

## French Barbarians Fade.

very generous offer on your behalf."

Lose to All Blacks, 28-18 International Herald Tribune BAYONNE, France - The French Barbarians, with Scotland's Andy Irvine accounting for 14 points, faded at the end Saturday to allow New Zealand to win the fourth match of its French rugby tour, 28-18. The elite French invitational club was one point down, 19-18, late in the second

Wing Stu Wilson scored two of the All Blacks' four tries. They had lost their third match, in Grenoble Wednesday, and were determined not to be the first All Blacks in history to lose twice in a row.

#### Australia Wins, 25-14

lia defeated London Division Saturday, 25-14



Southern California's Marcus Allen set an NCAA single-season scoring record of 1,968 yards in Saturday's 21-3 victory over California. Allen tallied all three Trojan touchdowns; in a first-

#### Transactions

FOOT BALL Hericod Football Langue LOS ANGELES—Signed Phil McKing

HOCKEY
HOCKEY
HOCKEY
Resignal Nychey Laupse
HARTFORD—Assignad Tom Rose.
Ing. to Binghamian of the American H n, to Soit Lake City of the Central Hock

The athletes were among the ontstanding speakers at the Olym-Congress at Baden-Baden West Germany] a month ago, It is important that these links with Olympic competitors be main-

> That is a new approach - in sharp contrast to the attitude of ent body. Most of them consist en-tirely of IOC members, but there the late Avery Brundage and other are exceptions. IOC leaders of the past, who treat-

"They will have their own com-

ission and make the views and

problems of competitors known to

ed the athletes like children who should be seen and not heard. The new deal is a triumph for Sebastian Coe, Britain's Olympic \$00-meters gold medalist and world-record holder, who was the chairman and chief spokesman for

a group of Olympic athletes invit-ed to the Baden-Baden congress. Coe, who asked for a permanent commission of athletes, is to be ope of its members. Other are Thomas Bach, the West German fencer, Ivar Formo, the Norwegian skier: Kip Keino, the Kenyan runner and Svetla Otzetova, the Bulgarian numer.

the group.

The chairman is Peter Tallberg, IOC member from Finland since 1976. Tailberg, 44, has competed in yachting events at five Olympic Games, including the 1980 Games in the Soviet Union.

commissions which deal with spe-

can subjects and report to the par-

Otzetova is the only woman in

Bach dealt with eligibility and called on the IOC to amend its rules, easing strictures on amateurs so that they are not branded as Samaranch plans to meet with Coe in London next month. The IOC has a dozen or more

congress rostrum. Formo talked about drugs and called for tougher punishment of athletes who break the doping rules and for coaches, doctors and team leaders who let them do so.

Star Performance

hammered out a common policy

on outstanding Olympic problems.

They chose their own spokesmen

to explain their views from the

Coe appealed to officials from the organizing committee for the 1984 Los Angeles Games to provide sufficient warm-up time for athletes and to minimize distrac-

The officials were impressed.

Coco, a mob guy who was, among other things, an undercover mana-ger of Rocky Graziano. In a fit of pique. Coco shot a number of holes through a parking lot attend-ant in Florida. Before sentencing, Weill wrote as a character witness

to the judge: "I've known Eddie Coco for 25 years, and I always found him to be a straight shooter. Ever since Sonny Liston surrendered the heavyweight champion-ship to Muhammad Ali sitting in his corner in Miami in 1964, and especially after Liston swooned under a phantom punch in a re-match the following year in Lewis-ton, Me., the fight mob has sus-

## NHL Standings

Olympians to Have Say in Running of Games The athletes' commission will be made up exclusively of athletes, in-cluding chairman Tallberg. It will have no power to make decisions, but Tallberg will report on meet-ings regularly to the IOC. The athletes made a big hit at

Pittsburgh 7, Philadelphie 2 (Gordner 3 (10), Foubert 2 (4), Johnson (4), Carlyle (4); Barber (8), Propo (2)). Montreal 4, Detroit 2 (Hunter (4), Laflour (10),

51. Louis & Calgary 2 (Turnbull 2 (8), Babych 51. Losts 4. Colgary 2 (Turneut 2 (8), Satrych (1), Dunlop (2); Hindmarch (2), Houston (1)). Toronto 9, Los Angeles 4 (Anderson 2 (12), Der-logo 2 (7), Volve 2 (7), Beschman (3), Palement (4), Robert (3): Dionne 2 (13), Simmer (1), Har-dy (3)).

Toronto 4. Colorado 4 (Benains (2), Beschmon (2), Siftier (8), Anderson (10): Mallmorski (2), Vasitour (1), McConcid (5) Lurimer (1)), Winnipes 4. Chicopo 3 (Bobvch (6), Lindstrom (6), Trissper (1), Luisowich (6): Secord 2 (14),

view than most. He was in Liston's dressing room when Liston came back after

Before the Lewiston affair, Teddy and Joe Louis visited Liston. "Louis patted Sonny on the back and said, Good luck, Sonny." "Liston looked him straight in the eye. He said, 'Joe, I don't feel so good.' Joe said, 'What do you

Another date still clear in memory is Aug. 29, 1951, when Billy

# when Schwartz was dying, he sent for Irving Cohen, who was Graham's manager.

Teddy relates that years later,

II, part of trainer Charlie Whitt-ingham's entry, took the lead with an eighth of a mile remaining and won the Washington, D.C. International at Laurel Race Course Saturday. Ridden by Frenchman Alain Le-

Cairn Rouge.
Finishing, in order, behind Cairn Rouge were Open Call, Match the Hatch, Belidale Flutter, Rainbow Connection, Siapa Rajah

LONDON (Reuters) - Austra-

## Hook, Line & Cincher

By William Safire

NEW YORK —I have a favor-ite old suitcase covered with stickers from faraway places and tags from forgotten presidential summits ("Formal Wear — Off-

load Iran Only"). But carrying the big bag around gives me a backache, and I look with envy at people who breeze through airports with designer luggage (when did a

suitcase stop being called a "grip"?) that rolls built-in wheels. At a luggage counter, I asked:

Do you have. one of those metal things with wheels and a telescoping handle that I can put my valise on and

drag behind me?"
"You want a shlepper and a bungie," said the clerk promptly. I immediately guessed the derivation of "shlepper" — from the German shleppen, to drag.

But "bungie" was a mystery. Recently, Lisbeth Mark of New York sent me this query: "I have been stumped by a word that I cannot find in my dictionaries. It is an elastic cord with hooks on either end, wrapped by brightly colored threads and usually sold in hard-ware stores and bike shops. I've heard them called 'stretchies,' 'shock cords' and 'those rubbery things with the hooks.' I've always called them 'bungee cords.' I've never had occasion to spell the word bungee until now." She asked for aid in the spelling and derivation of the word.

In the supplement to the Oxford English Dictionary, "bungie," or "bungy," is defined as slang for "India rubber."

"I have checked in Madison, Wis.," reports F.G. Cassidy, director-editor of the Dictionary of American Regional English, who has shiepped millions of citations to the University of Wisconsin for his monumental enterprise. "Lis-beth Mark's spelling, bungee,' is not given. 'Bungie cord' is the prevailing term, though 'stretch cord'

was given once as an alternative." The man from DARE advises that the British term "India rubber" first came into American schoolroom use as a synonym for "eraser," and during World War II cites the United States Air Force Dictionary (1956) for "bungee, n. Any of certain tension devices, as a set of springs, a rubber cord used by itself, or a cable attached to springs. A bungee is used in certain aircraft to assist in retracting landing gear." Huge bungies were used on aircraft carriers to brake planes returning to the flight deck.

"Nobody seems to know the origin," says Cassioy. It vogas have an original connection with someplace where rubber was grown, which suggests Malaysia, but that is only surmise."

"CAN THIS be the same Richard Nixon," fumed the editorial writer of The (Madison, Wis.) Capital Times, "who subverted the Constitution and avoided impeachment by a hare's breath?"

Such a fresh approach to the phrase "hair's breadth" is called a malapropism, after the character Mrs. Malaprop, in Richard Brins-ley Sheridan's 1775 play, "The Rivals." A similar example is a BBC commentator's report on the arrival in Poland of a Soviet general "in a tight security blanket." The visitor could arrive amidst tight security, or even in a tight se-curity net, but not sucking his thumb and clinging to his tight security blanket

Most malapropisms involve the substitution of a word in a familiar phrase: "She hit the nail on the nose," or, to move the head, "She's head set against it." The amusement comes with a foreigner's misunderstanding of a word in a cliche: "Twe got to get this off my shirt," or "a forlorn conclusion." Some malapropisms are mixtures of phrases: "I went after him hammer and sickle" and "Things always iron themselves out in the wash." The simple "I got it for a song" can meld with "Don't give me that song and dance" to form "I got it for a song and a dance."

The best, and most sophisticated, malapropisms — more boniprops, because they are so good — are in the switches of single words within phrases.

Lane Kirkland, president of the AFL-CIO, admires the uncon-scious creativity of his Europeanborn wife, Irena. These were three items I noted on a cocktail nankin after a drink with the Kirklands: "Fuming at the mouth"; "selling like fruitcakes," and my favorite, "naked as a jailbird."

## A New 'Lola' Flashes Out of West Germany

By Michael Zwerin onal Herald Tribune

DARIS — Barbara Sukowa plays roles, I it's her job. She loves to play the fly on the wall.

Most actors tell you that to watch ordinary people role-playing is essential for the job. But one night recently Sukowa was asked to leave a Champs-Elysées cabaret because the management admits to only one possible role for lone females.
"I had eaten there with friends and they

were ready to go home but I wanted to stay. I was fascinated. There were a lot of essmen with their wives, trying to be, you know, liberal, loose, dancing and slapping derrières, trying to show some-how that they're really with it after office hours. All I wanted to do was stay at the table and look. But they told me I had to

Sukowa was in Paris to promote Rainer Werner Fassbinder's film "Lola" which

opens here Nov. 18.
"Lola" takes place in the 1950s in a West German town where a workaholic idealist named von Bohm (Armin Mueller-Stahl)has just been appointed commis-sioner of public works. The town's financial strings are pulled by Schuckert (Mario Adorf), an entrepreneur who considers corruption just another of the costs of

Von Bohm accepts the fact that greed may have its proper place in the West Germany in the 1950s, when everybody is rebuilding for a better future, trying to forget the nightmare. He is a humanist who believes passionately in Social De-mocracy and in getting the job done. Post-war Germany had need of energetic peo-ple like Schuckert, and von Bohm figures

he can keep him in line. Von Bohm is struck by Lola's daytime beauty, not knowing that at night she is a hooker in the local bordel and that almost everybody he does business with carouses there at night. He gets a crush on her, kiss-ing her hand gallantly, before he learns the town's nightime secret and is crushed

Any resemblance to Josef von Sternberg's 1930 Mariene Dietrich vehicle "The Blue Angel," is purely coincidental, the producers maintain.

At the end of "The Blue Angel," the schoolteacher who married Lola cackles "Cockadoodledoo" in one of the most memorable and pathetic scenes in movie history. Now the commissioner just passively accepts losing honor and principles.

Cackling is old-fashioned.

Sukowa, who plays the Dietrich-like part, says she had been struck by the similarity between the scene in the Paris cabaret and the film's principal lecation. And the management had, in fact, cast her in the same role.

libber. My father is a businessman and he has to go to his office every day with a tie and a suit and he can never show weak-ness. I don't think that sort of role is something women should fight for — but last night might have changed my mind."

She seemed more innocent than angry: Just because I wanted to be alone in a cabaret they treated me like a whore."

Sukowa, who is 31, remembers "little things" about the 1950s - ribbed stockings, high-heeled shoes, the smell of her mother's lipstick, big American cars, black American soldiers.

But mostly she remembers budding guilt - not being served breakfast in a Dutch hotel, her father trying to explain why Germans were disliked. She began to ask questions about the war ("You'd be amazed how many Germans say they hid

When she played German terrorist Gudrun Ensslin in Margarethe von Trotta's "Die Bleierne Zeit" (The Leaden Years), which won the Golden Lion award in last September's Venice Film Festival, she did it, she says, with "a certain amount of sympathy. Ensslin suffered greatly from guilt. She said she would never let horrors like concentration camps happen again. She wanted to act to improve the world and of course she went too far. But I could identify with her motivations, if not her means."

#### T Was Lousy

Sukowa grew up in Bremen, Her family could afford to send her to California as an exchange student in her senior year of high school, where she went onstage for the first time. She played an old woman and a young girl in the same play and it was so much fun she decided to take it seriously. She came back to Bremen and studied theater. Her first role was in 1971 in the Peter Handke play "Ritt über den Bodensee" (Ride over Lake Constance).
"I wasn't the star and I was lousy."

She moved up in the world of German theater in Darmstadt, Bremen and Frank-furt and in the mid-1970s played half a dozen roles in Hamburg's Deutsches Schauspielhaus. She made her first feature film in 1980, Caroly Makk's "Die Jäger" (Deadly Games), co-starring Mel Ferrer and Helmut Berger. She had worked with Fassbinder twice

before — in the play "Franen von New York" in Hamburg, and the TV series "Berlin Alexanderplatz," in which she played a girl from the 1920s with a ribbon

"Recently," she says, "I was sitting in a train across from two girls with ribbons in their hair just like the one I wore and they were talking about how much they loved my part. But they didn't recognize me." This she treats as a blessing more than

an injury. Despite being the subject of a

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Sukowa, Adorf in "Lola."

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recent cover story in the newsweekly Der. Spiegel, she can still walk around Munich, where she lives with actor Hans-Michael Rehburg, and not be recognized. "A lot of actors come into the room and the room is full right away just with their presence. They cultivate that. I like to slide in. I'm more the sort of person that gets thrown

Sukowa had just spent the day playing the role of a dentist - or at least that's what it reminded her of. The journalists were lined up outside, they came in one after the other with slight variations of the same questions and it was like pulling teeth.

out of rooms."

"I find eight hours of conversation without the slightest trace of any communication very depressing. I started asking them questions. You know: 'How did you become a journalist? Do you like your job? What does your husband do?' Mostly they looked confused, some of them seemed threatened. Maybe they thought I was trying to make fun of them. I had to lie down on the couch when it was over. I felt like crying. Where were you born?

"New York? You grew up in New York? I can never imagine what a child-does in 'New York. Where did you play? Kids really play in the streets? Aren't there little parks behind the big buildings? Do people really get killed there and no-body news around?" body turns around?

Well, you have to remember we mainly hear the bad news. When people smile at each other or help each other out in some way, that does not make the papers. May-be somebody should start a paper that carries only good news.

"Yes yes. That's a wonderful idea. Why don't you start a paper like that?" She sat up on the edge of her chair: "It's such a shame, you know, we have to develop such thick skins to be able to deal with all the bad news. So many people getting killed and starving. We begin to screen it

When Sukowa was a child people called her "the little clown." She gives the impression that she has made a conscious decision not to let the little girl in her die, never to be ashamed of being naive, not to accept society's roles as inevitable: "I recently threw out my television set. I did not want my 3-year-old son to see all that violence. The other day we were taking a walk in the forest and he picked up a stick and pointed it at a woman who was walking in the other direction. 'Bang bang,' he said: 'You're dead.'

"The woman patted him on the head: 'Oh please don't shoot me.' He looked at her and squinted and said: 'Okay, I won't. But when she walked away he pointed the stick and shot her in the back. I said to him: 'You shouldn't break your promises.' Why are boys so fascinated with guns? Do you have a child?"

Zambian Museum To Hammarskjold

The Dag Hammarskjold Memorial Museum, built in honor of the UN secretary-general killed in a plane crash 20 years ago, was opened in Lusaka on Saturday by President Kenneth Kaunda at the crash site near the northern Za.n. bian city of Ndola. Kannda said the opening of the Hammarskiold Museum was an occasion to rededicate ourselves to the ideals he made supreme sacrifice," the official Zambia news agency reported. Hammarskiold was ed Hammarskjold was on his way to talks with Katangese leader Moise Tshombe when his Swedish DC-6 aircraft crashed on Sept. 18, 1961, near Ndola in what was then Northern Rhodesia.

Nine youthful octogenarians left New York for Paris on Friday for a reunion this week on what most Americans call Veterans' Day. To these nine Americans, however, it is still Armistice Day, the ead of World War L in which they be came the first American flying aces by each downing at least five enemy airplanes. They will join 31 fli-ers, allies and former enemies, in a nostalgic tribute led by President Francois Mitterrand at "11-11-11"
— the 11th hour of the 11th day of the 11th month - marking the formal end of hostilities in the "war to end all wars." Aces from Austria, Belgium, Britain, Canada, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy and South Africa — a group repre-senting nearly half the surviving World War I aces — will be pres-

Brooke Shields, who has gone to court in New York in an attempt to prevent further use of nude photos she posed for at age 10, says she's not the teen-age vamp some people claim she is. "My fans make a distinction between me and my roles and my fan mail proves it," Miss Shields told the court Friday. "As Brooke Shields I'm a role model for my fans. They. look to me. It's shown in my fan: mail. They write to ask me questions... I want them to follow me as a person and look up to me." The le-year-old actress moderate th el said she had a brief nude scene at age il in/the film "Pretty Baby" but a "body double" has played such scenes in subsequent movies.

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